

AUSTRALIAN PATENT PUBLICATION

Application Number AU2006230674A1

Title	Methods for the Treatment of Synucleinopathies
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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

ABSTRACT

Methods are provided of treating synucleinopathies, such as Parkinson's Disease, Diffuse Lewy Body Disease and Multiple System Atrophy, comprising administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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**COMPLETE SPECIFICATION
FOR A STANDARD PATENT**

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Invention Title:	Methods for the Treatment of Synucleinopathies

The following statement is a full description of the invention, including the best method of performing it, known to us:

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to therapeutic approaches to the treatment of synucleinopathies, such as Parkinson's Disease (PD), Diffuse Lewy Body Disease (DLBD) and Multiple System Atrophy (MSA).

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Synucleinopathies are a diverse group of neurodegenerative disorders that share a common pathologic lesion containing aggregates of insoluble α -synuclein protein in selectively vulnerable populations of neurons and glia. Certain evidence links the formation of abnormal filamentous aggregates to the onset and progression of clinical symptoms and the degeneration of affected brain regions in neurodegenerative disorders including Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease and multiple system atrophy. The clinical treatments of these diseases include carbidopa-levodopa, anticholinergics and symptomatic medication, although for some synucleinopathies such as diffuse Lewy body disease a specific therapy does not exist. Most Parkinson's subjects that initially respond well to levodopa develop motor fluctuations and a "wearing-off" phenomenon, within five years. Given the severe debilitating nature of these disorders and their prevalence there is a clear need in the art for novel approaches towards treating and managing these diseases.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to therapeutic approaches to the treatment of synucleinopathies, such as Parkinson's Disease (PD), Diffuse Lewy Body Disease (DLBD) and Multiple System Atrophy (MSA) by treatment with farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

In one aspect, the invention provides methods for treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a composition comprising a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound in a therapeutically effective amount. In some embodiments, the composition includes one or more farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds and their analogs disclosed herein and incorporated by reference, or one or more stereoisomeric forms or pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt forms thereof. In one embodiment, the composition includes one or more of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of Figure 5, or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof.

In another aspect, the invention provides methods for treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering both a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound and a second therapeutic compound in therapeutically effective amounts. The two compounds can be administered as a combination composition comprising both compounds. Alternatively, the two compounds can be administered separately (e.g. as two different compositions) either simultaneously or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

sequentially as described herein. In some embodiments, the farnesyl transferase inhibitor composition includes one or more farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds disclosed herein, or one or more stereoisomeric forms or pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt forms thereof. In one embodiment, a farnesyl transferase inhibitor composition includes one or more farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds of Figure 5, or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof. In some embodiments, the second therapeutic compound includes, but is not limited to dopamine agonists such as Pramipexole, and Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

According to the invention, FTI-277 lowers synuclein level in COS-7 cells and inhibits synuclein toxicity in SH-SY5Y cells. These cells are dopaminergic neuroblastoma cells and can be useful for analyzing Parkinson's Disease pathogenesis.

It should be appreciated that aspects and embodiments of the invention described herein in connection with one farnesyl transferase inhibitor also may be practiced using two or more farnesyl transferase inhibitors (e.g., between 2 and 50, between 2 and 25, between 2 and 10, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, or 9). Similarly, aspects and embodiments of the invention described herein in connection with one other compound also may be practiced using two or more other compounds (e.g., between 2 and 50, between 2 and 25, between 2 and 10, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, or 9).

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows that UCH-L1 membrane association is regulated by its farnesylation.

Figure 2 shows that C220S mutation abolished the inhibitory effect of UCH-L1 WT on α -synuclein degradation.

Figure 3 shows that farnesyl transferase inhibitor can rescue the α -synuclein toxicity in infected SH-SY5Y cells.

Figure 4 shows that FTI-277 rescued α -synuclein toxicity in SH-SY5Y cells by reducing the amount of α -synuclein accumulation.

Figure 5 shows the formula of compound R115777, BMS 214662, SCH 66336, SCH 44342 and L778,123.

Figure 6 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

Figure 7 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

Figure 8 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

Figure 9 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

Figure 10 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

Figure 11 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

Figure 12 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 13 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 14 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 15 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 16 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 17 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 18 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 19 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 20 shows structures of farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 21 shows farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.
 Figure 22 shows farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds.

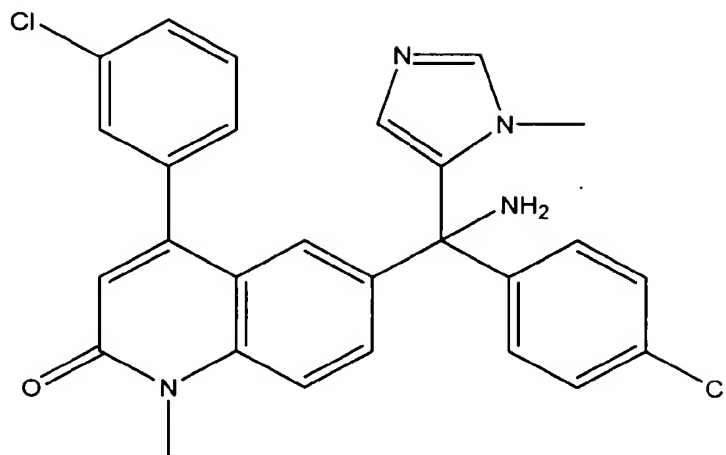
DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The invention provides methods, compositions and articles of manufacture for treating synucleinopathic subjects. Methods of the invention are useful to accelerate the degradation of α -synuclein, the accumulation of which is pathogenic in synucleinopathies. The invention provides methods for treating a synucleinopathic subject, including the step of administering to the synucleinopathic subject a therapeutically effective amount of a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound or a therapeutical preparation, composition, or formulation of the compound such as those described herein, including those in the Claims, Figures, and patents and publications listed herein. In preferred embodiments, the synucleinopathic subject is a human.

In one embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:

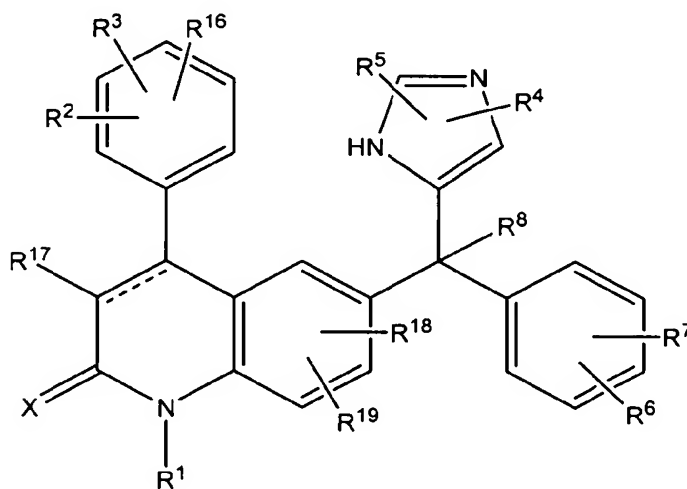
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

- 5 In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



10

wherein the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

- 15 R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, quinolinylC₁₋₆ alkyl, pyridylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk¹-C(=O)-R⁹, -Alk¹-S(O)-R⁹ or -Alk¹-S(O)₂-R⁹, wherein Alk¹ is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

R^9 is hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, amino, C_{1-8} alkylamino or C_{1-8} alkylamino substituted with C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl;

R^2 , R^3 and R^{16} each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^2 oxy, Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C_{2-6} alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl;

or when on adjacent positions R^2 and R^3 taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula



R^4 and R^5 each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar^1 , C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O)₂ C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^6 and R^7 each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^2 oxy, trihalomethyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, or

when on adjacent positions R^6 and R^7 taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula



R^8 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, carboxy C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, imidazolyl, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, aminocarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula



wherein

R^{10} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R^{15} ;

R^{11} is hydrogen, C_{1-12} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-16} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar^1 carbonyl, Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula $-Alk^2 -OR^{13}$ or $-Alk^2 -NR^{14} R^{15}$;
wherein

Alk^2 is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;

R^{13} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{15} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{17} is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar^1 ;

R^{18} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo;

R^{19} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl;

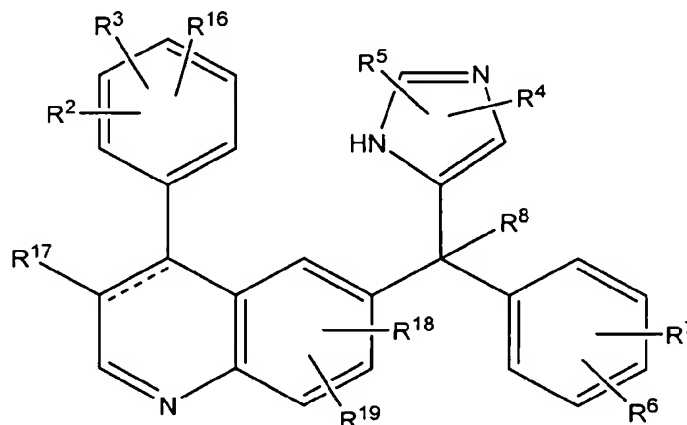
Ar^1 is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or

halo; and

Ar^2 is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo;

or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



wherein R^2 , R^3 and R^{16} each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl; or

when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂ -O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ -O- (a-2),

-O-CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-4),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar² oxy, trihalomethyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, di (C₁₋₆ alkyl) amino, or

when on adjacent positions R⁶ and R⁷ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂ -O- (c-1), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula

-O-R¹⁰ (b- 1),

-S-R¹⁰ (b- 2),

-N-R¹¹ R¹² (b- 3),

wherein

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy,

aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl) aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

wherein Alk² is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;

R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

5 R¹⁴ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁷ is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar¹ ;

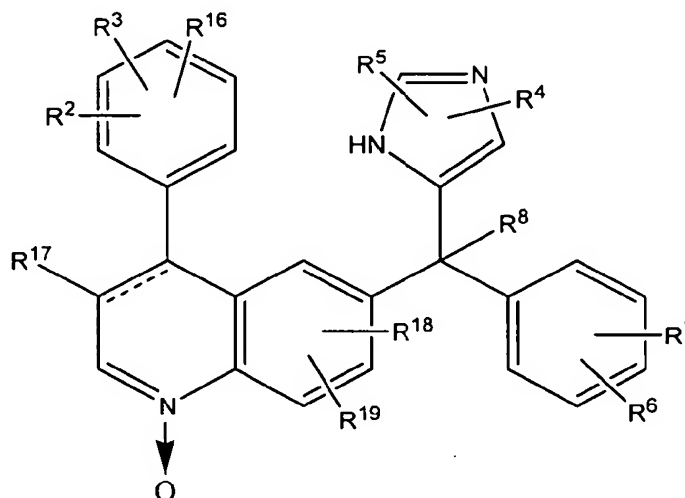
R¹⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₆ alkyloxy or halo;

R¹⁹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;

10 a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor with the formula:

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20 wherein R², R³ and R¹⁶ each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl; or

when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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- O-CH₂ -O- (a-1),
- O-CH₂ -CH₂ -O- (a-2),
- O-CH=CH- (a-3),
- O-CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-4),
- O-CH₂ -CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-5), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar² oxy, trihalomethyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, di (C₁₋₆ alkyl) amino, or

when on adjacent positions R⁶ and R⁷ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

- O-CH₂ -O- (c-1), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di (C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula

- O-R¹⁰ (b- 1),
- S-R¹⁰ (b- 2),
- N-R¹¹ R¹² (b- 3),

wherein

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₁₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

wherein

Alk² is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;

R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{15} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

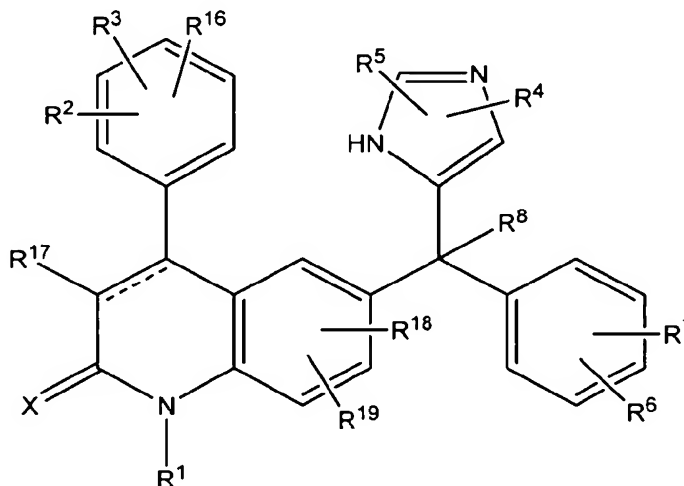
R^{17} is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar^1 ;

R^{18} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo;

R^{19} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl;

or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



a stereoisomeric form thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt thereof,

wherein the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

R^1 is hydrogen, C_{1-12} alkyl, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, quinolinyl C_{1-6} -alkyl, pyridyl C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula $-Alk^1-C(=O)-R^9$, $-Alk^1-S(O)-R^9$ or $-Alk^1-S(O)_2-R^9$, wherein Alk^1 is C_{1-6} alkanediyl,

R^9 is hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, amino, C_{1-8} alkylamino or C_{1-8} alkylamino substituted with C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl;

R^2 , R^3 and R^{16} each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6}

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl; or

5 when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),

-O-CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),

10 -O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R⁴ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R⁵ is hydrogen;

15 R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar² oxy, trihalomethyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino, or

when on adjacent positions R⁶ and R⁷ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula:

-O-CH₂-O- (c-1), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);

20 R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula:

-O-R¹⁰ (b-1),

25 -S-R¹⁰ (b-2),

-N-R¹¹R¹² (b-3),

wherein R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula --Alk² --OR¹³ or --Alk² --NR¹⁴ R¹⁵;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

30 R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl) aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk²-OR¹³ or -Alk²-NR¹⁴ R¹⁵;

wherein Alk^2 is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;

R^{13} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{15} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{17} is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar^1 ;

R^{18} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo;

R^{19} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl;

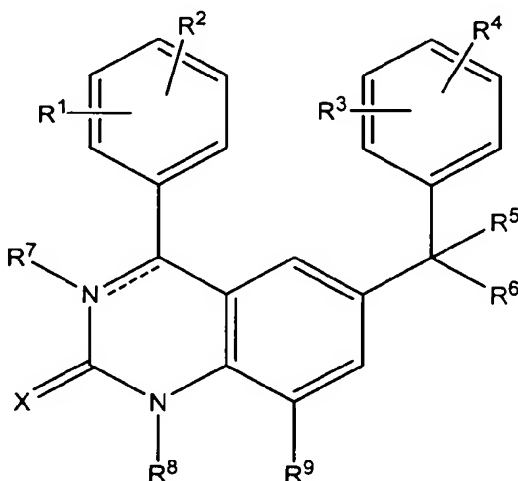
Ar^1 is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo; and

Ar^2 is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo;

or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound that is an enantiomer of 6-(amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl)-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone having an α_D^{20} value of $+22.86^\circ$ ($c=49.22$ mg/5 ml, methanol) or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof, at a therapeutically acceptable dose and frequency.

In another embodiment the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

wherein

the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

5 R^1 and R^2 each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^1 , Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 oxy, Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyloxy;

R^3 and R^4 each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^1 oxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, trihalomethyl or trihalomethoxy;

10 R^5 is hydrogen, halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio C_{1-6} alkyl, aminocarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 , Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl; or a radical of formula:

-O- R^{10} (a- 1),

15 -S- R^{10} (a- 2),

-N- R^{11} R^{12} (a- 3),

wherein

R^{10} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 , Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula --Alk--OR¹³ or --Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵;

20 R^{11} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyl;

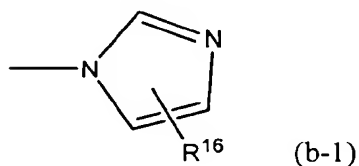
R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar^1 , Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 carbonyl, Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula --Alk--OR¹³ or --Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵; wherein Alk is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;

R^{13} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyl;

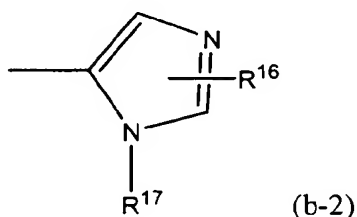
R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{15} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 or Ar^1 C_{1-6} alkyl;

30 R^6 is a radical of formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006



wherein

R¹⁶ is hydrogen, halo, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthioC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁷ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or di(C₁₋₄ alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

R⁷ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl provided that the dotted line does not represent a bond;

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or Ar² CH₂ or Het¹ CH₂ ;

R⁹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo; or

R⁸ and R⁹ taken together to form a bivalent radical of formula

-CH=CH- (c-1)

-CH₂-CH₂- (c-2)

-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (c-3)

-CH₂-O- (c-4), or

-CH₂-CH₂-O- (c-5)

Ar¹ is phenyl; or phenyl substituted with 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or trifluoromethyl;

Ar² is phenyl; or phenyl substituted with 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or trifluoromethyl; and

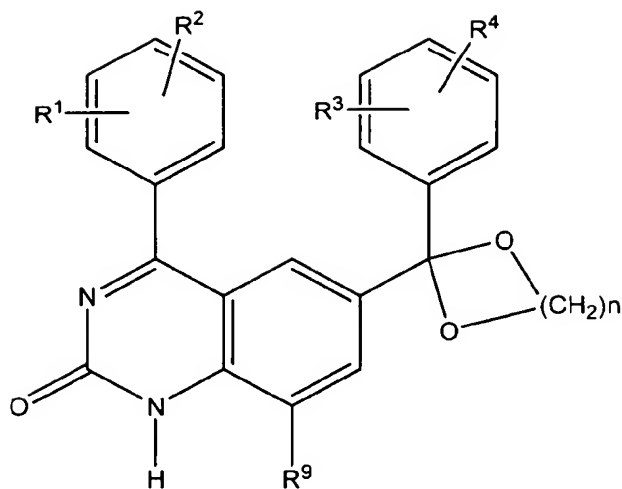
Het¹ is pyridinyl; pyridinyl substituted with 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or trifluoromethyl;

or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula

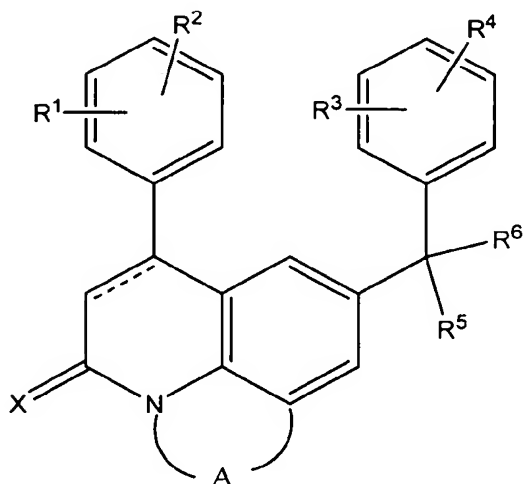
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

16



wherein n is 2 or 3 and R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 and R^9 are as defined previously,
or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt
form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



wherein
the dotted line represents an optional bond;
X is oxygen or sulfur;
-A- is a bivalent radical of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 5
10
- CH=CH- (a-1),
 - CH₂-CH₂- (a-2),
 - CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-3),
 - CH₂-O- (a-4),
 - CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-5),
 - CH₂-S- (a-6),
 - CH₂-CH₂-S- (a-7),
 - CH=N- (a-8),
 - N=N- (a-9), or
 - CO-NH- (a-10);

R¹ and R² each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C¹⁻⁶ alkyloxy, hydroxy C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar², Ar²--C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar²-oxy, Ar²--C₁₋₆ alkyloxy; or

- 15 when on adjacent positions R¹ and R² taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula:

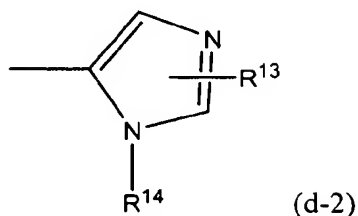
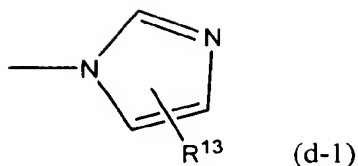
- 20
- O-CH₂-O- (b-1),
 - O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (b-2),
 - O-CH=CH- (b-3),
 - O-CH₂-CH₂- (b-4),
 - O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (b-5), or
 - CH=CH-CH=CH- (b-6);

- 25 R³ and R⁴ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, Ar³-oxy, C₁₋₆alkylthio, di(C₁₋₆alkyl)amino, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, or when on adjacent positions R³ and R⁴ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula:

- O-CH₂-O- (c-1),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (c-2), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-3);

- 30 R⁵ is a radical of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



wherein R^{13} is hydrogen, halo, Ar^4 , C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O) $_2$ C_{1-6} alkyl; R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

R^6 is hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio C_{1-6} alkyl, aminocarbonyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^5 , Ar^5 -- C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl; or a radical of formula

-O- R^7 (e-1),

-S- R^7 (e-2), or

-N- R^8 R^9 (e-3);

wherein

R^7 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^6 , Ar^6 -- C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula --Alk--OR¹⁰ or --Alk--NR¹¹ R¹²;

R^8 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^7 or Ar^7 -- C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^9 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar^8 , Ar^8 - C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^8 -carbonyl, Ar^8 -- C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical or formula --Alk--OR¹⁰ or --Alk--NR¹¹ R¹²;

wherein Alk is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;

R^{10} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^9 or Ar^9 -- C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{11} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^{10} or $Ar^{10} - C_{1-6}$ alkyl;
 R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^{11} or $Ar^{11} - C_{1-6}$ alkyl; and
 Ar^1 to Ar^{11} are each independently selected from phenyl; or phenyl substituted with
halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or trifluoromethyl,
or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt
form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In one embodiment, the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is O or S;

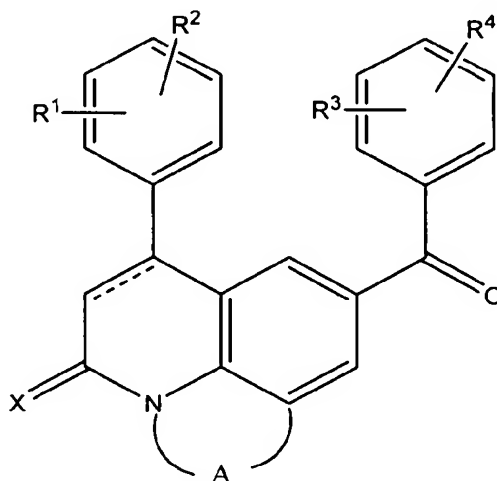
R^1 and R^2 are each independently selected from hydrogen, halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6}
alkyloxy, trihalomethyl or trihalomethoxy;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from hydrogen, halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6}
alkyloxy, trihalomethyl or trihalomethoxy;

R^5 a radical of formula (d-1) wherein R^{13} is hydrogen or R^5 is a radical of formula (d-2)
wherein R^{13} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl and R^{14} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl; and

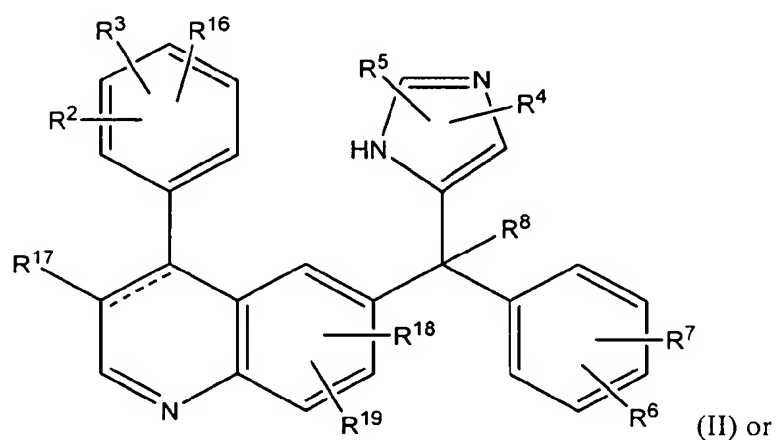
R^6 is hydrogen, hydroxy, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6}
alkyloxy carbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula $-NR^8 R^9$ wherein R^8 is hydrogen or C_{1-6}
alkyl and R^9 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject
comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the
formula:

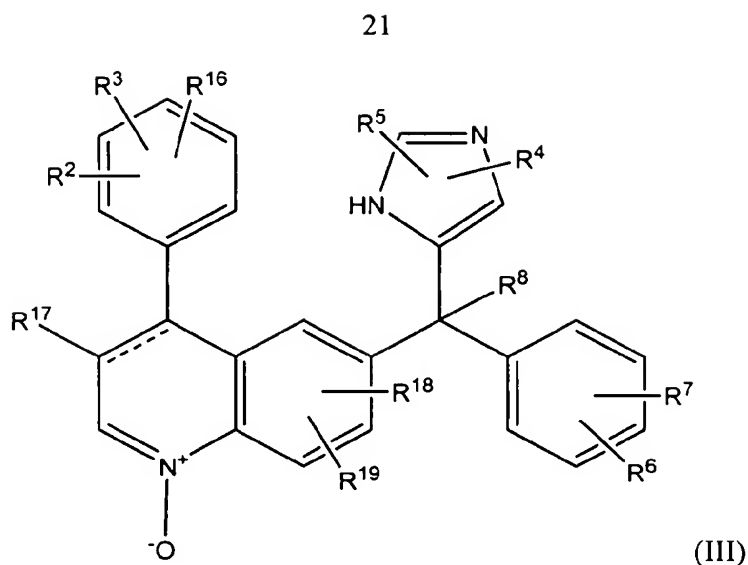


wherein the dotted line represents an optional bond; wherein X, -A-, R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are as
defined previously;

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006



wherein

the dotted line represents an optional bond;

5 X is oxygen or sulfur;

R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, quinolinylC₁₋₆ alkyl, pyridylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di (C₁₋₆ alkyl) aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk¹ -C(=O)-R⁹, -Alk¹ -S(O)-R⁹ or -Alk¹ -S (O)₂-R⁹, wherein

10 Alk¹ is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl,

R⁹ is hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, amino, C₁₋₈ alkylamino or C₁₋₈ alkylamino substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl;

R², R³ and R¹⁶ each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl; or

when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

20 -O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2)

-O-CH=CH- (a-3)

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4)

-O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

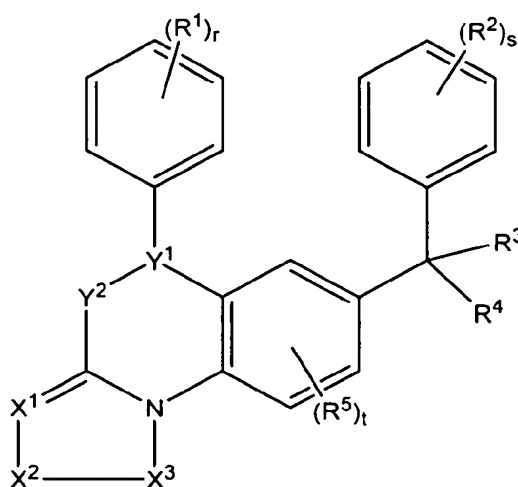
-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS (O) C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS (O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar² oxy, trihalomethyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, di (C₁₋₆ alkyl) amino, or
- when on adjacent positions R⁶ and R⁷ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula
- O-CH₂-O- (c-1), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);
- R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanocC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di (C₁₋₆ alkyl)-aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy-C₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula
- O-R¹⁰ (b-1),
- S-R¹⁰ (b-2),
- N-R¹¹ R¹² (b-3),
- wherein
- R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;
- R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl-carbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;
- wherein
- Alk² is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;
- R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- R¹⁴ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- R¹⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- R¹⁷ is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ -alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar¹ ;
- R¹⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;
- R¹⁹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- Ar¹ is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo; and
- Ar² is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;

or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



wherein

$=X^1-X^2-X^3-$ is a trivalent radical of formula

$=N-CR^6=CR^7-$ (x-1),

$=N-N=CR^6-$ (x-2),

15 $=N-NH-C(=O)-$ (x-3),

$=N-N=N-$ (x-4),

$=N-CR^6=N-$ (x-5),

$=CR^6-CR^7=CR^8-$ (x-6),

$=CR^6-N=CR^7-$ (x-7),

20 $=CR^6-NH-C(=O)-$ (x-8), or

$=CR^6-N=N-$ (x-9);

wherein each R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are independently hydrogen, C_{1-4} alkyl, hydroxy, C_{1-4} alkyloxy, aryloxy, C_{1-4} alkyloxycarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkyloxy C_{1-4} alkyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-4} alkyl, cyano, amino, thio, C_{1-4} alkylthio, arylthio or aryl;

25 $>Y^1-Y^2$ is a trivalent radical of formula

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

>CH-CHR⁹- (y-1),
>C=N- (y-2),
>CH-NR⁹- (y-3), or
>C=CR⁹- (y-4);

5 wherein each R⁹ independently is hydrogen, halo, halocarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₄ alkyl, cyano, carboxyl, C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₁₋₄ alkyloxy, C₁₋₄ alkyloxyC₁₋₄ alkyl, C₁₋₄ alkyloxycarbonyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino, mono- or di(C₁₋₄ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₄ alkyl, or aryl;

r and s are each independently 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5;

t is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

10 each R¹ and R² are independently hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aryl, arylC₁₋₆ alkyl, aryloxy or arylC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or
15 di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl;

two R¹ or R² substituents adjacent to one another on the phenyl ring independently form together a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),

20 -O=CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R³ is hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthioC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxycarbonyl, hydroxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, aryl, arylC₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or
25 di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl; or a radical of formula

-O-R¹⁰ (b-1),

30 -S-R¹⁰ (b-2), or

-NR¹¹ R¹² (b-3),

wherein R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aryl, arylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl C₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk--OR¹³ or -Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, aryl or arylC₁₋₆ alkyl;

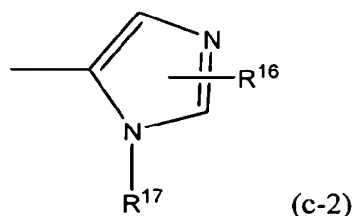
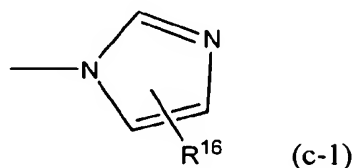
R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, aryl, hydroxy, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyl, aryl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, arylcarbonyl, halo C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aryl C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)aminocarbonyl
5 wherein the alkyl moiety may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from aryl or C_{1-3} alkyloxycarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, or a radical of formula -Alk--OR¹³ or -Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵; wherein Alk is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;

R^{13} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, aryl or aryl C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, aryl or aryl C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{15} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aryl or aryl C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^4 is a radical of formula



wherein R^{16} is hydrogen, halo, aryl, C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, mono- or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O)₂ C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{17} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, aryl C_{1-6} alkyl, trifluoromethyl or
20 di(C_{1-4} alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

R^5 is C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo; aryl is phenyl, naphthalenyl or phenyl substituted with one or more substituents each independently selected from halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or trifluoromethyl; with the proviso that that when R^{16} is bound to one of the nitrogen atoms in the imidazole ring of formula (c-1) or (c-2), R^{16} is hydrogen, aryl, C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl,
25 C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O)₂ C_{1-6} alkyl;

or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt

form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In one embodiment, each R^1 and R^2 are independently hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aryl, aryl C_{1-6} alkyl, aryloxy or aryl C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, or C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl; or

two R^1 or R^2 substituents adjacent to one another on the phenyl ring independently form together a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),

-O=CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),

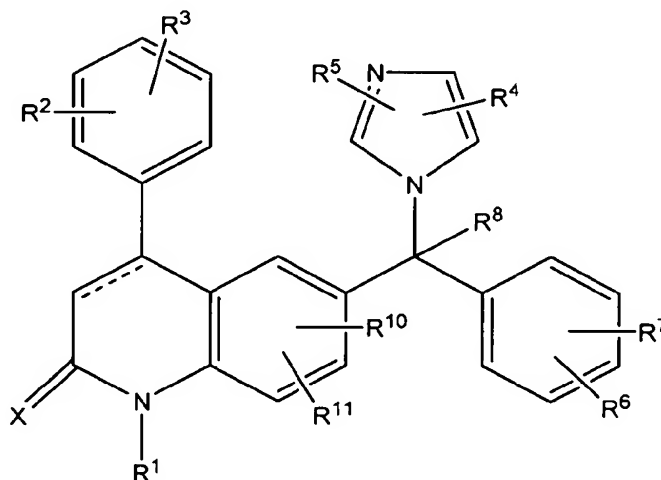
-O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R^{17} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, trifluoromethyl or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

with the proviso that that when R^{16} is bound to one of the nitrogen atoms in the imidazole ring of formula (c-1), R^{16} is hydrogen, aryl, C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O)₂ C_{1-6} alkyl.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of the formula:



the dotted line represents an optional bond;

R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, quinolinylC₁₋₆ alkyl, pyridylC₁₋₆ alkyl,

R⁹ is hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, amino, C₁₋₈ alkylamino or C₁₋₈ alkylamino substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl;

10 R² and R³ each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl; or

when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

15	-O-CH ₂ -O-	(a-1),
	-O-CH ₂ -CH ₂ -O-	(a-2),
	-O-CH=CH-	(a-3),
	-O-CH ₂ -CH ₂ -	(a-4),
	-O-CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -	(a-5),or
20	-CH=CH-CH=CH-	(a-6);

R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are hydrogen, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or Ar² oxy;

25 R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthioC₁₋₆ alkyl;

30 R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;

R¹¹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;

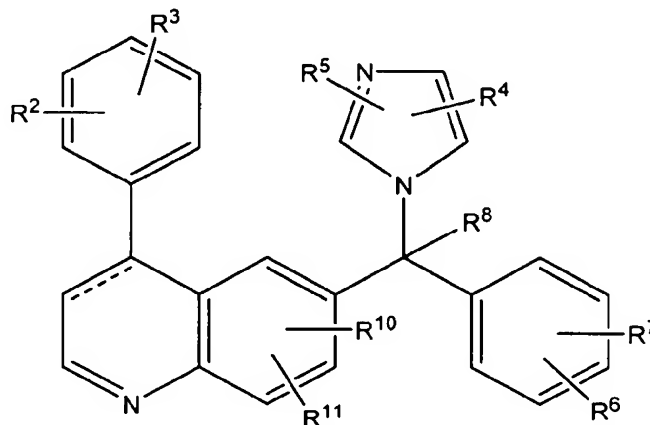
Ar¹ is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo; and

Ar² is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkoxy or halo,

or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt

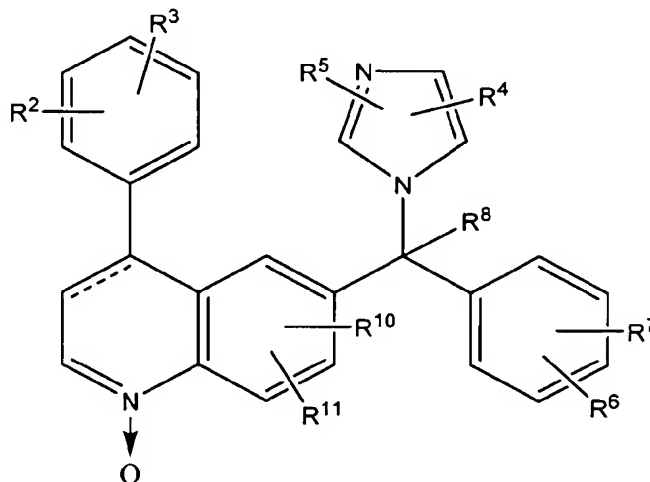
form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor with of
5 formula:



wherein the radicals R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 , R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , R_{10} and R_{11} are as defined above, or a stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at
10 a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method for treating a synucleinopathic subject comprising administering to the synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor with
the formula:

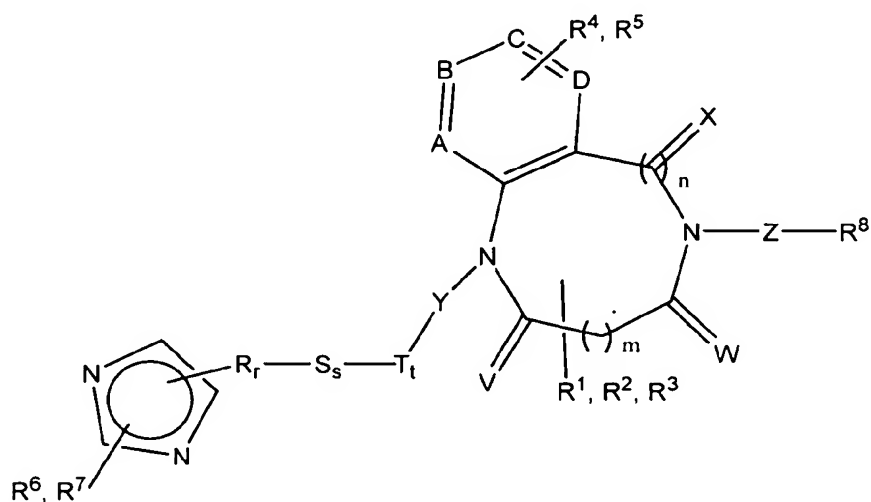


wherein the radicals R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 , R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , R_{10} and R_{11} are as defined above, or a

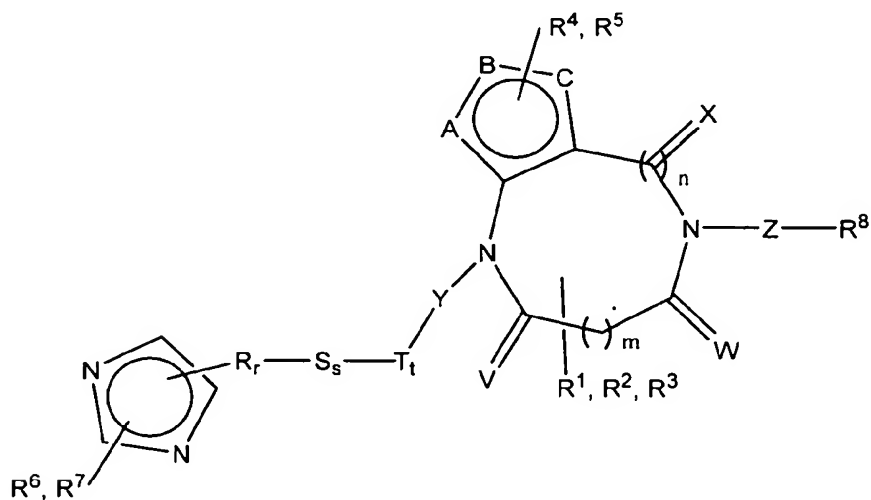
29

stereoisomeric form or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, at a therapeutically effective dose and frequency.

In one aspect of the invention is a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject is provided, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



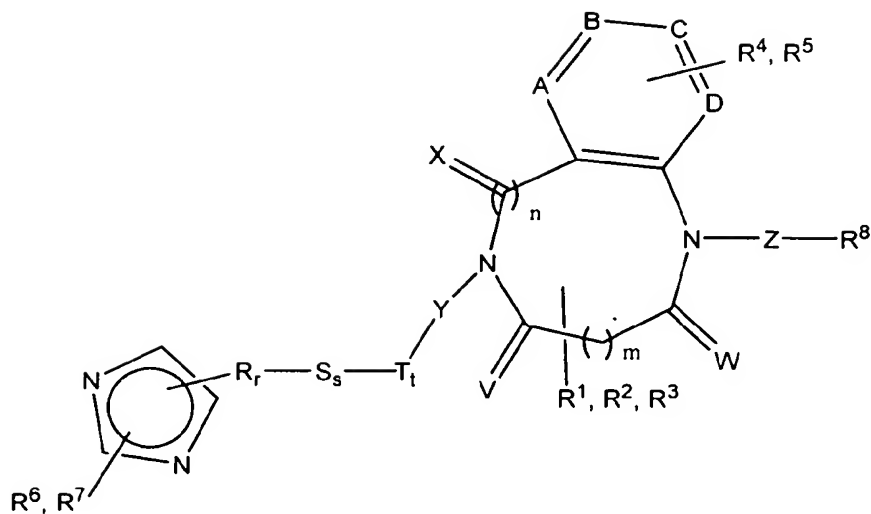
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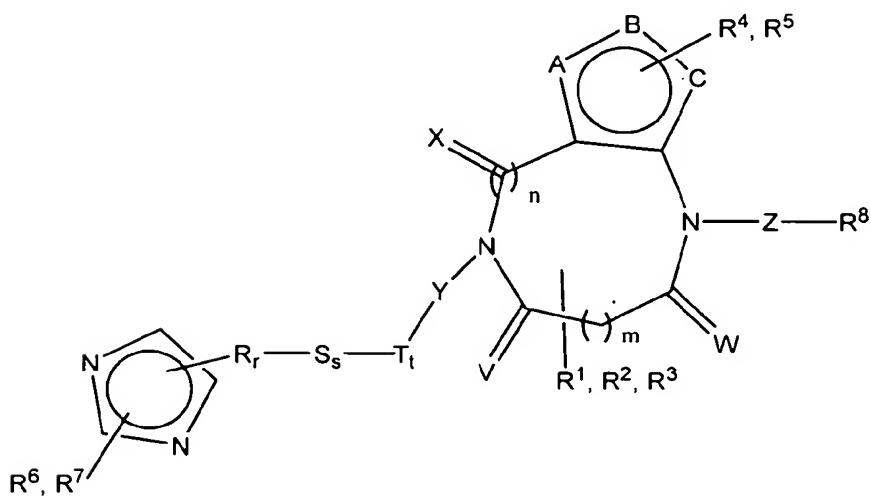
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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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III

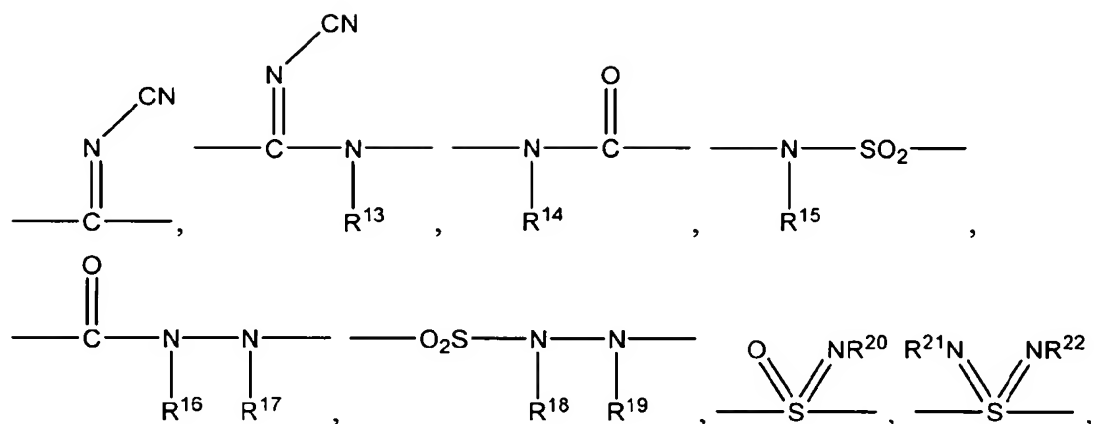


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- 5 or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein m,n,r,s and t are 0 or 1; p is 0, 1 or 2; V, W and X are selected from the group consisting of oxygen, hydrogen, R¹, R² or R³; Z and Y are selected from the group consisting of CHR⁹, SO₂, SO₃, CO, CO₂, O, NR¹⁰, SO₂ NR¹¹, CONR¹²,

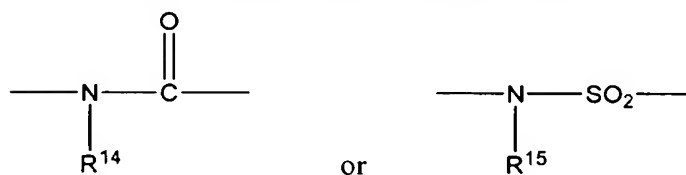
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

31



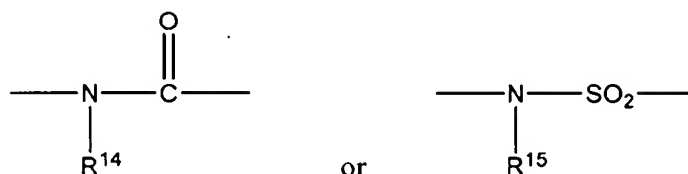
or Z may be absent; R⁶, R⁷, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹¹, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, R¹⁵, R¹⁶, R¹⁷, R¹⁸, R¹⁹, R²⁰, R²¹, R²², R²⁴, R²⁵, R²⁶, R²⁷, R²⁸, R²⁹, R³⁰, R³¹, R³², R³³, R³⁴, R³⁵, R³⁶, R³⁷, and R³⁸ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, or substituted aryl; R⁴, R⁵ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U-R²³; U is selected from the group consisting of sulfur, oxygen, NR²⁴, CO, SO, SO₂, CO₂, NR²⁵ CO₂, NR²⁶ CONR²⁷, NR²⁸ SO₂, NR²⁹ SO₂ NR³⁰, SO₂ NR³¹, NR³² CO, CONR³³, PO₂ R³⁴ and PO₃ R³⁵ or U is absent; R¹, R², and R³ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy carbonyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carbamyl (e.g. CONH₂) or substituted carbamyl further selected from CONH alkyl, CONH aryl, CONH aralkyl or cases where there are two substituents on the nitrogen selected from alkyl, aryl or aralkyl; R⁸ and R²³ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo; any two of R¹, R², and R³ can be joined to form a cycloalkyl group; R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH₂, CO and CH(CH₂)_pQ wherein Q is NR³⁶ R³⁷, OR³⁸, or CN; and A, B, C and D are carbon, oxygen, sulfur or nitrogen with the provisos that:

1. When m is zero then V and W are not both oxygen or,
2. W and X together can be oxygen only if Z is either absent, O, NR¹⁰, CHR⁹,

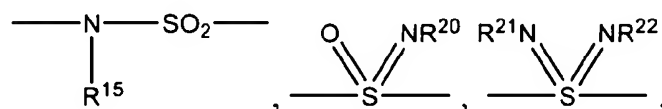


32

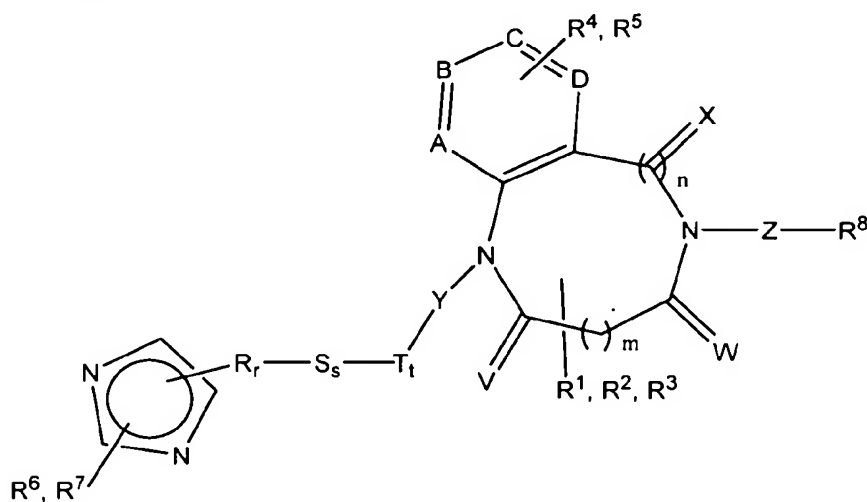
in formulas I and II, and V and X together can be oxygen only if Y is O, NR¹⁰, CHR⁹,



in formulas III and IV or, 3. R²³ may be hydrogen except when U is SO, SO₂, NR²⁵ CO₂ or NR²⁸ SO₂, or, 4. R⁸ may be hydrogen except when Z is SO₂, CO₂, or



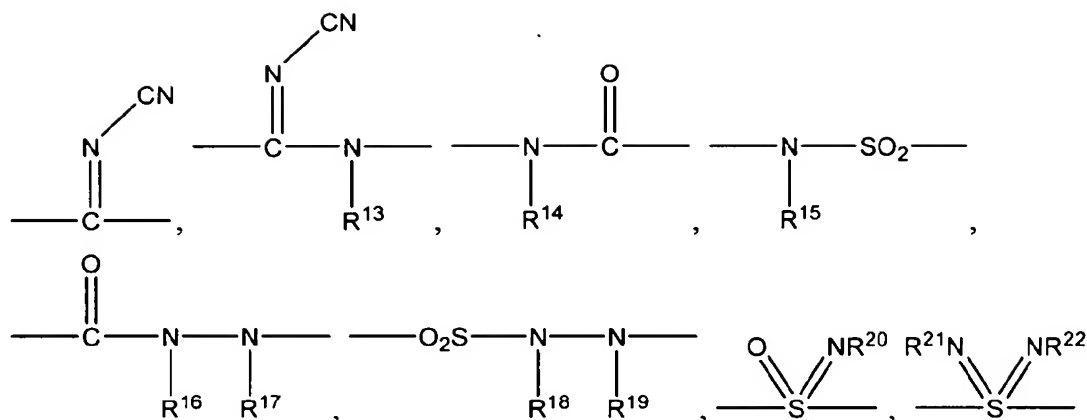
In one embodiment, the invention is a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein n is 1; r, s and t are 0 or 1; p is 0, 1 or 2; V, W and X are selected from the group consisting of oxygen, hydrogen, R¹, R² and R³;

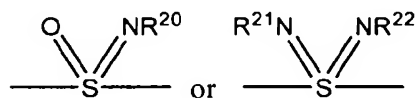
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

33



5 Z and Y are selected from the group consisting of CHR^9 , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{10} , SO_2 , NR^{11} , CONR^{12} , or Z may be absent; R^6 , R^7 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , R^{20} , R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{24} , R^{25} , R^{26} , R^{28} , R^{29} , R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} , R^{33} , R^{34} , R^{35} , R^{36} , R^{37} , and R^{38} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl and substituted aryl; R^4 and R^5 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U--R^{23} ; U is selected from the group consisting of sulfur, oxygen, NR^{24} , CO , SO , SO_2 , CO_2 , NR^{25} , CO_2 , NR^{26} , CONR^{27} , NR^{28} , SO_2 , NR^{29} , SO_2 , NR^{30} , SO_2 , NR^{31} , NR^{32} , CO , CONR^{33} , PO_2 , R^{34} and PO_3 , R^{35} or U is absent; R^1 , R^2 and R^3 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy carbonyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carbamyl and substituted carbamyl; R^8 and R^{23} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo and substituted heterocyclo; any two of R^1 , R^2 and R^3 may be joined to form a cycloalkyl group; R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , CO and $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{Q}$ wherein Q is NR^{36} , R^{37} , OR^{38} or CN ; and A, B, C and D are carbon; with the provisos that V and W are not both oxygen; W and X together may be oxygen only if Z is either absent, O, NR^{10} , CHR^9 , $\text{--N}(\text{R}^{14})\text{--C(=O)--}$, $\text{--N}(\text{R}^{15})\text{--SO}_2\text{--}$; R^{23} may be hydrogen except when U is SO , SO_2 , NR^{25} , CO_2 or NR^{28} , SO_2 ; and R^8 may be hydrogen except when Z is SO_2 , CO_2 , $\text{--N}(\text{R}^{15})\text{--SO}_2$,

25



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

In yet another embodiment of the invention the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 5 8-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-2-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1-H-10 1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1-[[1-(phenylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N-methyl-N-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, hydrochloride;
- 2-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]sulfonyl]benzoic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 20 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[3-Amino-3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methyl-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 1-[[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 1-[[2-Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-nitro-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-amino-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 1-[[1-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, phenylmethyl ester;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(1-piperidinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-pyridin-2-yl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 7-(2-Furanyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(2-thienyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 8-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride; 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxylic acid, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-cyclohexyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, 2.5 hydrochloride;
- 25 7-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 1-[2-(Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-[N,N-bis(phenyl-methyl)amino]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]phenylsulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-Phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepine-7-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 10 3-Chloro-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5,-tetrahydro-1-[[2-[(dimethylamino)-methyl]-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 7-(3-Aminophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1H-pyrrole-2-carboxamide, trihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-furancarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 7-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 N-Phenyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 5 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, 1.5 hydrochloride;
- 10 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-Cyclohexyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,2-Dimethyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]propanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-2-piperidinecarboxamide, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-morpholinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbutanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N,7-triphenyl-4H-1,4-2 5 benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(4-phenyl-1,2,3-thiadiazol-5-yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 8-[[[(Cyclohexylamino)carbonyl]amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-8-[[[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethylester;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-5H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(1-piperidinyl)propyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(5-Bromo-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 20 (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[4-hydroxy-3-(4-morpholinyl-methyl)benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(propylthio)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(phenylthio)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-methylphenoxy)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(5-phenyl-4-oxazolyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[4-(4-morpholinylmethyl)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[4-(methylsulfonyl)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinoxalinylylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2,6-Dimethoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 30 4-(2-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[3-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1-phenylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[(Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1,3,5-trien-7-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-Benzoyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dichlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 N-[2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]-acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-(2,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,6-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-(2,3-Dihydroxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 4-(2,3-Dimethylbenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-(3-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(1,2-Dioxo-2-phenylethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-[(2-Ethoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(Fluorophenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-(Diphenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-2-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-3-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-5-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Benzofuranylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 4-(3-Chloro-2-nitrobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxy-2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-4-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2,6-Dihydroxy-3-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(1H-Benzimidazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 20 4-(1H-Benzotriazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxy-2-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 N-[3-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]-acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[2-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 4-(3-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-ylcarbonyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)thio]benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[(2-hydroxy-4-quinoliny)l]-carbonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 10 N-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-(4-Fluorophenyl)-N'-[3-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(3-methyl-4-oxo-2-phenyl-4H-benzopyran-8-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[[4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(6-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(8-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 4-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[[4-(Dimethylamino)-1-naphthalenyl]carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1H-purin-6-ylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methoxyphenylacetyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(5-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(2-methylphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-4-phenyl-2H-pyran-4-yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(methylphenylamino)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;
- N-Methyl-N-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, trihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-naphthalenylthio)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 15 4-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 20 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenyl-4-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 4-(9H-Fluoren-9-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 30 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-oxo-4-phenyl-3-oxazolidinyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 4-(9-Acridinylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxo-4-phenylbutyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenoxyphenyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfinyl]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(phenylmethyl)amino]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N,N-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, hydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-a,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 20 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- N-Ethyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-[(2,3-Dihydro-1H-indol-1-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-4-[[2-(Dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- [2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, cyclohexyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl-4-(methylsulfonyl)-10 3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 4-[2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 4-(1,2-Dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-20 phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3,3,3-trifluoro-1,2-dioxopropyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-1H-imidazol-4-ylethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, methyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1-piperidinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxy-3-methylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride,
- 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 10 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyphenyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 15 (3R)-7-Bromo-1-[cyano(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 (3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 7-Bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (S)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-8-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-(phenoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-Cyclohexyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 N-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-4-Acetyl-7-[2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]phenyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Acetyl-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxobutyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxopropyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-10 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(3-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-20 yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[(3-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-N-[5-[[7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]sulfonyl]-4-methyl-2-thiazolyl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-[2-30 (trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylacetyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-(2-Benzothiazolyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-5H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester, trihydrochloride;
- [4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- N-[4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 25 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetamide;
- 7-Bromo-4-[(dimethylamino)acetyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(1,2-dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 30 (R)-7-Bromo-4-(cyclopropylcarboonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, monohydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- N,N-Diethyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-4-[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]-4-oxobutanoic acid, methyl ester, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(2-pyrimidinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(3,5-dimethyl-isoxazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-[(5-Bromo-2-thienyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-3-yl]methyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-N,N-dimethyl-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-4-[(dimethylamino)sulfonyl]-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-10 4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, isopropyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-[[2-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one, hydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-1-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 1,2,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-3H-1,4-benzodiazepin-3-one;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(4-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 5 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-4-Benzoyl-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-(1-naphthalenyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- (S)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 20 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2,3-dimethylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-N-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-oxo-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(3-pyridinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[[3-(Dimethylamino)propyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 4-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[(4-morpholinyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-pyridylthio)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N'-cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, monohydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-1,2,4,5, 1',3'-hexahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)spiro[3H-1,4-benzodiazepine-3,2'-[2H]indene], dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[3-(dimethylamino)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- 30 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-methyl]-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride (1:1.5), trifluoroacetate (1:0.75) salt;
- 5 4-[4-(Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenylmethyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[N-(tetrahydroisoquinolyl)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(2-thienylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 30 cis-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,5-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,5-benzodiazepine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-piperidinyl)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- N-(Cyano)-N'-methyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-nitrophenyl)-sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenyl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-methyl-phenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-(butylsulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoro-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoromethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methoxy-carbonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methyl-sulfonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-methylsulfonyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-trifluoromethyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methoxypropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-fluorophenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-cyclopropylmethyl-N-propyl)-aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N,N-(dibutylamino))-sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-7-bromo-4-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2-phenylmethyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)quinoxaline;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((imidazol-4-yl)methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methylthiopropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methylthio)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methylsulfonyl)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-methylpropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-30 (cyclopentylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((phenylmethyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(5-(N-benzoyl)-aminomethyl)-thienyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-(3-chloro-5-methyl-pyridin-2-yl))-pyrrolyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4-carboxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-tetrahydroquinolinyl)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N,N-bis-[1-(2-methylpropyl)amino]-sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-ethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-(N-phthalimidoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-aminoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-8-oxo-pyrimidino[4,5-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-methoxyethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-(dimethylamino)-ethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

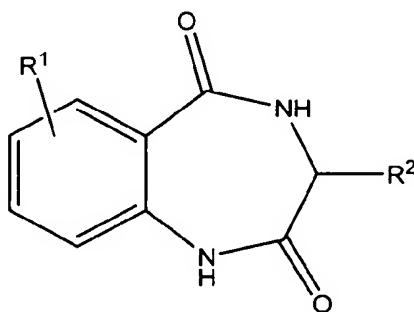
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-(pyridin-2-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-(1,2-isoxazol-3-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((1-oxoethyl)-amino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methanesulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine.

In another embodiment of the invention the compound has the formula:

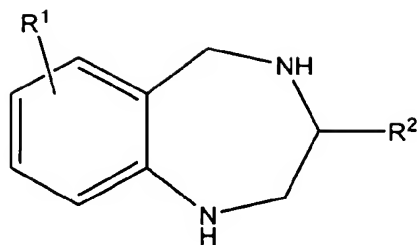


20 wherein R₁ is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano and R₂ is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl.

In yet another embodiment of the invention the compound has the formula

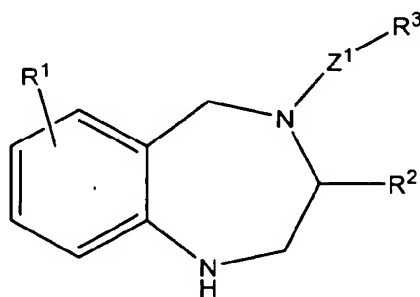
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

64



wherein R_1 is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano and R_2 is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl.

5 In another embodiment of the invention wherein the compound has the formula



wherein

10 R_1 is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano;

R_2 is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl;

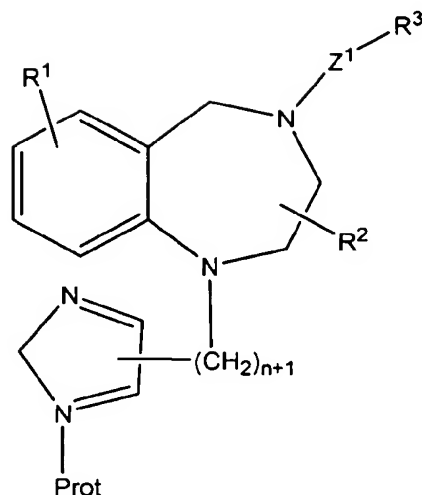
R_3 is selected from substituted alkyl, substituted aryl or substituted heterocyclo;

Z_1 is selected from CO, SO_2 , CO_2 , $CONHR_5$, SO_3 , $SO_2 NR_5$, or $C(NCN)NR_5$; R_5 is selected from hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or substituted aryl.

15 In one aspect of the invention the compound has the formula

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

65



wherein

R₁ is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano;

5 R₂ is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl;

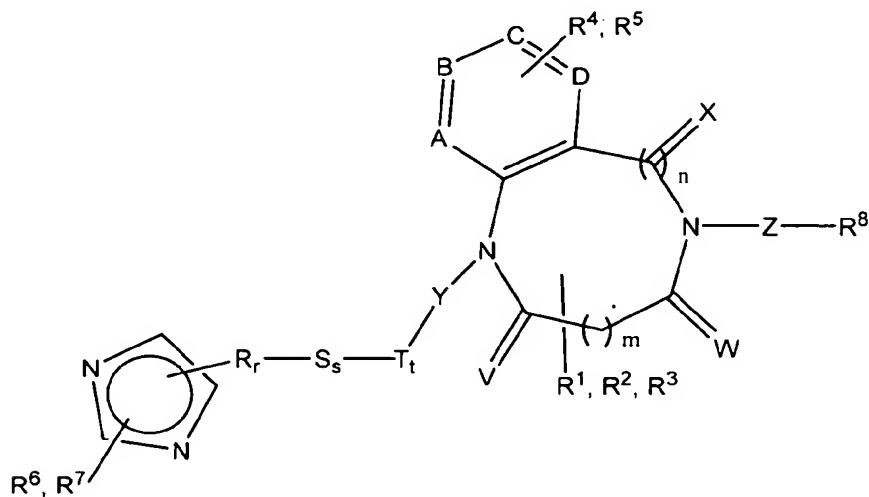
R₃ is selected from substituted alkyl, substituted aryl or substituted heterocyclo;

Z₁ is selected from CO, SO₂, CO₂, CONHR₅, SO₃, SO₂ NR₅, or C(NCN)NR₅;

Prot is triphenylmethyl or Boc; and

R₅ is selected from hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or substituted aryl.

10 In one aspect the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



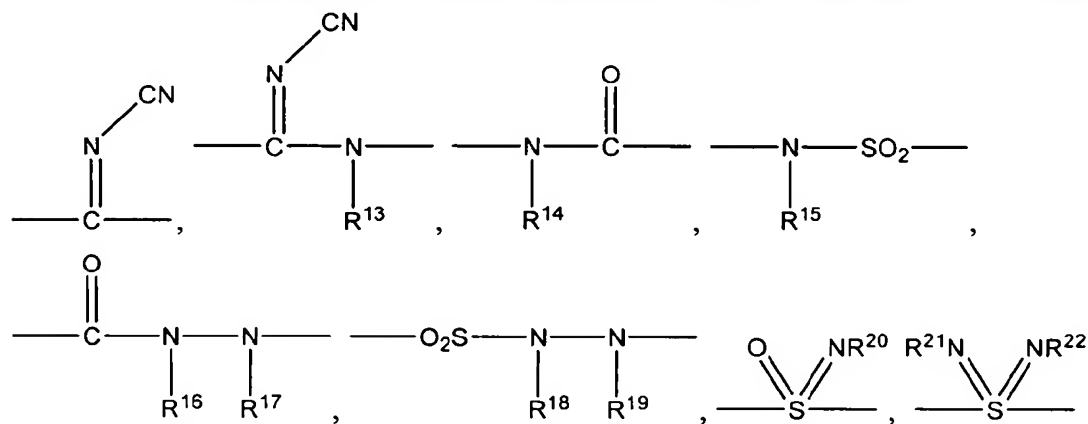
or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein

n is 1;

r, s and t are 0 or 1;

p is 0, 1 or 2;

V, W and X are selected from the group consisting of oxygen, hydrogen, R¹, R² and R³;



Z and Y are selected from the group consisting of CHR⁹, SO₂, SO₃, CO, CO₂, O, NR¹⁰, SO₂ NR¹¹, CONR¹²,

or Z may be absent;

R⁶, R⁷, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹¹, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, R¹⁵, R¹⁶, R¹⁷, R¹⁸, R¹⁹, R²⁰, R²¹, R²², R²⁴, R²⁵, R²⁶, R²⁸,

R²⁹, R³⁰, R³¹, R³², R³³, R³⁴, R³⁵, R³⁶, R³⁷, and R³⁸ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl and substituted aryl;

R⁴ and R⁵ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U--R²³;

U is selected from the group consisting of sulfur, oxygen, NR²⁴, CO, SO, SO₂, CO₂, NR²⁵ CO₂, NR²⁶ CONR²⁷, NR²⁸ SO₂, NR²⁹ SO₂ NR³⁰, SO₂ NR³¹, NR³² CO, CONR³³, PO₂ R³⁴ and PO₃ R³⁵ or U is absent;

R¹, R² and R³ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxycarbonyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carbamyl and substituted carbamyl;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

R^8 and R^{23} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo and substituted heterocyclo;

any two of R^1 , R^2 and R^3 may be joined to form a cycloalkyl group;

R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , CO and $CH(CH_2)pQ$ wherein Q is NR^{36} , R^{37} , OR^{38} or CN; and

A, B, C and D are carbon;

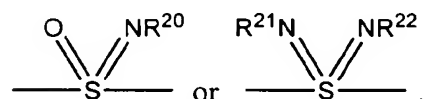
with the provisos that

V and W are not both oxygen;

W and X together may be oxygen only if Z is either absent, O, NR^{10} , CHR^9 , $--N(R^{14})--$, $C(O)--$, $--N(R^{15})--SO_2--$;

R^{23} may be hydrogen except when U is SO, SO_2 , $NR^{25}CO_2$ or $NR^{28}SO_2$; and

R^8 may be hydrogen except when Z is SO_2 , CO_2 , $--N(R^{15})--SO_2$,



In one embodiment of the invention the pharmaceutically acceptable salt is mesylate. In one embodiment of the invention the compound is (R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, mesylate salt. In yet another embodiment of the invention the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

8-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-2-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1-[[1-(phenylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N-methyl-N-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, hydrochloride;
- 5 2-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl)sulfonyl]benzoic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 1-[3-Amino-3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 1-[[2-Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-nitro-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-amino-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[2,3,4,5Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 1-[[1-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, phenylmethyl ester;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5,-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(1-piperidinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-pyridin-2-yl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 7-(2-Furanyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(2-thienyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxylic acid, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-cyclohexyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, 2,5 hydrochloride;
- 7-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 1-[[2-(Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-[N,N-bis(phenyl-methyl)amino]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]phenylsulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-Phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 3-Chloro-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5,-tetrahydro-1-[[2-[(dimethylamino)-methyl]-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(3-Aminophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1H-pyrrole-2-carboxamide, trihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-furancarboxamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 N-Phenyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 20 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 25 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 N-Cyclohexyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,2-Dimethyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]propanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 5 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-
- 10 naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-2-piperidinecarboxamide, trihydrochloride;
- 15 N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-morpholinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbutanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N,7-triphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepin -
- 20 carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine-4carboxylic acid, methyl ester, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(4-phenyl-1,2,3-thiadiazol-5-yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 25 8-[[[(Cyclohexylamino)carbonyl]amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-8-[[[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethylester;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-5H-1,4-
- 30 benzodiazepin-5-one, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(1-piperidiny)propyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinoliny)carbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-[(5-Bromo-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[4-hydroxy-3-(4-morpholinyl-methyl)benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(propylthio)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(phenylthio)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-methylphenoxy)-3-piperidinyl]carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(5-phenyl-4-oxazolyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-(4-morpholinylmethyl)benzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-(4-morpholinylmethyl)benzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[4-(methylsulfonyl)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinoxalinylicarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-isoquinolinylicarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 4-[(2-Chloro-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2,6-Dimethoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-[3-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1-phenylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[(Bicyclo[4.2. 0]octa-1,3,5-trien-7-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-Benzoyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-(2,3-Dichlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-(2,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-(2,6-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dihydroxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dimethylbenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-(3-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-(3,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(1,2-Dioxo-2-phenylethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 4-[(2-Ethoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-(Fluorophenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(Diphenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-2-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-3-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-5-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-(2-Benzofuranylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 4-(3-Chloro-2-nitrobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxy-2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-4-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2,6Dihydroxy-3-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-(1H-Benzimidazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(1H-Benzotriazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxy-2-quinoliny)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine trihydrochloride;
- N-[3-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]-acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 4-[2-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-ylcarbonyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)thio]benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[(2-hydroxy-4-quinoliny)carbonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 N-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-(4-Fluorophenyl)-N'-[3-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(3-methyl-4-oxo-2-phenyl-4H-benzopyran-8-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(4-methophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(6-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(8-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[[4-(Dimethylamino)-1-naphthalenyl]-carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1H-purin-6-ylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methoxyphenylacetyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(5-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(2-methylphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-4-phenyl-2H-pyran-4-yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(methylphenylamino)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;
- N-Methyl-N-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-naphthalenylthio)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 4-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 5 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenyl-4-quinoliny)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 10 4-(9H-Fluoren-9-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 15 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-oxo-4-phenyl-3-oxazolidinyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 4-(9-Acridinylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxo-4-phenylbutyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenoxyphenyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfinyl]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(phenylmethyl)amino]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N,N-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4carboxamide, hydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-a,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 5 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-quinoliny)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- N-Ethyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 4-[(2,3-Dihydro-1H-indol-1-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[[2-(Dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- 25 [2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, cyclohexyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 4-[2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 4-(1,2-Dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3,3,3-trifluoro-1,2-dioxopropyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-1H-imidazol-4-ylethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-
- 10 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, methyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1-piperidinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-
- 20 ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxy-3-methylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyphenyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-
- 30 benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
- (3R)-7-Bromo-1-[cyano(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
- 10 7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 7-Bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 (S)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-8-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-(phenoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-Cyclohexyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 N-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Acetyl-7-[2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]phenyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-4-Acetyl-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxobutyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxopropyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 30 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(3-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-4-[(3-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl]-7cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-N-[5-[[7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]sulfonyl]-4-methyl-2-thiazolyl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylacetyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Benzothiazolyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-5H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5one;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- [4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- N-[4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetamide;
- 10 7-Bromo-4-[(dimethylamino)acetyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(1,2-dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-4-(cyclopropylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide monohydrochloride;
- N,N-Diethyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]-4-oxobutanoic acid, methyl ester, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinocarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(2-pyrimidinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(3,5-dimethyl-isoxazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4[(4-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-[(5-Bromo-2-thienyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-3-ylmethyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-N,N-dimethyl-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-10 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-20 yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Chloro-4-[(dimethylamino)sulfonyl]-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-4-yl-30 ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, isopropyl ester, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-[[2-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one, hydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-1-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 1,2,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-3H-1,4-benzodiazepin-3-one;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(4-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-5ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Benzoyl-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-(1-naphthalenyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (S)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2,3-dimethylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-N-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-oxo-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-
- 10 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(4-methyl-1-piperazin)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(3-
- 20 pyridinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-4-[[3-(Dimethylamino)propyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-
- 30 benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[(4-morpholinyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-pyridylthio)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N'-cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, monohydrochloride;
- 10 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-1,2,4,5,1',3'-hexahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)spiro[3H-1,4-benzodiazepine-3,2'-[2H]indene], dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[3-(dimethylamino)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- 15 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-methyl]-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride (1:1.5), trifluoroacetate (1:0.75) salt;
- 20 4-[4-(Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenylmethyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[N-(tetrahydroisoquinoline)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-
- 10 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(2-thienylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- cis-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,5-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,5-benzodiazepine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester-trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-piperidiny)lsulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-
- 20 (dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- N-(Cyano)-N'-methyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, hydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-nitrophenyl)-sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenyl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-methyl-phenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-(butylsulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-
- 30 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoro-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoromethylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methoxy-carbonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methyl-sulfonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-methylnonyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-trifluoromethyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methoxypropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-fluorophenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-4-(N-cyclopropylmethyl-N-propyl)-aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N,N-(dibutylamino))-sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Chloro-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-pyrido[3,4-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- 20 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-7-bromo-4-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2-phenylmethyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)quinoxaline;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((imidazol-4-yl)methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methylthiopropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methylthio)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methylsulfonyl)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-methylpropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((phenylmethyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(5-(N-benzoyl)-aminomethyl)-thienyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-(3-chloro-5-methyl-pyridin-2-yl))-pyrrolyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4-carboxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-tetrahydroquinoliny)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-4-(N,N-bis-[1-(2-methylpropyl)amino]-sulfonyl)-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-ethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-(N-phthalimidoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-aminoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-thieno[2,3-c]-1,4-diazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-thieno[3,2-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- (R)-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-8-oxo-pyrimidino[4,5-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-methoxyethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-(dimethylamino)-ethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 10 (methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-
- 20 (propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-
- 30 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-
- 10 (propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-
- 20 phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-
- 30 thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

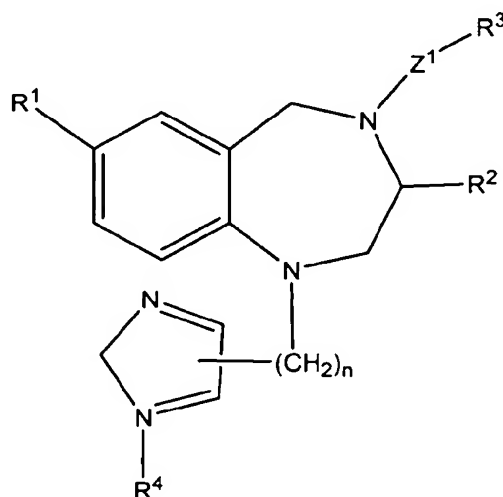
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-(pyridin-2-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-(1,2-isoxazol-3-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 20 (methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 30 (propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((1-oxoethyl)-amino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

(R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methanesulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine; and
(R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine.

5 In one aspect of the invention is a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



10 or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein R₁ is Cl, Br, CN, optionally substituted phenyl, or optionally substituted 2-,3- or 4-pyridyl; R₂ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, or optionally substituted aralkyl; R₃ and R₅ are each independently optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, or optionally substituted heterocyclo; R₄ is
15 hydrogen or lower alkyl; Z₁ is CO, SO₂, CO₂ or SO₂ N(R₅)--; and n is 1 or 2. In one embodiment the compound of the invention has the following substituents:

R₁ is Br, or CN;

R₂ is optionally substituted benzyl;

20 R₃ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted phenyl, optionally substituted 2-thienyl, or optionally substituted 1-piperidinyl;

R₄ is hydrogen, or methyl;

Z₁ is CO, SO₂, or SO₂ N(R₅)--;

R₅ is optionally substituted lower alkyl or optionally substituted phenyl;

and n is 1.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

In yet another embodiment the compound of the invention has the following substituents:

R₁ is CN;

R₂ is optionally substituted benzyl;

5 R₃ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted phenyl, optionally substituted 2-thienyl, or optionally substituted 1-piperidinyl;

R₄ is hydrogen, or methyl;

Z is CO, or SO₂ ; and

n is 1.

10 In yet another embodiment the compound of the invention has the following substituents:

R₁ is CN;

R₂ is benzyl;

15 R₃ is n-propyl, n-butyl, 3-methoxypropyl, 2-thienyl, 5-bromo-2-thienyl, phenyl, 4-methoxyphenyl, or 1-piperidinyl;

R₄ is hydrogen;

Z is SO₂ ; and

n is 1.

20 In yet another embodiment the compound of the invention is selected from the group consisting of:

(R)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile;

25 (R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxobutyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

(R)-4-[(5-bromo-2-thienyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl methyl)-3-(phenyl methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

(R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl methyl)-4-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

30 (R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenyl methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

(R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

(R)-4-(butylsulfonyl)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

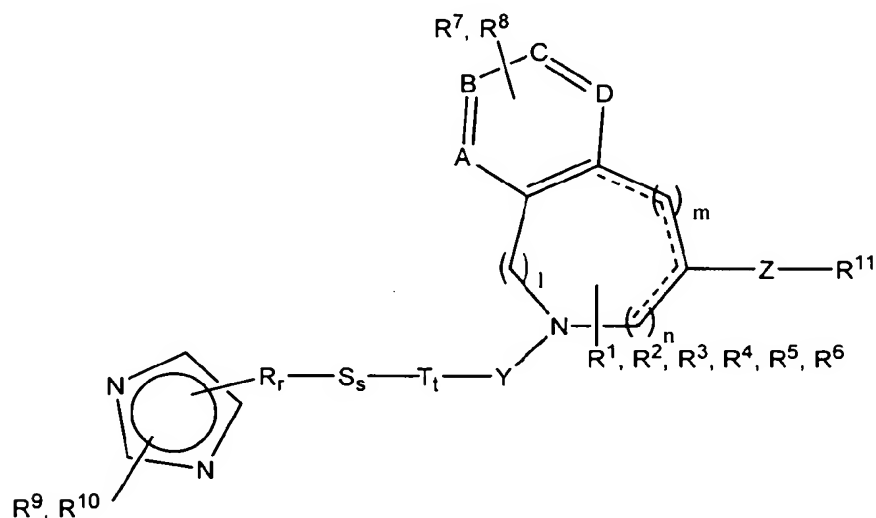
(R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(1-piperidinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

5 (R)-4-(3-methoxypropylsulfonyl)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine; and
pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

In certain embodiments of the invention the pharmaceutically acceptable salt is selected from the group consisting of the hydrochloride salt, the methanesulfonic acid salt and the trifluoroacetic acid salt.

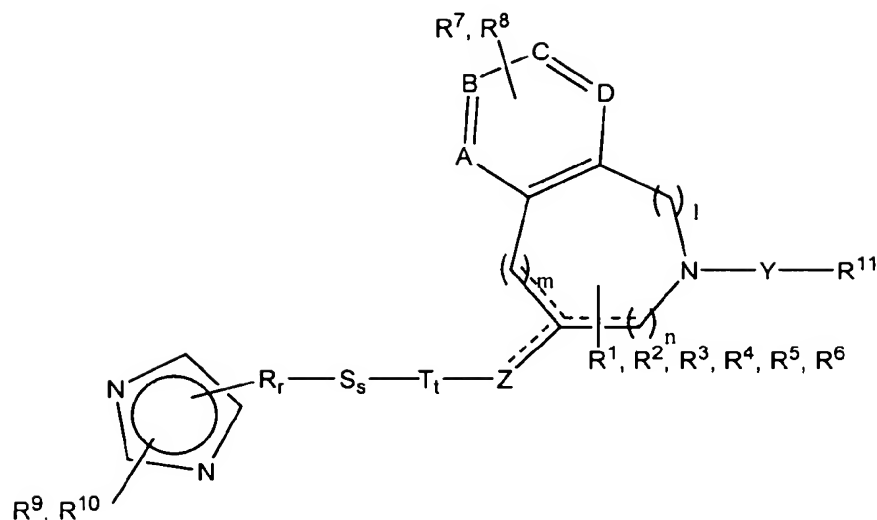
10 In one embodiment of the invention compound of the invention is (R)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile.

15 In another embodiment, the invention is a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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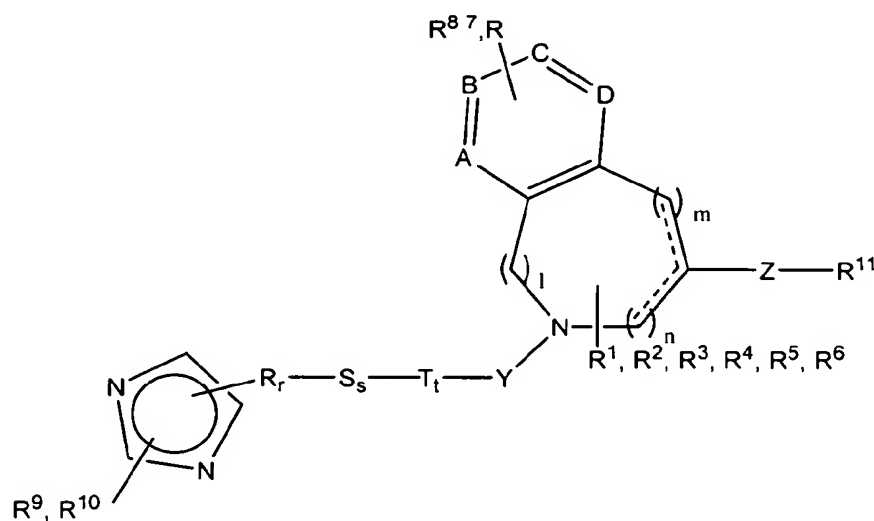


- or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein l, m, r, s and t are 0 or 1; n is 0, 1 or 2; Y is selected from the group consisting of CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{16}$, $\text{NR}^{17} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{18} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{CONR}^{19} \text{NR}^{20}$, $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{21} \text{NR}^{22}$, $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{23})$, $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{24})(\text{NR}^{25})$, or without Y; Z is selected from the group consisting of CR^{12} , S, SO , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{NR}^{26} \text{NR}^{27}$, ONR^{28} , $\text{NR}^{29} \text{O}$, $\text{NR}^{30} \text{SO}_2$, NR^{31} , $\text{NR}^{32} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{33} \text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{NR}^{34} \text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{35}$, $\text{NR}^{36} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{37} \text{CONR}^{38}$, $\text{NR}^{39} \text{CO}_2$, OCONR^{40} , $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{41})$, $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{42})(\text{NR}^{43})$ or CHR^{12} ; or without Z; R^7 , R^8 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U-R^{44} ; U is selected from the group consisting of S, O, NR^{45} , CO , SO , SO_2 , CO_2 , $\text{NR}^{46} \text{CO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{47} \text{CONR}^{48}$, $\text{NR}^{49} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{50} \text{SO}_2$, NR^{51} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{52}$, $\text{NR}^{53} \text{CO}$, CONR^{54} , $\text{PO}_2 \text{R}^{55}$ and $\text{PO}_3 \text{R}^{56}$ or without U; R^9 , R^{10} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , R^{20} , R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} , R^{24} , R^{25} , R^{26} , R^{27} , R^{28} , R^{29} , R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} , R^{33} , R^{34} , R^{35} , R^{36} , R^{37} , R^{38} , R^{39} , R^{40} , R^{41} , R^{42} , R^{43} , R^{45} , R^{46} , R^{47} , R^{48} , R^{49} , R^{50} , R^{51} , R^{52} , R^{53} , R^{54} , R^{55} , R^{56} , R^{57} , R^{58} and R^{59} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl, heterocyclo, substituted alkyl or aryl or substituted heterocyclo; R^{11} and R^{44} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo; R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carbamyl (e.g. CONH_2), substituted carbamyl (where nitrogen may be substituted by groups selected from hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or aralkyl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted

heterocyclo), alkoxy carbonyl; any two of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 can join to form a cycloalkyl group; any two of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 together can be oxo, except when the carbon atom bearing the substituent is part of a double bond; R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , CO and $CH(CH_2)_p$ Q wherein Q is NR^{57} , R^{58} , OR^{59} , or CN; and p is 0, 1 or 2; A, B and C are carbon, oxygen, sulfur or nitrogen; D is carbon, oxygen, sulfur or nitrogen or without D; and with the provisos:

1. When l and m are both 0, n is not 0;
2. R^{11} may be hydrogen except when Z is SO, or when Z is O, NR^{13} or S and the carbon to which it is attached is part of a double bond or when Y is SO_2 , CO_2 , $NR^{18}SO_2$, $S(O)(NR^{23})$, or $S(NR^{24})(NR^{25})$;
3. R^{44} may be hydrogen except when U is SO, SO_2 , $NR^{46}CO_2$ or $NR^{49}SO_2$.

In one embodiment the compound has the formula:



wherein

r, s and t are 0 or 1;

l is 0; m is 1; n is 1;

Y is selected from the group consisting of CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO_2 , O, NR^{13} , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$, $C(NCN)$, $C(NCN)NR^{16}$, $NR^{17}CO$, $NR^{18}SO_2$, $CONR^{19}NR^{20}$, $SO_2NR^{21}NR^{22}$, $S(O)(NR^{23})$, $S(NR^{24})(NR^{25})$, or without Y;

Z is selected from the group consisting of S, SO, SO_2 , SO_3 , CO, CO_2 , O, NR^{13} , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$, $NR^{26}NR^{27}$, ONR^{28} , $NR^{29}O$, $NR^{30}SO_2NR^{31}$, $NR^{32}SO_2$, $NR^{33}C(NCN)$, NR^{34}

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

$C(NCN)NR^{35}$, $NR^{36}CO$, $NR^{37}CONR^{38}$, $NR^{39}CO_2$, $CONR^{40}$, $S(O)(NR^{41})$, or $S(NR^{42})(NR^{43})$;

R^7 , R^8 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and $U-R^{44}$; U is selected from the group consisting of S , O , NR^{45} , CO , SO , SO_2 , CO_2 , $NR^{46}CO_2$, $NR^{47}CONR^{48}$, $NR^{49}SO_2$, $NR^{50}SO_2NR^{51}$, SO_2NR^{52} , $NR^{53}CO$, $CONR^{54}$, PO_2R^{55} and PO_3R^{56} or without U ;

R^9 , R^{10} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , R^{20} , R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} , R^{24} , R^{25} , R^{26} , R^{27} , R^{28} , R^{29} , R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} , R^{33} , R^{34} , R^{35} , R^{36} , R^{37} , R^{38} , R^{39} , R^{40} , R^{41} , R^{42} , R^{43} , R^{45} , R^{46} , R^{47} , R^{48} , R^{49} , R^{50} , R^{51} , R^{52} , R^{53} , R^{54} , R^{55} , R^{56} , R^{57} , R^{58} and R^{59} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl, heterocyclo, substituted alkyl or aryl;

R^{11} and R^{44} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo;

R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, alkoxycarbonyl, carboxy, carbamyl, substituted carbamyl wherein substituents on the nitrogen of the substituted carbamyl are selected hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or aralkyl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo; any two of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 can join to form a cycloalkyl group; any two of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 together can be oxo, except when the carbon atom bearing the substituent is part of a double bond; R , S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , and $CH(CH_2)_pQ$ wherein Q is $NR^{57}R^{58}$, OR^{59} , or CN ;

wherein p is 0, 1 or 2; and

A , B , C and D are carbon; its enantiomers, diastereomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof;

with the provisos that:

1. R^{11} may be hydrogen except when Z is SO , or when Z is O , NR^{13} or S and the carbon to which it is attached is part of a double bond or when Y is SO_2 , CO_2 , $NR^{18}SO_2$, $S(O)(NR^{23})$, or $S(NR^{24})(NR^{25})$; and
2. R^{44} may be hydrogen except when U is SO , SO_2 , $NR^{46}CO_2$ or $NR^{49}SO_2$.

In another embodiment the compound has the following substituents:

l , m , r , s and t are 0 or 1; n is 1 or 2;

Y is CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO_2 , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} or without Y;

Z is SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{NR}^{30} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{31}$, $\text{NR}^{32} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{36} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{37} \text{CONR}^{38}$, or $\text{NR}^{39} \text{CO}_2$.

5 In another embodiment the compound has the following substituents:

l, r, s, and t is 0;

Y is CHR^{12} , SO_2 , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, or CONR^{15} or without Y; and

Z is SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{NR}^{30} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{31}$, $\text{NR}^{32} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{36} \text{CO}$, NR^{37} or CONR^{38} , $\text{NR}^{39} \text{CO}_2$.

10 In yet another embodiment the compound has the following substituents:

R^7 , R^8 is halogen, nitro, cyano or U-R^{44} wherein U is S, O, $\text{NR}^{46} \text{CO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{47} \text{CONR}^{48}$, R^{44} is hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo or substituted heterocyclo, R^{46} and R^{47} is hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl substituted alkyl or aryl.

15

In yet another embodiment the the salt is of an organic or inorganic acid.

20 In yet another embodiment the salt is of hydrogen chloride, hydrogen bromide, methanesulfonic acid, hydroxyethanesulfonic acid, sulfuric acid, acetic acid, trifluoroacetic acid, maleic acid, benzenesulfonic acid, toluenesulfonic acid, nitric acid, phosphoric acid, boric acid, tartaric acid, citric acid, succinic acid, benzoic acid, ascorbic acid or salicylic acid.

In yet another embodiment the compound is:

25 N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

30 N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]benzenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)acetamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide, monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(4-methylphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 5 N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 10 N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-ethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 15 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(1-naphthalenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 20 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 25 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-fluorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 30 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-pyridyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

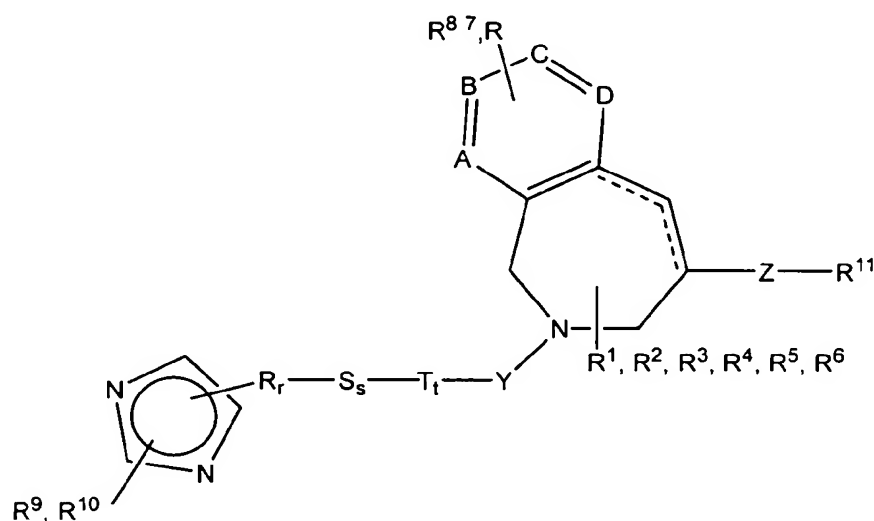
N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-thiophenemethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

5 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

(R)-N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride.

10 In yet another embodiment, the invention is a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt
15 form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein Y is selected from the group consisting of CHR¹², SO₂, SO₃, CO, CO₂, O, NR¹³, SO₂ NR¹⁴, CONR¹⁵, C(NCN), C(NCN)NR¹⁶, NR¹⁷ CO, NR¹⁸ SO₂, CONR¹⁹ NR²⁰, SO₂ NR²¹ NR²², S(O)(NR²³), and S(NR²⁴)(NR²⁵), or without Y; Z is selected from the group consisting of S, SO, SO₂, SO₃, CO, CO₂, O, NR¹³, SO₂ NR¹⁴, CONR¹⁵, NR²⁶ NR²⁷, ONR²⁸, NR²⁹ O, NR³⁰ SO₂ NR³¹, NR³² SO₂,
20 NR³³ C(NCN), NR³⁴ C(NCN)NR³⁵, NR³⁶ CO, NR³⁷ CONR³⁸, NR³⁹ CO₂, OCONR⁴⁰, S(O)(NR⁴¹), and S(NR⁴²)(NR⁴³); R⁷ and R⁸ are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U--R⁴⁴; U is selected from the group consisting of S, O, NR⁴⁵, CO, SO, SO₂, CO₂, NR⁴⁶ CO₂, NR⁴⁷ CONR⁴⁸, NR⁴⁹ SO₂, NR⁵⁰ SO₂ NR⁵¹, SO₂ NR⁵², NR⁵³ CO, CONR⁵⁴, PO₂ R⁵⁵ and PO₃ R⁵⁶ or without U; R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, R¹⁵, R¹⁶, R¹⁷, R¹⁸, R¹⁹, R²⁰,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

$R^{21}, R^{22}, R^{23}, R^{24}, R^{25}, R^{26}, R^{27}, R^{28}, R^{29}, R^{30}, R^{31}, R^{32}, R^{33}, R^{34}, R^{35}, R^{36}, R^{37}, R^{38}, R^{39}, R^{40}, R^{41}, R^{42}, R^{43}, R^{44}, R^{45}, R^{46}, R^{47}, R^{48}, R^{49}, R^{50}, R^{51}, R^{52}, R^{53}, R^{54}, R^{55}, R^{56}, R^{57}, R^{58}$, and R^{59} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl, heterocyclo, substituted alkyl and aryl; R^{11} and R^{44} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, and substituted heterocyclo; R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, alkoxycarbonyl, carboxy, carbamyl, and substituted carbamyl wherein substituents on the nitrogen of the substituted carbamyl are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, and substituted heterocyclo; any two of R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 can join to form a cycloalkyl group; any two of R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 together can be oxo, except when the carbon atom bearing the substituent is part of a double bond; R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 and $CH(CH_2)_p$ Q wherein Q is $NR^{57}R^{58}$, OR^{59} , or CN; p is 0, 1 or 2; and A, B, C and D are carbon; its enantiomer, diastereomer, pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof; with the provisos that:

1. R^{11} may be hydrogen except when Z is SO, or when Z is O, NR^{13} or S and the carbon to which it is attached is part of a double bond or when Y is SO_2 , CO_2 , $NR^{18}SO_2$, $S(O)(NR^{23})$, or $S(NR^{24})(NR^{25})$; and
2. R^{44} may be hydrogen except when U is SO, SO_2 , $NR^{46}CO_2$ or $NR^{49}SO_2$.

In one embodiment of this aspect of the invention r, s and t are 0 or 1;

Y is CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO, CO_2 , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$ or without Y;

Z is CR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO, CO_2 , NR^{13} , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$, $NR^{30}SO_2NR^{31}$, $NR^{32}SO_2$, $NR^{36}CO$, $NR^{37}CONR^{38}$, $NR^{39}CO_2$ or without Z.

In yet another embodiment r, s, and t is 0; Y is CHR^{12} , SO_2 , CO, SO_2NR^{14} , or $CONR^{15}$ or without Y; and Z is CR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO, CO_2 , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$, $NR^{30}SO_2NR^{31}$, $NR^{32}SO_2$, $NR^{36}CO$, $NR^{37}CONR^{38}$, $NR^{39}CO_2$ or without Z.

In yet another embodiments R^7, R^8 is halogen, nitro, cyano or $U-R^{44}$ wherein U is S, O, $NR^{46}CO_2$, $NR^{47}CONR^{48}$, R^{44} is hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo or substituted heterocyclo, R^{46} and R^{47} is hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl substituted alkyl or aryl.

In one embodiment the compound of the invention is selected from the group consisting of:

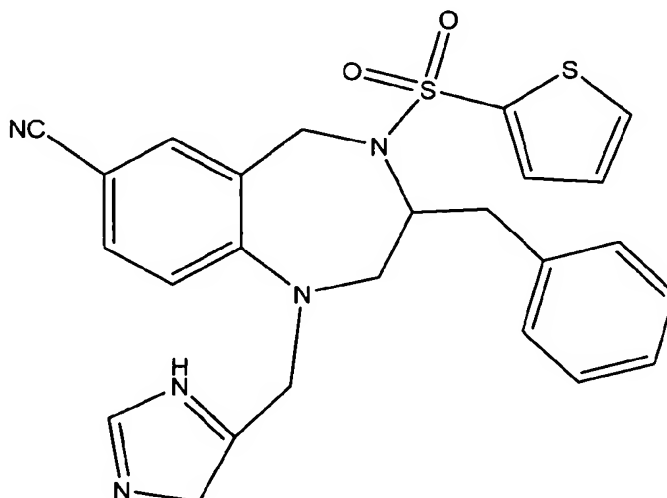
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]benzenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-
- 10 (phenylmethyl)acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide, monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(4-methylphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 15 N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-
- 20 (phenylethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-ethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 25 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(1-
- 30 naphthalenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

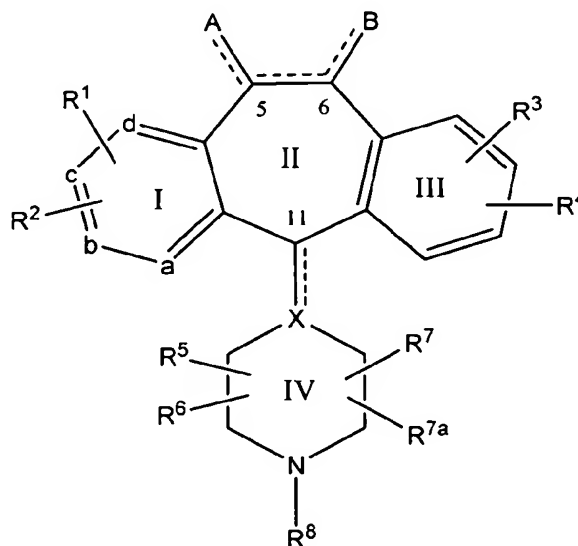
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinoliny]-N-[(3-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinoliny]-N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
5 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinoliny]-N-[(2-fluorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinoliny]-N-[(3-pyridyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinoliny]-N-
10 (phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinoliny]-N-[(3-thiophenemethyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinoliny]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
15 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinoliny]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
(R)-N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinoliny]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride.

In another embodiment, the invention is a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject,
20 the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

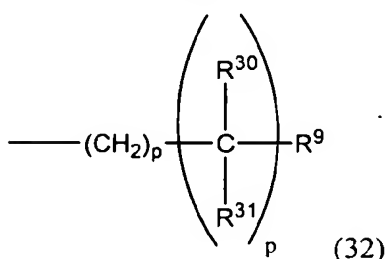


or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein:

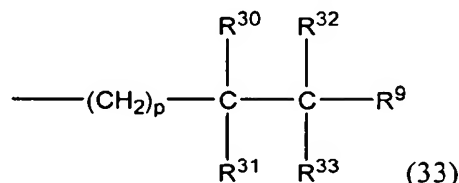
- one of a, b, c and d represents N or N^+O^- , and the remaining a, b, c, and d groups represent carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon; or each of a, b, c, and d is carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon;
- the dotted line (---) represents optional bonds;
- X represents N or CH when the optional bond to C11 is absent, and represents C when the optional bond to C11 is present;
- when the optional bond is present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6 then there is only one A substituent bound to C-5 and there is only one B substituent bound to C-6 and A or B is other than H;
- when the optional bond is not present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6 then there are two A substituents bound to C-5, wherein each A substituent is independently selected, and two B substituents bound to C-6, wherein each B substituent is independently selected, and wherein at least one of the two A substituents or one of the two B substituents are

H, and wherein at least one of the two A substituents or one of the two B substituents is other than H;

A and B are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) $-\text{R}^9$; (3) $-\text{R}^9-\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{R}^9$; (4) $-\text{R}^9-\text{CO}_2-\text{R}^{9a}$; (5) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{R}^{26}$; (6) $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{N}(\text{R}^9)_2$, wherein each R^9 is the same or different; (7) $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^9$; (8) $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{NH}_2$; (9) $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^{26}$; (10) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}(\text{R}^9)-\text{O}-\text{R}^{9a}$; (11) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p(\text{R}^9)_2$, wherein each R^9 is the same or different; (12) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^9$; (13) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{27}$; (14) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}(\text{O})\text{N}(\text{R}^9)_2$, wherein each R^9 is the same or different; (15) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}(\text{R}^9)$; (16) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}(\text{O})\text{N}(\text{R}^{26})_2$, wherein each R^{26} is the same or different; (17) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{N}(\text{R}^9)-\text{R}^{9a}$; (18) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{N}(\text{R}^{26})_2$, wherein R^{26} is the same or different; (19) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NHC}(\text{O})\text{R}^5$; (20) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NHC}(\text{O})_2\text{R}^{50}$; (21) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{N}(\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{27a})_2$ wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (22) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NR}^{51}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{27}$; (23) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NR}^{51}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{27}$ wherein R^{51} is not H, and R^{51} and R^{27} taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a 5 or 6 membered heterocycloalkyl ring consisting; (24) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NR}^{51}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{27}$; (25) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NR}^{51}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{27}$ wherein R^{51} is not H, and R^{51} and R^{27} taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a 5 or 6 membered heterocycloalkyl ring; (26) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NR}^{51}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{N}(\text{R}^{27a})_2$, wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (27) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NH}\text{SO}_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{51})_2$, wherein each R^{51} is the same or different; (28) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NH}\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{50}$; (29) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{NC}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^{51}$; (30) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{51}$; (31) $-\text{NHR}^9$;



wherein R^{30} and R^{31} are the same or different, and each p is independently selected;



wherein R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} and R^{33} are the same or different; (34)-alkenyl- CO_2R^{9a} ; (35)-alkenyl- $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{9a}$; (36)-alkenyl- CO_2R^{51} ; (37)-alkenyl- $\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{R}^{27a}$; (38) $(\text{CH}_2)_p$ -alkenyl- $\text{CO}_2-\text{R}^{51}$; (39) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}=\text{NOR}^{51}$; and (39) $-(\text{CH}_2)_p$ -phthalimid;

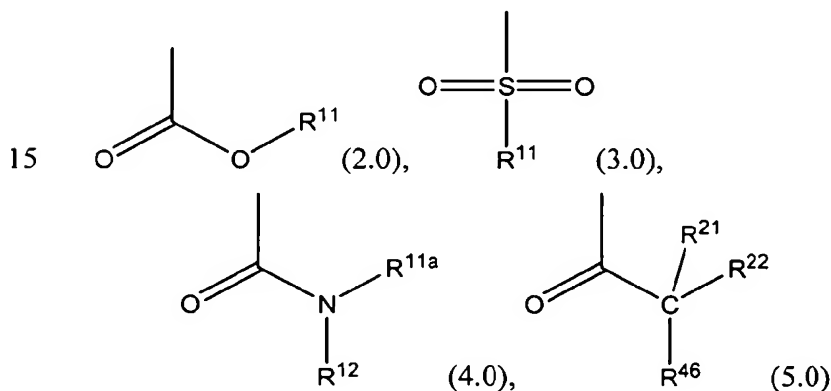
p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R^1 and R^2 is independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) Halo; (3) $-\text{CF}_3$; (4) $-\text{OR}^{10}$; (5) $-\text{COR}^{10}$; (6) $-\text{SR}^{10}$; (7) $-\text{S(O)}_t\text{R}^{15}$ wherein t is 0, 1 or 2; (8) $-\text{N(R}^{10})_2$; (9) $-\text{NO}_2$; (10) $-\text{OC(O)R}^{10}$; (11) $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$; (12) $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^{15}$; (13) $-\text{CN}$; (14) $-\text{NR}^{10}\text{COOR}^{15}$; (15) $-\text{SR}^{15}\text{C(O)OR}^{15}$; (16) $-\text{SR}^{15}\text{N(R}^{13})_2$ provided that R^{15} in $-\text{SR}^{15}\text{N(R}^{13})_2$ is not $-\text{CH}_2$ and wherein each R is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and $-\text{C(O)OR}^{15}$; (17) benzotriazol-1-yloxy; (18) tetrazol-5-ylthio; (19) substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio; (20) alkynyl; (21) alkenyl; and (22) alkyl, said alkyl or alkenyl group optionally being substituted with halogen, $-\text{OR}^{10}$ or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$;

R^3 and R^4 are the same or different and each independently represent H, and any of the substituents of R^1 and R^2 ;

R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} each independently represent: H, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{COR}^{10}$, alkyl or aryl, said alkyl or aryl optionally being substituted with $-\text{S(O)}_t\text{R}^{15}$, $-\text{NR}^{10}\text{COOR}^{15}$, $-\text{C(O)R}^{10}$; or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$, or R^5 is combined with R^6 to represent $=\text{O}$ or $=\text{S}$;

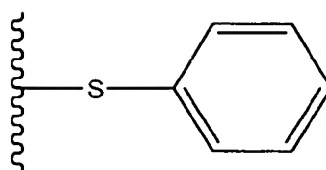
R^8 is selected from the group consisting of:



R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (1) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (2) substituted heteroaryl; (3) arylalkoxy; (4) substituted arylalkoxy; (5) heterocycloalkyl; (6) substituted heterocycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkylalkyl; (8) substituted heterocycloalkylalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroarylalkyl; (10) substituted heteroarylalkyl; (11) unsubstituted heteroarylalkenyl; (12) substituted heteroarylalkenyl; (13) unsubstituted heteroarylalkynyl and (14) substituted heteroarylalkynyl;

wherein said substituted R^9 groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{14}$; (3) $-\text{CH}_2\text{OR}^{14}$; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) amino; (7) trityl; (8) heterocycloalkyl; (9) cycloalkyl; (10) arylalkyl; (11) heteroaryl; (12) heteroarylalkyl and

112



wherein R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl, arylalkyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylalkyl;

R^{9a} is selected from the group consisting of: alky and arylalkyl;

R^{10} is selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl and arylalkyl;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) fluoro; and (3) alkyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) halogen; and (3) alkyl;

R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) fluoro; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11a} groups have one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl; and (11) heteroalkenyl;

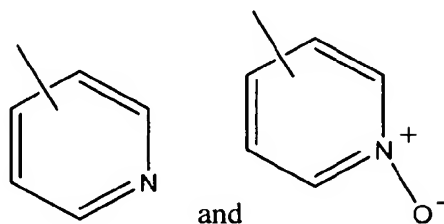
R^{12} is selected from the group consisting of: H, alkyl, piperidine Ring V, cycloalkyl, and -alkyl-(piperidine Ring V);

R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and aryl;

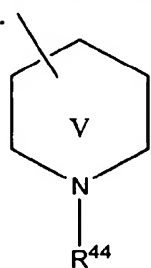
R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{46} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF₃ and OH; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl substituted with one or more substituents

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

independently selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 and OH; (7) heteroaryl of the formula,



and (8) heterocycloalkyl of the formula:



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wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (a) —H , (b) alkyl; (c) alkylcarbonyl; (d) alkyloxy carbonyl; (e) haloalkyl; and (f) $\text{—C(O)NH(R}^{51}\text{)}$;

R^{26} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) alkyl; (3) alkoxy; (4) $\text{—CH}_2\text{—CN}$; (5) R^9 ; (6) $\text{—CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$; (7) —C(O)alkyl ; and (8) $\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{alkyl}$;

10 R^{27} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H ; (2) —OH ; (3) alkyl; and (4) alkoxy;

R^{27a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; and (2) alkoxy;

R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} and R^{33} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H ; (2) —OH ; (3) =O ; (4) alkyl; (5) aryl (e.g. phenyl); (6) arylalkyl (e.g. benzyl); (7) —OR^{9a} ; (8) —NH_2 ; (9) —NHR^{9a} ; and (10) $\text{—N(R}^{9a}\text{)}_2$ wherein each R^{9a} is independently selected;

15 R^{50} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (3) substituted heteroaryl; and (4) amino; wherein said substituents on said substituted R^{50} groups are independently selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, and —OH ;

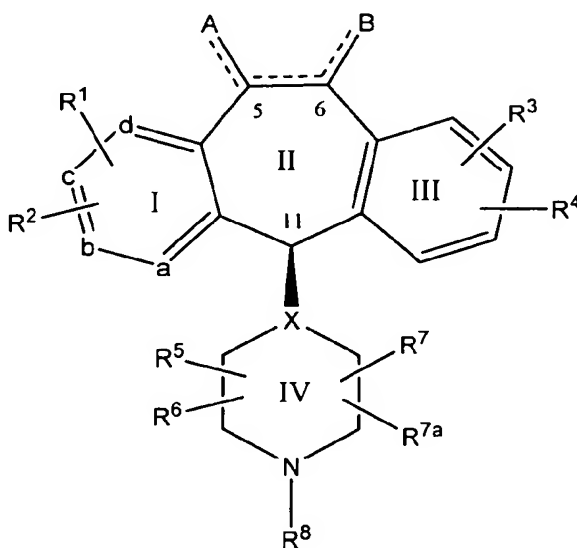
R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: H, and alkyl;

20 provided that a ring carbon atom adjacent to a ring heteroatom in a substituted heterocycloalkyl moiety is not substituted with a heteroatom or a halo atom; and provided that a ring carbon atom, that is not adjacent to a ring heteroatom, in a substituted heterocycloalkyl moiety, is not substituted with more than one heteroatom; and provided that a ring carbon atom, that is not adjacent to a ring heteroatom, in a substituted heterocycloalkyl moiety, is not
25 substituted with a heteroatom and a halo atom; and provided that a ring carbon in a substituted

114

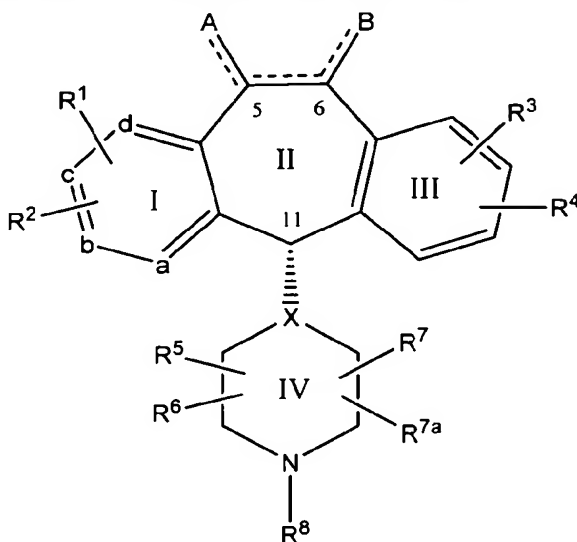
cycloalkyl moiety is not substituted with more than one heteroatom; and provided that a carbon atom in a substituted alkyl moiety is not substituted with more than one heteroatom; and provided that the same carbon atom in a substituted alkyl moiety is not substituted with both heteroatoms and halo atoms.

5 In one embodiment, the compound has the formula:



10 X=CH or N; B is H when the optional bond is present between C-5 and C-6, and when the optional bond between C-5 and C-6 is absent then each B is H.

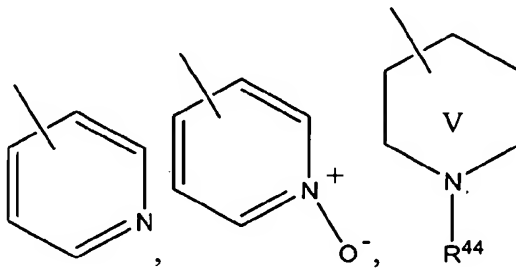
In another embodiment, the compound has the formula:



X=CH or N; A is H when the optional bond is present between C-5 and C-6, and when the optional bond between C-5 and C-6 is absent then each A is H.

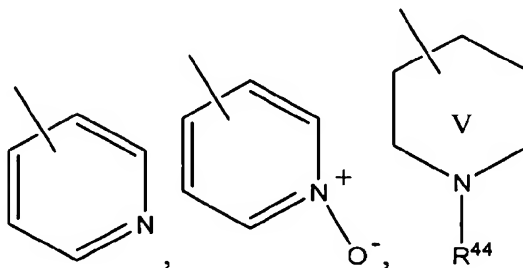
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

In any embodiment of this aspect of the invention, R^1 to R^4 each may be independently selected from H or halo. R^5 to R^7 may be H. In one embodiment, a may be N and the remaining b, c and d substituents may be carbon. In another embodiment, a, b, c, and d may be carbon. The optional bond between C-5 and C-6 may be present. Alternatively, the optional bond between C-5 and C-6 may be absent. R^8 may be group 2.0, or 4.0. One of A and B may be H and the other may be R^9 . R^9 may be selected from the group consisting of: (1) heterocycloalkylalkyl of the formula $-(CH_2)_n$ -heterocycloalkyl; (2) substituted heterocycloalkylalkyl of the formula $-(CH_2)_n$ -substituted heterocycloalkyl; (3) unsubstituted heteroarylalkyl of the formula $-(CH_2)_n$ -heteroaryl; and (4) substituted heteroarylalkyl of the formula $-(CH_2)_n$ -substituted heteroaryl; wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and the substituents for said substituted R^9 groups are each independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-OH$; (2) $-CO_2R^{14}$; (3) $-CH_2OR^{14}$, (3) halo, (4) alkyl; (5) amino; (6) trityl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroaryl and (10) heteroarylalkyl. wherein R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and alkyl. In another embodiment, R^9 may be selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-(CH_2)_n$ -imidazolyl; (2) $-(CH_2)_n$ -substituted imidazolyl; (3) $-(CH_2)_n$ -morpholinyl; (4) $-(CH_2)_n$ -substituted morpholinyl, (5) $-(CH_2)_n$ -piperazinyl, and (6) $-(CH_2)_n$ -substituted piperazinyl, wherein n is 1, 2, or 3. R^{11} may be selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, cycloalkyl and substituted cycloalkyl wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of: halo, alkyl and amino; and R^{11a} may be selected from: alkyl, unsubstituted aryl,



and substituted aryl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, wherein the substituents on said substituted groups are selected from the group consisting of: halo, $-CN$ or CF_3 ; (3) R^2 , R^2 , and R^{22} are H; and (4) R^{46} is selected from the group consisting of: unsubstituted aryl, 2247 substituted aryl wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, alkylcarbonyl and haloalkyl, and wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: H or $-C(O)NH_2$. In another embodiment, R^8 may be selected from the group consisting of: (1) group 2.0 wherein R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl and cyclohexyl; (2) group 3.0 wherein R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of: methyl and t-butyl; (3) group 4.0 wherein,

R^{12} is H, and R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl, cyanophenyl, chlorophenyl, fluorophenyl and cyclohexyl; (4) group 5.0 wherein R^{21} and R^{22} are H, and R^{46} is selected from the group consisting of:



5 wherein R^{44} is $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}_2$. R^8 may be group 4.0.

In one embodiment, the optional bond between C5 and C6 may be present and A is H and B is R^9 .

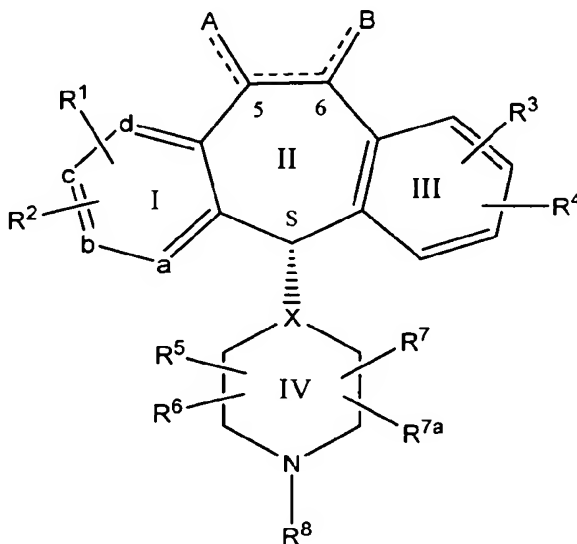
In one embodiment, (1) R^1 to R^4 each may be independently selected from the group consisting of: H and halo; (2) R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , and R^{7a} are H; (3) a is N and the remaining b, c and d
10 substituents are carbon; (4) the optional bond between C5 and C6 is present; (5) A is H; (6) B is R^9 ; (7) R^8 is group 2.0 or 4.0; (8) R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, cycloalkyl and substituted cycloalkyl wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of: halo, alkyl and amino; (9) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, unsubstituted aryl, substituted aryl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, wherein the substituents on said
15 substituted groups are selected from the group consisting of: halo, $-\text{CN}$ and CF_3 ; (10) R^{12} is H; (11) R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (a) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -heterocycloalkyl; (b) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted heterocycloalkyl; (c) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -heteroaryl, and (d) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted heteroaryl; wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and the substituents for said substituted R^9 groups are each independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) $-\text{CO}_2R^{14}$; (3) $-\text{CH}_2\text{OR}^{14}$,
20 (4) halo, (5) alkyl; (6) amino; (7) trityl; (8) heterocycloalkyl; (9) arylalkyl; (10) heteroaryl and (11) heteroarylalkyl; wherein R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and alkyl; and (12) X is N or CH.

In another embodiment, (1) R^1 to R^4 each may be independently selected from H, Br or Cl; (2) R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (a) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -imidazolyl; (b) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted imidazolyl; (c) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -morpholinyl; (d) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted morpholinyl, (e) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -piperazinyl, or (f) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted piperazinyl, wherein n is 1, 2, or 3; (3) R^{11} is
25 selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl and cyclohexyl; (4) R^{12} is H; and (5) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl, cyanophenyl, chlorophenyl, fluorophenyl and cyclohexy.

117

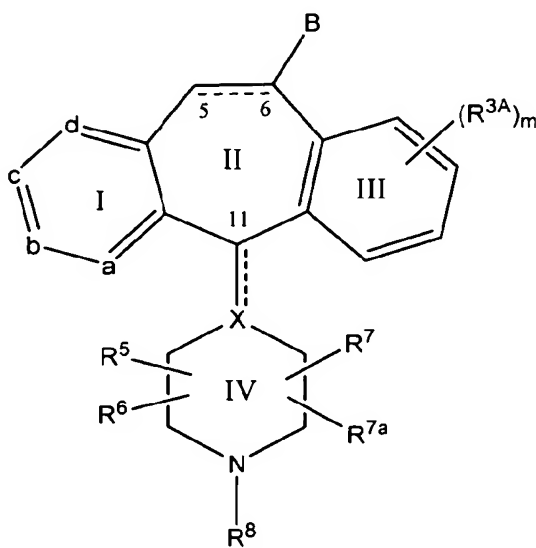
In yet another embodiment, (1) R^1 and R^2 are H; (2) R^3 is H; (3) R^4 is Cl; (5) R^8 is 4.0 wherein R^{11a} is cyanophenyl; and R^{12} is H; and (6) R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: $-\text{CH}_2\text{-imidazolyl}$, and $-\text{CH}_2\text{-imidazolyl}$ wherein said imidazolyl moiety is substituted with a methyl group.

In one embodiment, the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound may have the formula:



X may be N.

In one embodiment, the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound may have the formula:



wherein:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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(A) one of a, b, c and d represents N or N⁺O⁻, and the remaining a, b, c, and d groups represent CR¹ wherein each R¹ group on each carbon is the same or different; or

(B) each a, b, c, and d group represents CR¹ wherein each R¹ group on each carbon is the same or different;

5 (C) the dotted lines (---) represent optional bonds;

(D) X represents N or CH when the optional bond to C11 is absent, and represents C when the optional bond to C11 is present;

10 (E) R¹ is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) halo; (3) —CF₃; (4) —OR¹⁰; (5) COR¹⁰; (6) —SR¹⁰; (7) —S(O)_tR¹⁵; (8) —N(R¹⁰)₂; (9) —NO₂; (10) —OC(O)R¹⁰; (11) CO₂R¹⁰; (12) —OCO₂R¹⁰; (13) —CN; (14) —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵; (15) —SR¹⁵C(O)OR¹⁵; (16) —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ wherein each R¹³ is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and —C(O)OR¹⁵, and provided that R¹⁵ in —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ is not —CH₂; (17) benzotriazol-1-yloxy; (18) tetrazol-5-ylthio; (19) substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio; (20) alkynyl; (21) alkenyl; (22) alkyl; (23) alkyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰; (24) alkenyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰;

15 (F) Each R is independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) halo; (2) —CF₃; (3) —OR¹⁰; (4) COR¹⁰; (5) —SR¹⁰; (6) —S(O)_tR¹⁵; (7) —N(R¹⁰)₂; (8) —NO₂; (9) —OC(O)R¹⁰; (10) CO₂R¹⁰; (11) —OCO₂R¹⁰; (12) —CN; (13) —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵; (14) —SR¹⁵C(O)OR¹⁵; (15) —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ wherein each R¹³ is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and —C(O)OR¹⁵, and provided that R¹⁵ in —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ is not —CH₂; (16) benzotriazol-1-yloxy; (17) tetrazol-5-ylthio; (18) substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio; (19) alkynyl; (20) alkenyl; (21) alkyl; (22) alkyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰; and (23) alkenyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰;

(G) m is 0, 1 or 2;

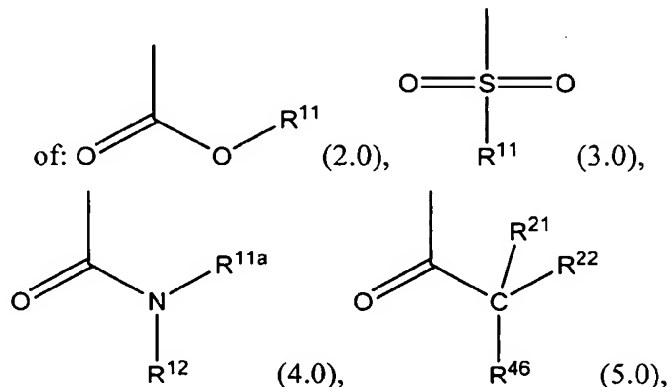
(H) t is 0, 1 or 2

30 (I) R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are each independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) —CF₃; (3) —COR¹⁰; (4) alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) alkyl substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of: —OR¹⁰, —SR¹⁰, —S(O)_tR¹⁵, —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵, —N(R¹⁰)₂, —NO₂, —C(O)R¹⁰, —OCOR¹⁰, —OCO₂R¹⁵, CO₂R¹⁰, and OPO₃R¹⁰; and (7) aryl substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of: —OR¹⁰,

—SR¹⁰, —S(O)_tR¹⁵, —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵, —N(R¹⁰)₂NO₂, —C(O)R¹⁰; —OCOR¹⁰, —OCO₂R¹⁵,
—CO₂R¹⁰, and OPO₃R¹⁰; or

(J) R⁵ together with R⁶ represents =O or =S;

(K) R⁸ is selected from the group consisting



(L) R¹⁰ is selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl and arylalkyl;

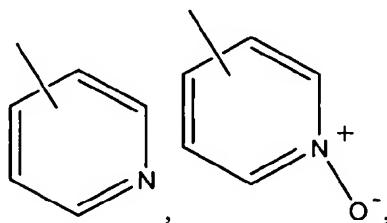
(M) R¹¹ is selected from: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl;

(4) substituted aryl; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R¹¹ groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) fluoro; and (3) alkyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R¹¹ groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) halogen; and (3) alkyl;

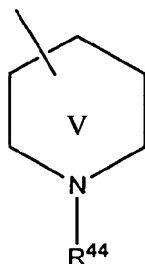
(N) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) fluoro; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; (O) R¹² is selected from the group consisting of: H, alkyl, piperidine Ring V, cycloalkyl, and -alkyl-(piperidine Ring V);

(P) R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and aryl;

- (Q) R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{46} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 or OH; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 or OH; (7) heteroaryl of the formula,



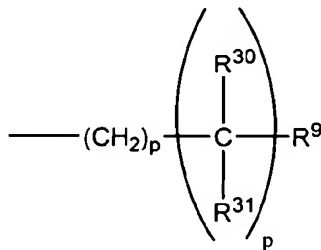
(8) piperidine Ring V:



- 10 wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (a) H, (b) alkyl; (c) alkylcarbonyl; (d) alkyloxy carbonyl; (e) haloalkyl and (f) $-C(O)NH(R^{51})$;

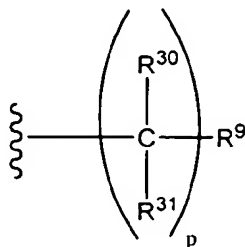
(R) R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: $-H$ and alkyl (e.g., methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and t-butyl);

(S) B is the group:



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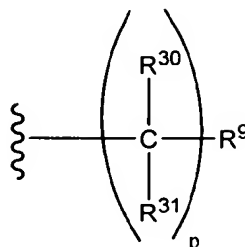
(T) in said B group: (1) p of the $-(CH_2)_p-$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the



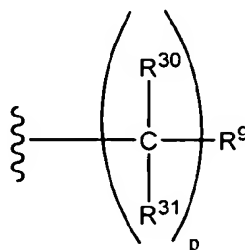
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

121

moiety is 1 to 3; (3) when p is one for the moiety



then R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: $-\text{OH}$ and $-\text{NH}_2$, and R^{31} is alkyl; (4) when p is 2 or 3 for the moiety



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then: (1) for one $-\text{CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}-$ moiety, R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: $-\text{OH}$ and $-\text{NH}_2$, and R^{31} is alkyl; and (2) for the remaining $-\text{CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}-$ moieties R^{30} and R^{31} are hydrogen; and (5) R^9 is unsubstituted heteroaryl or substituted heteroaryl, provided that when said heteroaryl group contains nitrogen in the ring, then said heteroaryl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $-\text{CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}-$ moiety when R^{30} is $-\text{OH}$ or $-\text{NH}_2$.

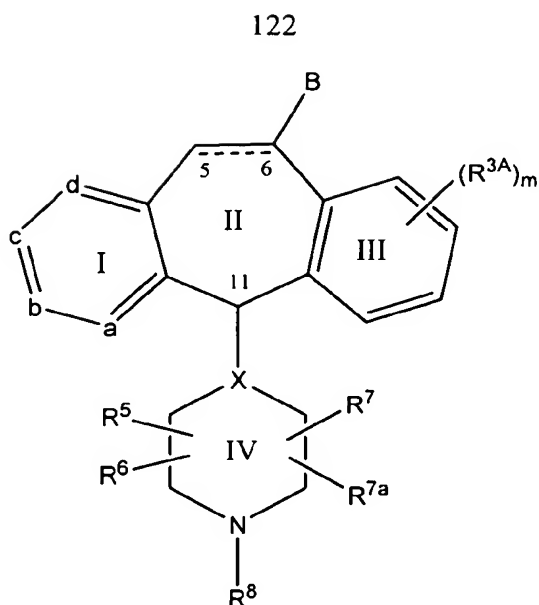
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In one embodiment, (4) a is N; (5) b, c and d are CR^1 groups wherein all of said R^1 substituents are H, or one R^1 substituent is halo and the remaining two R^1 substituents are hydrogen; (6) m is 1, and R^{3A} is halo, or m is 2 and each R^{3A} is the same or different halo (e.g., Br or Cl); and (7) R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , and R^{7a} are H.

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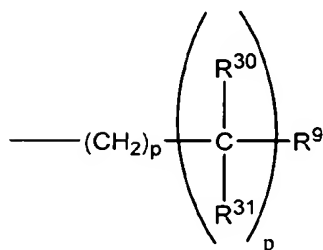
In one embodiment, the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound may have the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



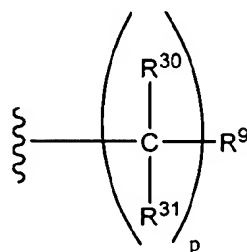
wherein:

(A) B is the group:

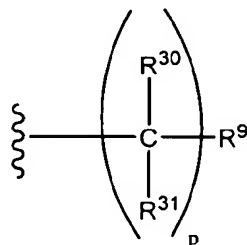


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(B) in said B group: (1) p of the $\text{---}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{---}$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the



moiety is 1 to 3; (3) when p is one for the moiety

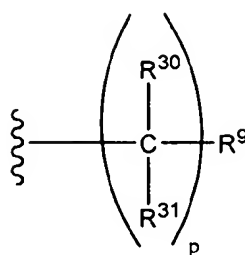


10 then R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: ---OH and ---NH_2 , and R^{31} is alkyl; (d) when p is 2 or 3 for the moiety

18 Oct 2006

2006230674

123



then: (1) for one $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety, R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: —OH and —NH_2 , and R^{31} is alkyl; and (2) for the remaining $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moieties R^{30} and R^{31} are hydrogen; and (e) R^9 is unsubstituted heteroaryl or substituted heteroaryl, provided that when said heteroaryl group contains nitrogen in the ring, then said heteroaryl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety when R^{30} is —OH or —NH_2 ;

(C) a is N;

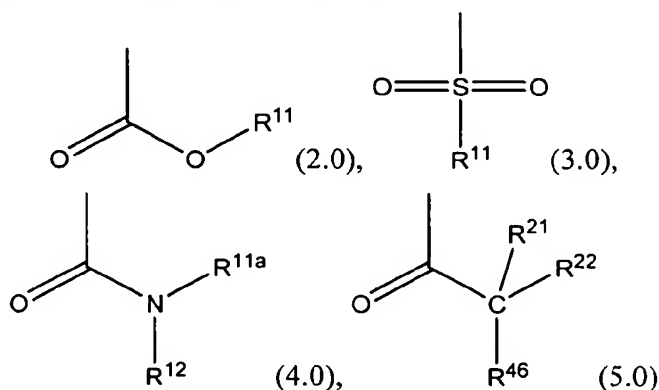
(D) b, c and d are CR^1 groups wherein all of said R^1 substituents are H, or one R^1 substituent is halo and the remaining two R^1 substituents are hydrogen;

(E) m is 1, and R^{3A} is halo, or m is 2 and each R^{3A} is the same or different halo;

(F) X is N or CH;

(G) R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , and R^{7a} are H;

(H) R^8 is selected from the group consisting of:



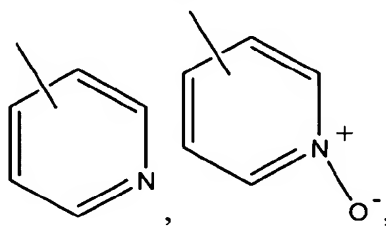
(I) R^{11} is selected from: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH ; (2) fluoro; and (3) alkyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH ; (2) halogen; and (3) alkyl;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

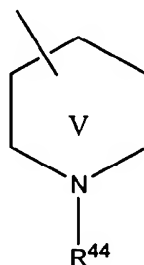
(J) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) fluoro; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl;

(K) R^{12} is selected from the group consisting of: H, alkyl, piperidine Ring V, cycloalkyl, and -alkyl-(piperidine Ring V);

(L) R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{46} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF₃ or OH; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF₃ or OH; (7) heteroaryl of the formula,



(8) piperidine Ring V:

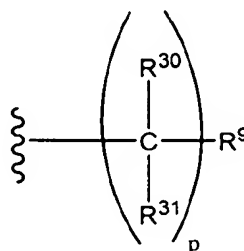


wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (a) H, (b) alkyl; (c) alkylcarbonyl; (d) alkyloxy carbonyl; (e) haloalkyl and (f) —C(O)NH(R^{51}); and

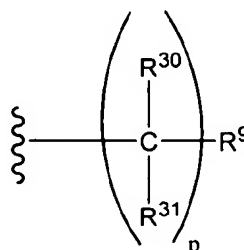
(M) R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: H and alkyl (e.g., methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and t-butyl).

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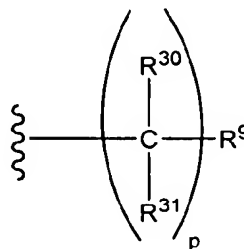
In one embodiment, (A) in the B group: (1) p of the



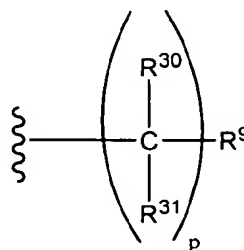
5 moiety is 0; (2) p of the



moiety is 1 to 2; (3) when p is one for the moiety



10 then R³⁰ is selected from the group consisting of: —OH and —NH₂, and R³¹ is C₁-C₂ alkyl; (4) when p is 2 or 3 for the moiety



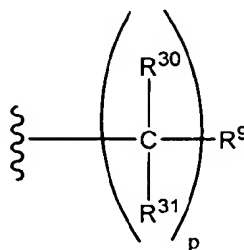
15 then: (1) for one —CR³⁰R³¹— moiety, R³⁰ is selected from the group consisting of: —OH and —NH₂, and R³¹ is C₁-C₂ alkyl; and (2) for the remaining —CR³⁰R³¹— moieties R³⁰ and R³¹ are hydrogen; and (5) R⁹ is imidazolyl or substituted imidazolyl, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent —CR³⁰R³¹— moiety when R³⁰ is —OH or —NH₂;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

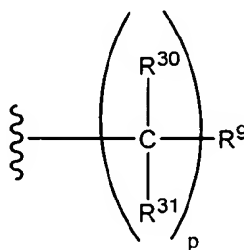
- (B) R^8 is 2.0;
 (C) R^{11} is alkyl;
 (D) X is N;
 (E) b, c and d are CR^1 groups wherein all of said R^1 substituents are H;
 (F) m is 1, and R^{3A} is halo; and
 (G) X is N.

In one embodiment, in the B group: (1) p of the $-(CH_2)_p-$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the



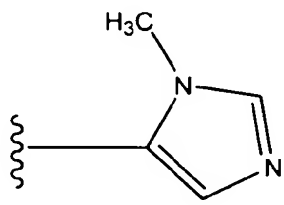
- moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: $-OH$ and $-NH_2$, and R^{31} is C_1 - C_2 alkyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein said the substituent is an alkyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $-CR^{30}R^{31}-$ moiety.

- In another embodiment, (A) in said B group: (1) p of the $-(CH_2)_p-$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the



- moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is $-OH$, and R^{31} is methyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein the substituent is a methyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $-CR^{30}R^{31}-$ moiety; and (B) R^{3A} is Cl; and (C) R^{11} is alkyl.

- R^9 may be

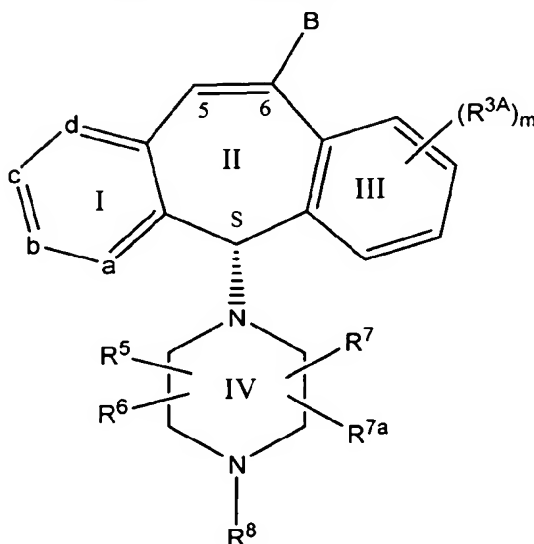


R^{11} may be t-butyl.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

127

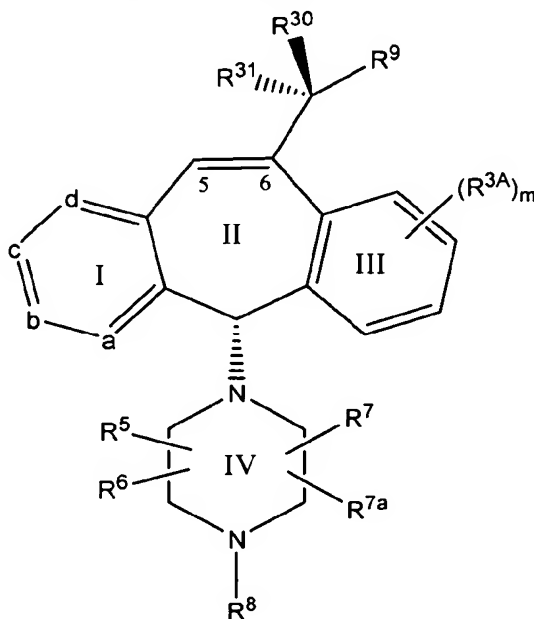
In one embodiment, the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound may have the formula:



wherein all substituents may be as defined above.

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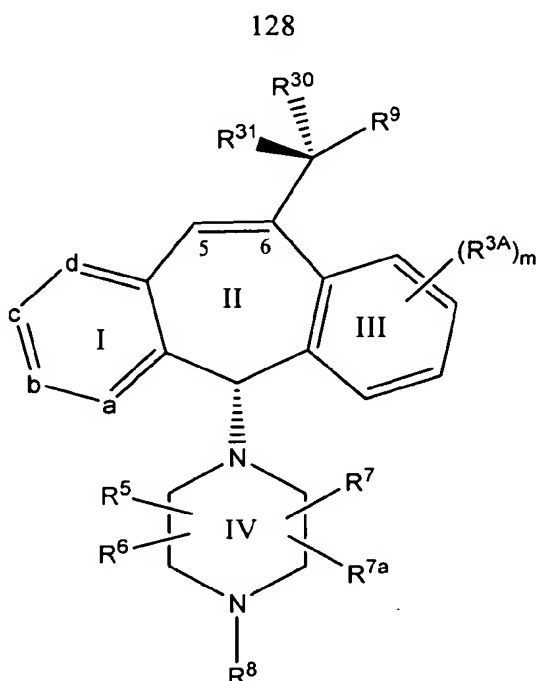
In one embodiment, the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound may have the formula:



wherein all substituents may be as defined above.

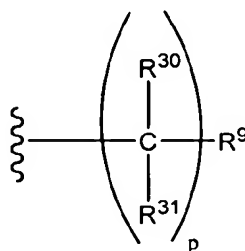
In one embodiment, the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound may have the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



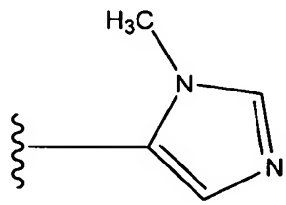
wherein all substituents may be as defined above.

In one embodiment, (A) in the B group: (1) p of the $-(CH_2)_p-$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the



- 5 moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is $-OH$, and R^{31} is methyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein the substituent is a methyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $-CR^{30}R^{31}-$ moiety; and (B) R^{3A} is Cl; and (C) R^{11} is alkyl.

R^9 may be



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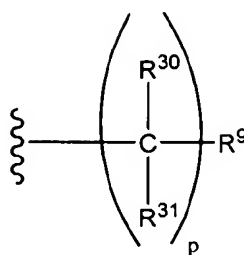
R^{11} may be t-butyl.

In one embodiment, (A) in the B group: (1) p of the $-(CH_2)_p-$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the

18 Oct 2006

2006230674

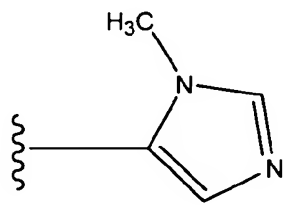
129



moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is $-\text{OH}$, and R^{31} is methyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein the substituent is a methyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $-\text{CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}-$ moiety; and (B) R^{3A} is Cl; and (C) R^{11} is alkyl.

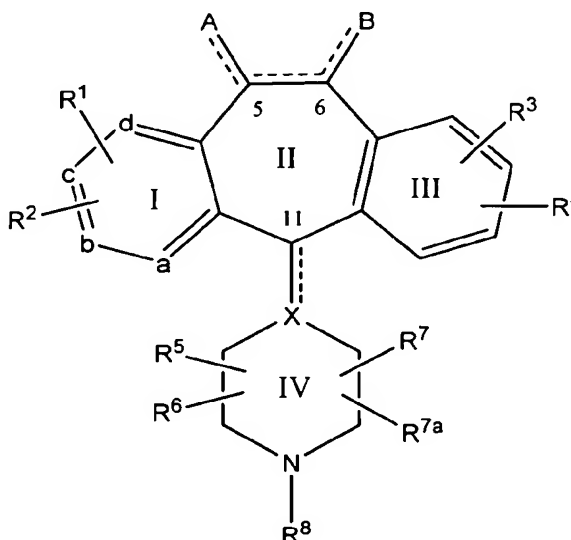
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R^9 may be



R^{11} may be t-butyl.

10 In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,
15 wherein:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

one of a, b, c and d represents N or N^+O^- , and the remaining a, b, c, and d groups represent carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon; or each of a, b, c, and d is carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon;

5 the dotted lines (—) represent optional bonds;

X represents N or CH when the optional bond is absent, and represents C when the optional bond is present;

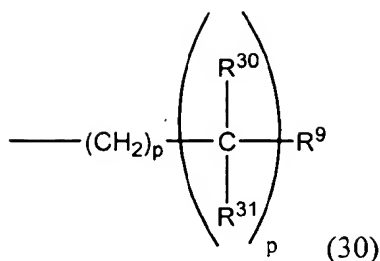
when the optional bond is present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6 then there is only one A substituent bound to carbon atom 5 and there is only one B substituent bound to carbon atom 6 and A or B is other than H;

when the optional bond is not present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6, then there are two A substituents bound to carbon atom 5 and two B substituents bound to carbon atom 6, wherein each A and B substituent is independently selected from the group consisting of:

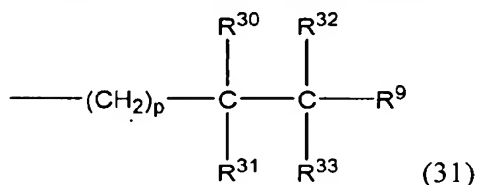
- 15 (1) $-H$; (2) $-R^9$; (3) $-R^9-C(O)-R^9$; (4) $-R^9-CO_2-R^{9a}$; (5) $-(CH_2)_pR^{26}$; (6) $-C(O)N(R^9)_2$, wherein each R^9 is the same or different; (7) $-C(O)NHR^9$; (8) $-C(O)NH-CH_2-C(O)-NH_2$; (9) $-C(O)NHR^{26}$; (10) $-(CH_2)_pC(R^9)-O-R^{9a}$; (11) $-(CH_2)_p(R^9)_2$, wherein each R^9 is the same or different; (12) $-(CH_2)_pC(O)R^9$; (13) $-(CH_2)_pC(O)R^{27a}$; (14) $-(CH_2)_pC(O)N(R^9)_2$, wherein each R^9 is the same or different; (15) $-(CH_2)_pC(O)NH(R^9)$; (16) $-(CH_2)_pC(O)N(R^{26})_2$, wherein each R^{26} is the same or different; (17) $-(CH_2)_pN(R^9)-R^{9a}$; (18) $-(CH_2)_pN(R^{26})_2$, wherein R^{26} is the same or different; (19) $-(CH_2)_pNHC(O)R^{50}$; (20) $-(CH_2)_pNHC(O)_2R^{50}$; (21) $-(CH_2)_pN(C(O)R^{27a})_2$ wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (22) $-(CH_2)_pNR^{51}C(O)R^{27}$, or R^{51} and R^{27} taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a heterocycloalkyl ring consisting of, 5 or 6
- 25 members, provided that when R^{51} and R^{27} form a ring, R^{51} is not H; (23) $-(CH_2)_pNR^{51}C(O)NR^{27}$, or R^{51} and R^{27} taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a heterocycloalkyl ring consisting of 5 or 6 members, provided that when R^{51} and R^{27} form a ring, R^{51} is not H; (24) $-(CH_2)_pNR^{51}C(O)N(R^{27a})_2$, wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (25) $-(CH_2)_pNHCO_2N(R^{51})_2$, wherein each R^{51} is the same or different; (26) $-(CH_2)_pNHCO_2R^{50}$; (27) $-(CH_2)_pNC(O)NHR^{51}$; (28) $-(CH_2)_pCO_2R^{51}$; (29) $-NHR^9$;
- 30

18 Oct 2006

2006230674



wherein R^{30} and R^{31} are the same or different;



wherein R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} and R^{33} are the same or different; (32) -alkenyl- CO_2R^{9a} ; (33) -alkenyl- C(O)R^{9a} ; (34) -alkenyl- CO_2R^{51} ; (35) -alkenyl- C(O)---R^{27a} ; (36) $(\text{CH}_2)_p$ -alkenyl- $\text{CO}_2\text{---R}^{51}$; (37) $\text{---}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C=NOR}^{51}$ and (38) $\text{---}(\text{CH}_2)_p$ -Phthalimid;

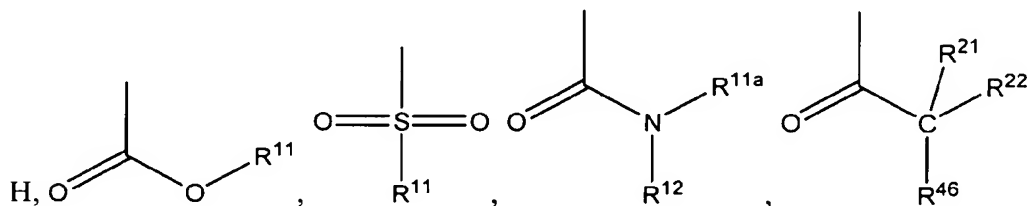
p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R^1 and R^2 is independently selected from H, Halogen, ---CF_3 , ---OR^{10} , COR^{10} , ---SR^{10} , ---S(O)_t wherein t is 0, 1 or 2, $\text{---N(R}^{10})_2$, ---NO_2 , ---OC(O)R^{10} , CO_2R^{10} , $\text{---OCO}_2\text{R}^{15}$, ---CN , $\text{---NR}^{10}\text{COOR}^{15}$, $\text{---SR}^{15}\text{C(O)OR}^{15}$ $\text{---SR}^{15}\text{N(R}^{13})_2$ provided that R^{15} in $\text{---SR}^{15}\text{N(R}^{13})_2$ is not ---CH_2 , and wherein each R^{13} is independently selected from H or ---C(O)OR^{15} , benzotriazol-1-yloxy, tetrazol-5-ylthio, or substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio, alkynyl, alkenyl or alkyl, said alkyl or alkenyl group optionally being substituted with halogen, ---OR^{10} or $\text{---CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$;

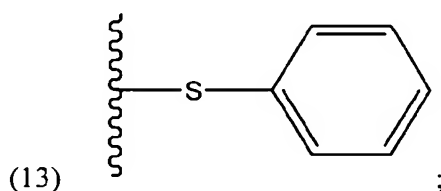
R^3 and R^4 are the same or different and each independently represent H, or any of the substituents of R^1 and R^2 ;

R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} each independently represent H, ---CF_3 , ---COR^{10} , alkyl or aryl, said alkyl or aryl optionally being substituted with ---OR^{10} , ---SR^{10} , $\text{---S(O)}_t\text{R}^{15}$, $\text{---NR}^{10}\text{COOR}^{15}$, $\text{---N(R}^{10})_2$, ---NO_2 , ---C(O)R^{10} , ---OCOR^{10} , $\text{---OCO}_2\text{R}^{15}$, $\text{---CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$, $\text{OPO}_3\text{R}^{10}$, or R^5 is combined with R^6 to represent $=\text{O}$ or $=\text{S}$;

R^8 is selected from the group consisting of:



5 R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (1) heteroaryl; (2) substituted heteroaryl; (3) arylalkoxy; (4) substituted arylalkoxy; (5) heterocycloalkyl; (6) substituted heterocycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkylalkyl; (8) substituted heterocycloalkylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) substituted heteroarylalkyl; (11) heteroarylalkenyl; (12) substituted heteroarylalkenyl; (13) heteroarylalkynyl; (14) substituted heteroarylalkynyl; (15) arylalkyl; (16) substituted arylalkyl; (17) alkenyl, and (18) substituted alkenyl; wherein said substituted R^9 groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CO₂R¹⁴; (3) —CH₂OR¹⁴; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) amino; (7) trityl; (8) heterocycloalkyl; (9) cycloalkyl; (10) arylalkyl; (11) heteroaryl; (12) heteroarylalkyl and



wherein

R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl, arylalkyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylalkyl;

R^{9a} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and arylalkyl;

15 R^{10} is selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl and arylalkyl;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) aryl; (4) substituted aryl; (5) cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl;

20 wherein said substituted R^{11} groups have 1, 2 or 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) halogen and (3) alkyl;

R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted R^{11a} groups have one or more substituents selected from the group

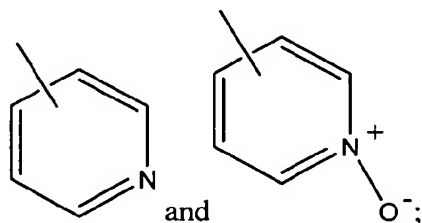
25 consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl;

R^{12} is selected from the group consisting of: H, and alkyl;

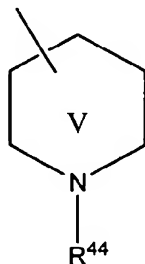
R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and aryl;

30 R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{46} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) alkyl; (3) aryl; (4) substituted aryl, optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected

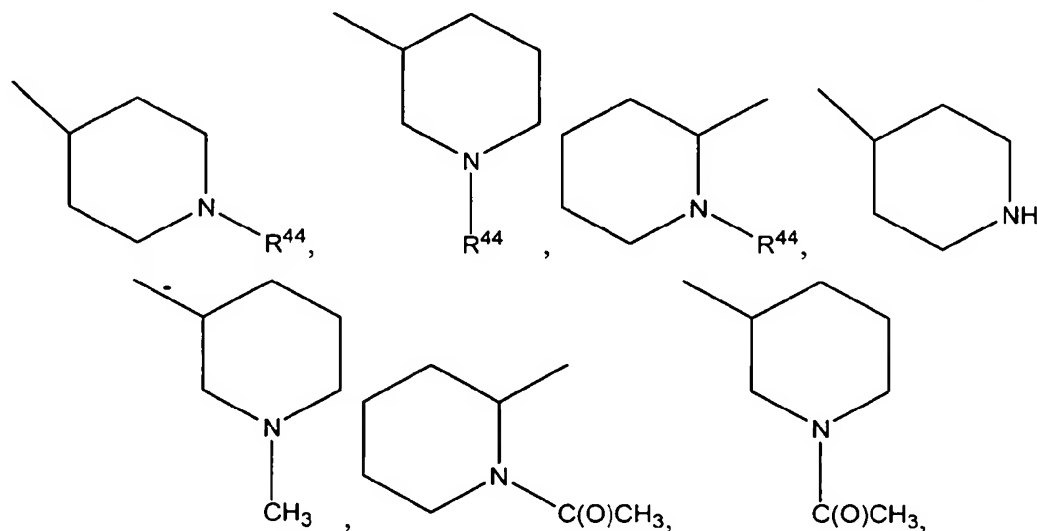
from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 and OH; (5) cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 and OH; (7) heteroaryl of the formula,



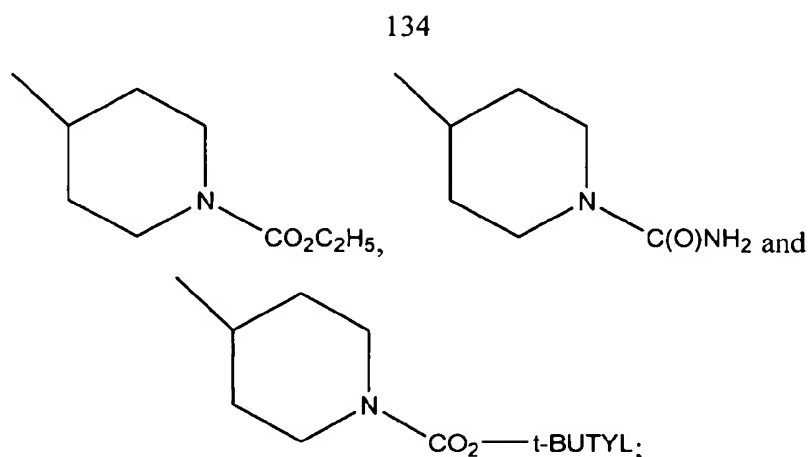
5 and (8) heterocycloalkyl of the formula:



wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H ; (2) alkyl; (3) alkylcarbonyl; (4) alkyloxy carbonyl; (5) haloalkyl and (6) $\text{—C(O)NH(R}^{51}\text{)}$; when R^{21} , R^{22} or R^{46} is the heterocycloalkyl of the formula above, Ring V is selected from the group consisting of:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006



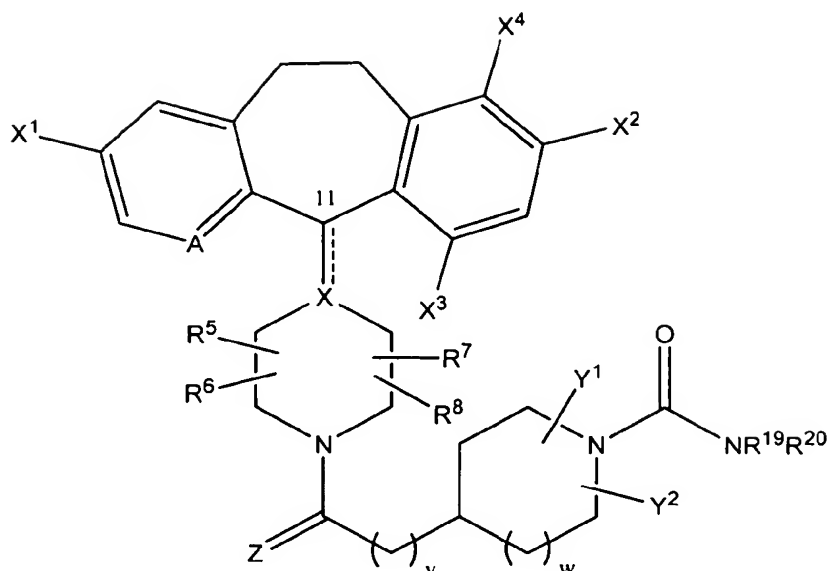
- R^{26} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) alkyl; (3) alkoxy; (4) —CH₂—CN;
 5 (5) R^9 ; (6) —CH₂CO₂H; (7) —C(O)alkyl and (8) CH₂CO₂alkyl;
 R^{27} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) —OH; (3) alkyl and (4) alkoxy;
 R^{27a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl and (2) alkoxy;
 R^{30} through R^{33} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) —OH;
 (3) =O; (4) alkyl; (5) aryl and (6) arylalkyl;
 10 R^{50} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) heteroaryl; (3) substituted heteroaryl
 and (4) amino; wherein said substituents on said substituted R^{50} groups are independently
 selected from the group consisting of: alkyl; halogen; and —OH;
 R^{50a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) heteroaryl; (2) substituted heteroaryl and (3)
 amino; R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: —H, and alkyl.

- 15 In one embodiment, the compound may have any of the structures shown in Figures 6.
 In another embodiment, the compound may have any of the structures shown in Figure 7.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject
 by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

135



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein:

- 5 A represents N or N-oxide;
X represents N, CH or C, such that when X is N or CH, there is a single bond to carbon atom 11 as represented by the solid line; or when X is C, there is a double bond to carbon atom 11, as represented by the solid and dotted lines;
X¹ and X² are independently selected from bromo or chloro, and X³ and X⁴ are
10 independently selected from hydrogen, bromo or chloro provided that at least one of X³ and X⁴ is hydrogen;
Y¹ and Y² are independently selected from hydrogen or alkyl;
Z is =O or =S;
R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ each independently represents hydrogen, --CF₃, --COR¹⁰, alkyl or
15 aryl, and further wherein R⁵ may be combined with R⁶ to represent =O or =S and/or R⁷ may be combined with R⁸ to represent =O or =S;
R¹⁰, R¹⁹ and R²⁰ independently represent hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy, aryl, aralkyl, heteroaryl, heteroarylalkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, heterocycloalkyl and heterocycloalkylalkyl, with the proviso that R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are not both hydrogen;
20 v is zero, 1, 2 or 3; and
w is zero or 1.

In one embodiment, there may be a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH, Z is =O and R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are hydrogen. In one embodiment, X¹ is bromo, X² is chloro, X³ is bromo

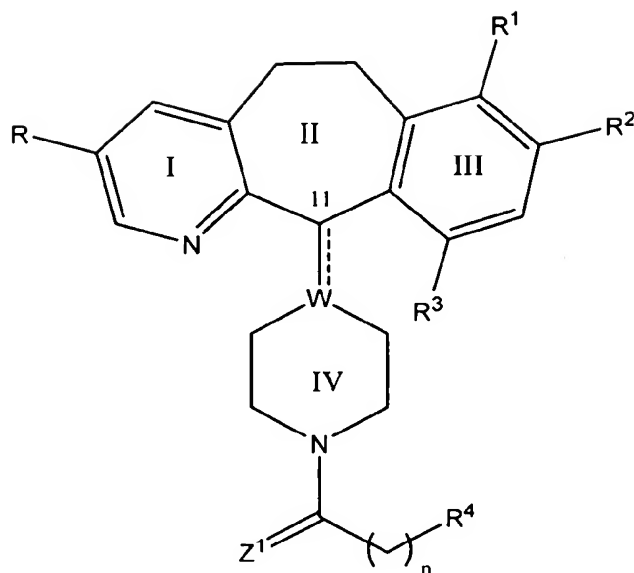
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

and X^4 is hydrogen. In one embodiment, Z is $=O$; v is 1, w is 1, and Y^1 and Y^2 are hydrogen. In one embodiment, R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected from hydrogen, aryl and heterocycloalkyl with the proviso that R^{19} and R^{20} are not both hydrogen. In one embodiment, the aryl group is substituted with alkoxy; and the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with --
5 $COOR^{10}$ wherein R^{10} is hydrogen or alkyl. In one embodiment, there is a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH , Z is $=O$, R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are hydrogen, X^1 is bromo, X^2 is chloro, X^3 is bromo and X^4 is hydrogen, v is 1, w is 1, and Y^1 and Y^2 are hydrogen, R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected from hydrogen, aryl and heterocycloalkyl; wherein the aryl group is substituted with alkoxy; and the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with -- $COOR^{10}$ wherein
10 R^{10} is hydrogen or alkyl, with the proviso that R^{19} and R^{20} are not both hydrogen. In one embodiment, the compound may be any of the compounds shown in Figure 8. In another embodiment, the compound may be any of the compounds shown in Figure 9. In one embodiment, there is a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH , Z is $=O$ and R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are hydrogen. In one embodiment, X^1 is bromo, X^2 is chloro, X^3 is bromo and X^4 is hydrogen.
15 In one embodiment, Z is $=O$; v is 1, w is 1, and Y^1 and Y^2 are hydrogen. In one embodiment, R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl, aryl and heterocycloalkyl with the proviso that R^{19} and R^{20} are not both hydrogen. In one embodiment, the alkyl group is substituted with $-OR^{10}$, alkoxy, $-OCOR^{10}$, $-CONR^{10}R^{12}$ or $-COOR^{10}$, wherein R^{10} and R^{12} are independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl or alkoxy; the aryl group is substituted with
20 alkoxy; and the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with $-COOR^{10}$ wherein R^{10} is hydrogen or alkyl. In one embodiment, there is a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH , Z is $=O$, R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are hydrogen, X^1 is bromo, X^2 is chloro, X^3 is bromo and X^4 is hydrogen, v is 1, w is 1, and Y^1 and Y^2 are hydrogen, R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl, aryl and heterocycloalkyl, wherein the alkyl group is substituted with $-OR^{10}$, alkoxy, —
25 $OCOR^{10}$, $-CONR^{10}R^{12}$ or $-COOR^{10}$, wherein R^{10} and R^{12} are independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl or alkoxy; the aryl group is substituted with alkoxy; the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with $-COOR^{10}$ wherein R^{10} is hydrogen or alkyl, with the proviso that R^{19} and R^{20} are not both hydrogen.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject
30 by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

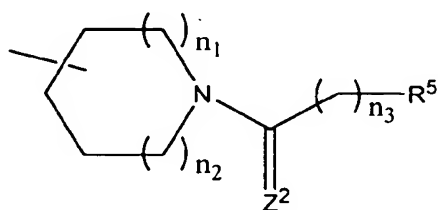
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or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

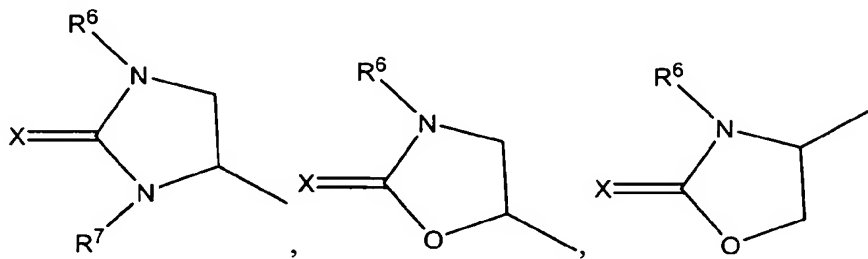
wherein:

- 5 R and R² are independently selected from halo;
 R¹ and R³ are independently selected from the group consisting of H and halo, provided that at least one of R¹ and R³ is H;
 W is N, CH or C, when the double bond is present at the C-11 position;
 R⁴ is



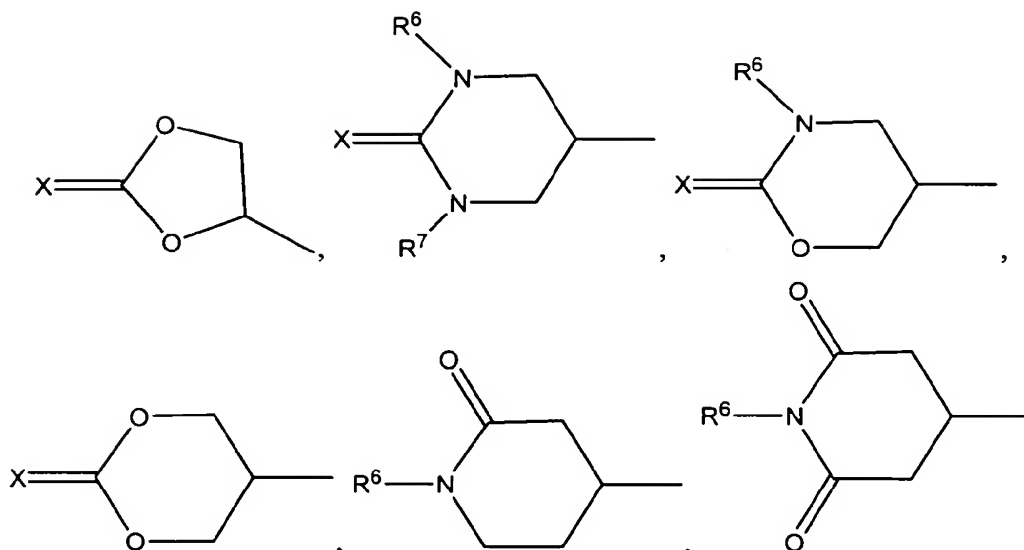
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or R⁵; R⁵ is



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

138



R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, substituted alkyl, acyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocycloalkyl and heteroaryl;

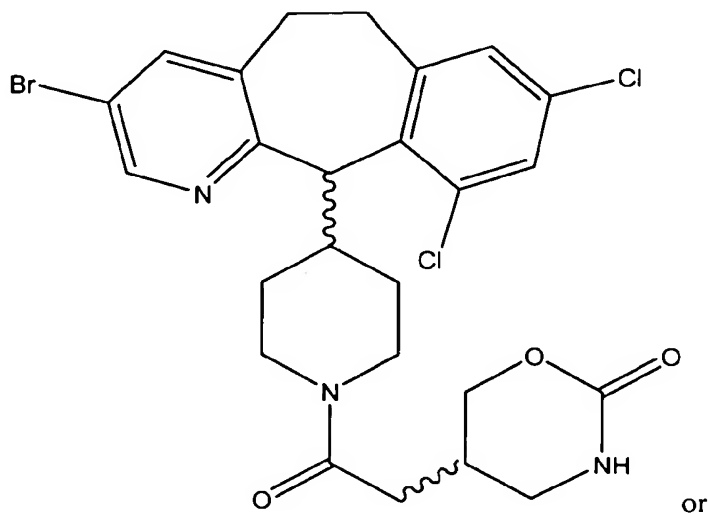
X is =O or =S;

Z^1 and Z^2 are independently =O or =S;

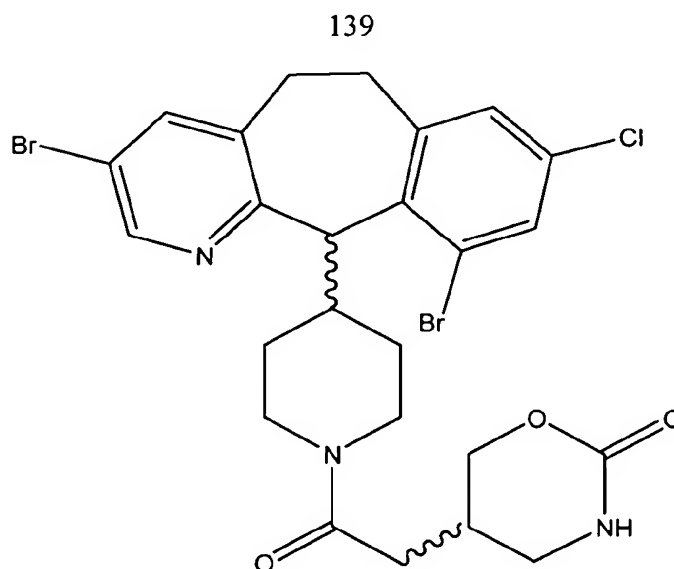
n and n_3 are independently 0, 1 or 2; and

n_1 and n_2 are independently 0 or 1.

In one embodiment, X is =O and R^6 and R^7 are each hydrogen. In one embodiment, n is 1 and n_3 is 0 or 1. In one embodiment, R is bromo and R^2 is chloro or bromo. In one embodiment, R is bromo, R^2 is chloro or bromo, R^1 is H, and R^3 is chloro or bromo. In one embodiment, R is bromo, R^2 is chloro or bromo, R^3 is H, and R^1 is chloro or bromo. In one embodiment, the compound may any one of the following:

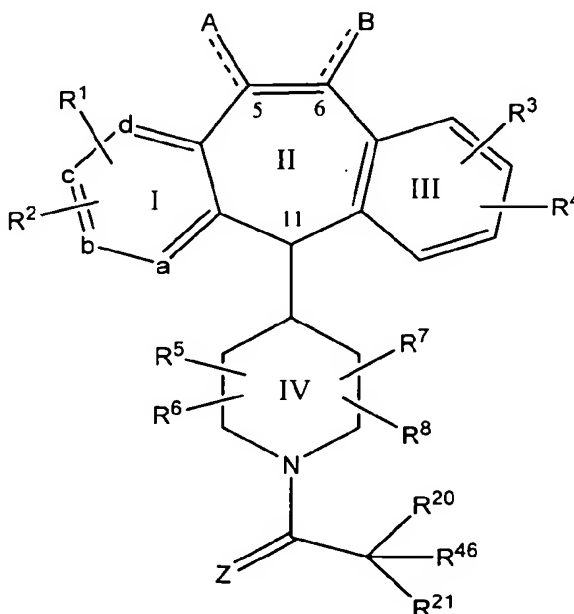


2006230674 18 Oct 2006



In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

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or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

- 10 a represents N and the remaining b, c and d groups represent CR¹ or CR²;
 R¹ is selected from H or halo;
 R² is selected from NO₂, Br, Cl or I;
 R³ is Cl;

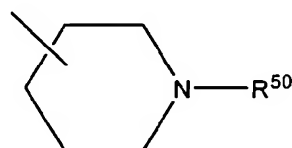
R^4 is H or halo;

R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are H;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H_2 ;

R^{20} and R^{21} are independently selected from H or alkyl;

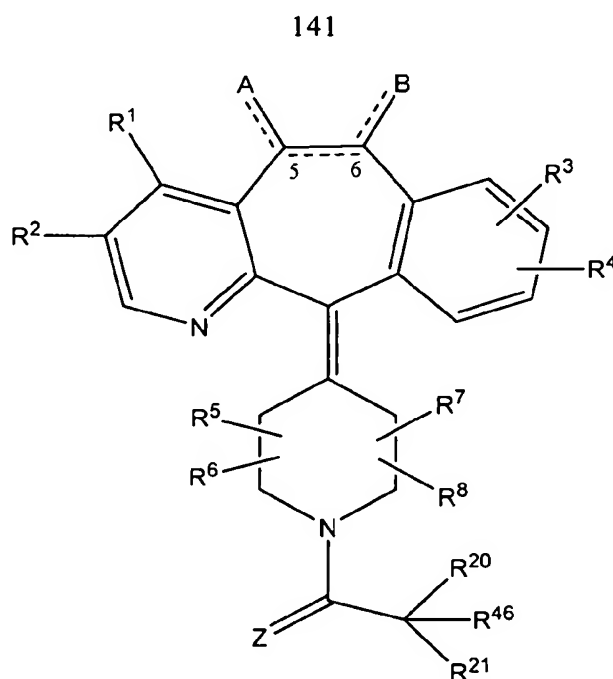
R^{46} is selected from: pyridyl, pyridyl N-oxide or piperidine Ring V:



wherein R^{50} represents alkyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkyloxycarbonyl, haloalkyl, or --C(O)NH(R^{10}) wherein R^{10} is H or alkyl; and Z represents O.

In one embodiment, R^1 is H. In one embodiment, R^2 is selected from Br, Cl or I. In one embodiment, R^2 is Br at the C-3 position. In one embodiment, R^2 is Br at the C-3 position and R^3 is at the C-8 position. In one embodiment, both R^{20} and R^{21} are hydrogen, or both R^{20} and R^{21} are alkyl. In one embodiment, both R^{20} and R^{21} are hydrogen. In one embodiment, R^{46} is 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-N-methyl piperidiny, 3-N-methylpiperidiny, 4-N-acetylpiperidiny or 3-N-acetylpiperidiny. In one embodiment, R^{46} is 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide. In one embodiment, R^{46} is 4-pyridyl or 4-pyridyl N-oxide. In one embodiment, the compound may be any of the compounds shown in Figure 10. In another embodiment, the compound may be any of the compounds shown in Figure 11. In one embodiment, the compound is of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



wherein:

R^1 is selected from H or halo;

R^2 is selected from $--CH_3$, Br, or I;

5 R^3 is Cl;

R^4 is H or halo;

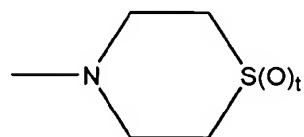
R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are H;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H_2 ;

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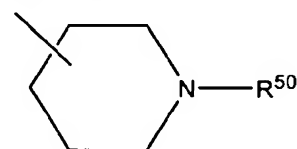
R^{20} and R^{21} are H;

R^{46} is selected from: pyridyl, pyridyl N-oxide, triazolyl, 1-N-methylpiperazinyl,



15

wherein t is 0, 1 or 2, or piperidine Ring V:

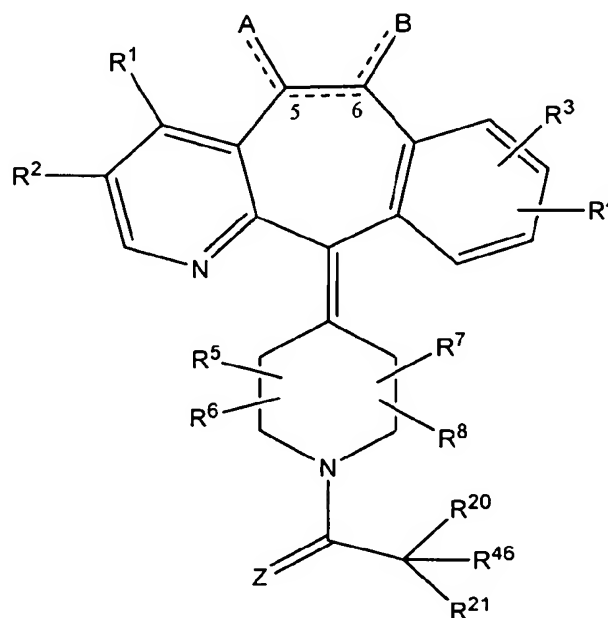


wherein R^{50} represents alkyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkoxycarbonyl, haloalkyl, or $--C(O)NH(R^{10})$ wherein R^{10} is H or alkyl; and

Z represents O.

In one embodiment, R^1 is H. In one embodiment, R^2 is selected from Br. In one embodiment, R^2 is Br and R^3 is at the C-8 position. In one embodiment, R^{46} is selected from 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-N-methyl piperidiny, 3-N-methylpiperidiny, 4-N-acetylpiperidiny or 3-N-acetylpiperidiny. In one embodiment, R^{46} is selected from: 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide. In one embodiment, R^{46} is selected from 4-pyridyl or 4-pyridyl N-oxide. In one embodiment, the compound may be any of the compounds shown in Figure 12, Figure 13, or Figure 14.

In one aspect, the compound may have the formula:



wherein:

R^1 is selected from H or halo;

R^2 is Cl;

R^3 is Cl;

R^4 is H or halo;

R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are H;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H_2 ;

R^{20} and R^{21} are H;

R^{46} is selected from: 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-pyridyl or piperidine Ring V:

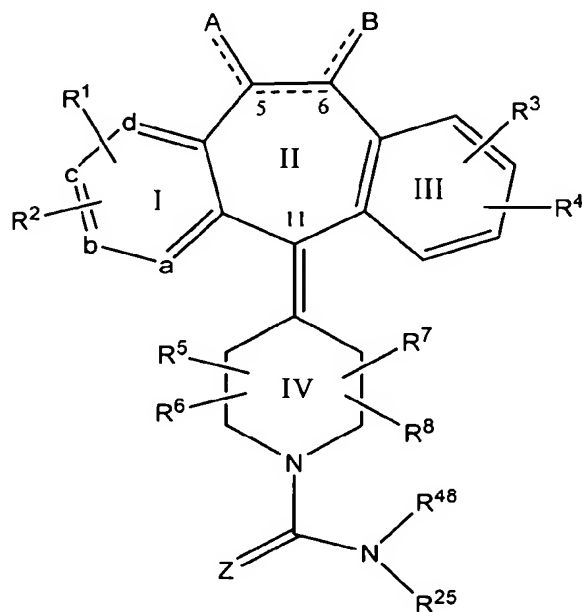
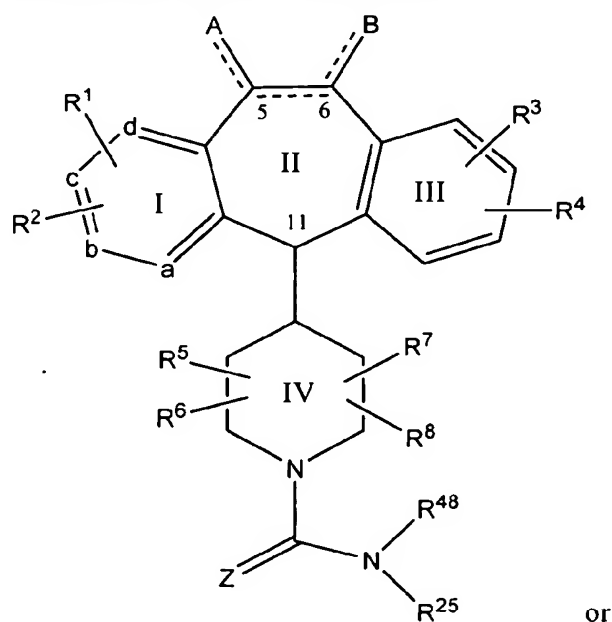
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

143

wherein R^{50} represents alkyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkyloxycarbonyl, haloalkyl, or --
C(O)NH(R^{10}) wherein R^{10} is H or alkyl; and
Z represents O.

In one embodiment, R^1 is H. In one embodiment, R^3 is at the C-8 position. In one
embodiment, R^{46} is 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-N-methyl piperidinyl, or 3-N-methylpiperidinyl. In
one embodiment, the compound may have any structure shown in Figure 15.

In one aspect, the compound may be of the formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

wherein: a represents N and the remaining b, c and d groups represent CR¹ or CR²;

R¹ and R² are independently selected from H, halo, --CF₃, lower alkyl or benzotriazol-1-yloxy;

R³ and R⁴ are independently selected from H or halo;

R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are H;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H₂;

R²⁵ represents pyridyl, pyridyl N-oxide, N-methyl-piperidynyl or phenyl;

R⁴⁸ represents H or alkyl; and

Z represents O.

In one embodiment, R¹ is Cl or H; and R² is H, Cl or Br. In one embodiment, R³ is Cl.

In one embodiment, R²⁵ represents phenyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 2-pyridyl N-oxide,

3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide. In one embodiment, R⁴⁸ represents H or methyl. In

one embodiment, R²⁵ represents phenyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 2-pyridyl N-oxide, 3-

pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide; and R⁴⁸ represents H or methyl. In one embodiment, R¹

is Cl or H; R² is Br, Cl, or I; R³ and R⁴ independently represent H or halo; R²⁵ represents

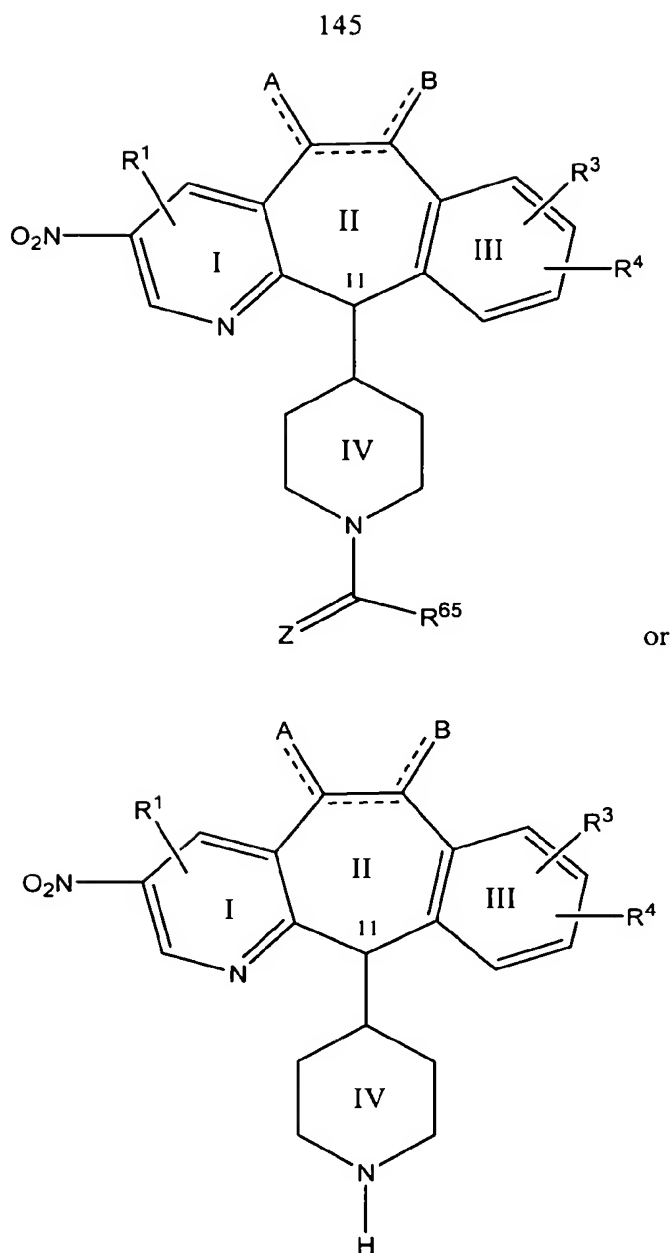
phenyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 2-pyridyl N-oxide, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-

oxide; and R⁴⁸ represents H or methyl. In one embodiment, R³ is Cl at the C-8 position and R⁴

is H. In one embodiment, the compound may have any structure shown in Figure 16, Figure 17, or Figure 18.

In one aspect, the compound may be of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



5 wherein:

R^1 is selected from H or halo;

R^3 is Cl;

R^4 is H or halo;

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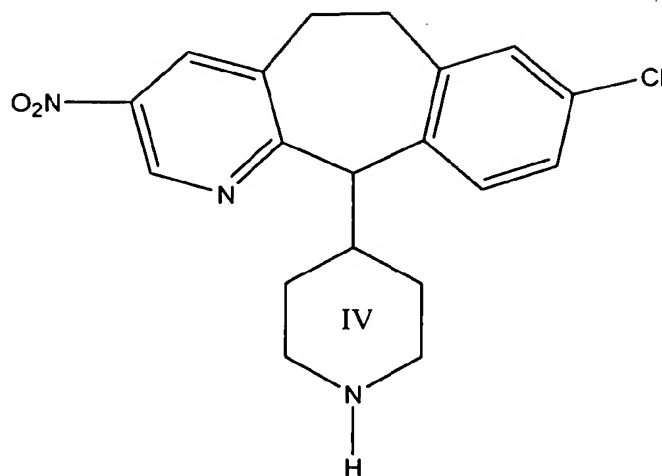
the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H_2 ; and

R^{65} represents H or $--OR^{66}$ wherein R^{66} represents alkyl.

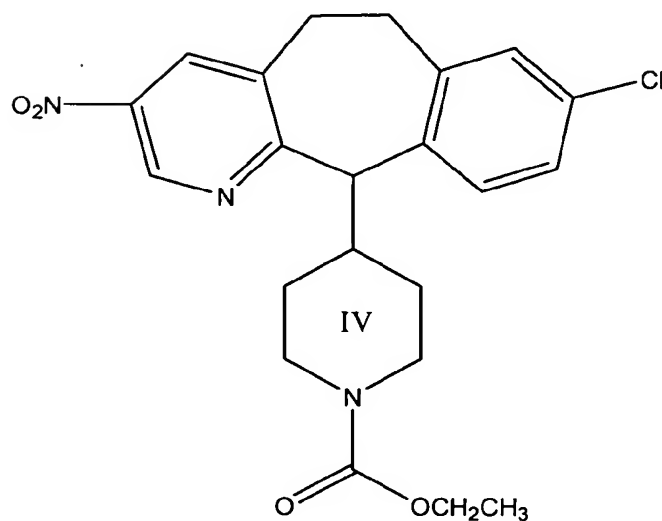
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

146

In one embodiment, the compound is:



or



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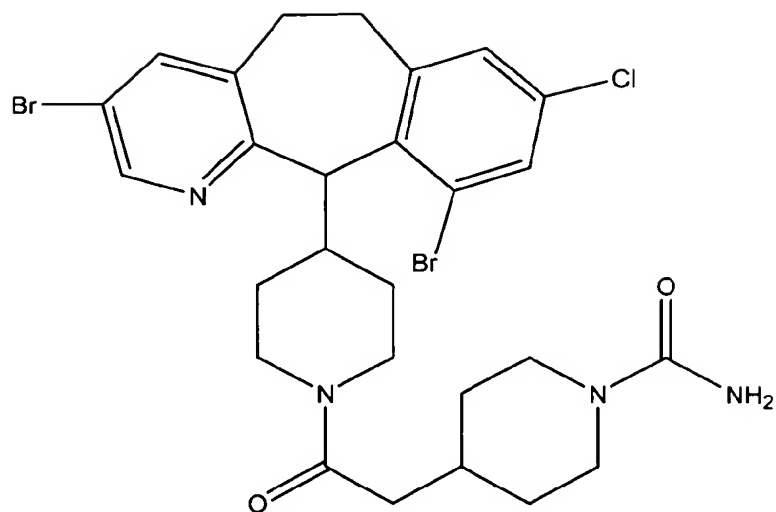
In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound having a formula shown in Figure 19, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

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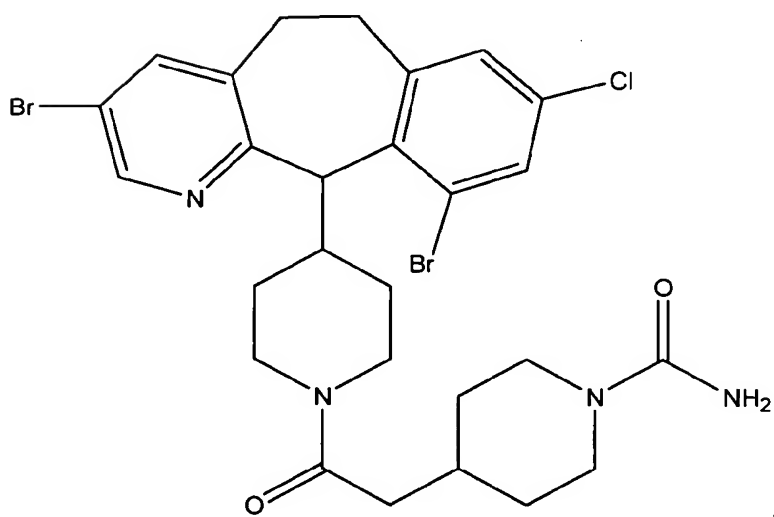
In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor having a formula shown in Figure 20, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount. In one embodiment, the compound is:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

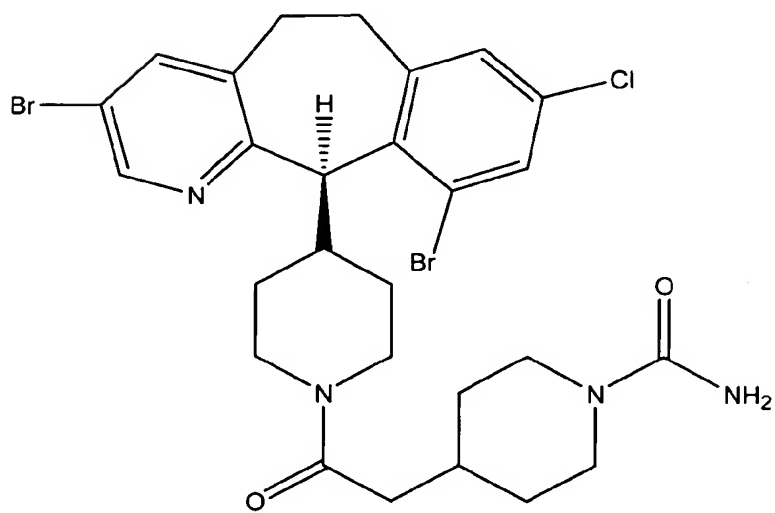
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racemic,



, or

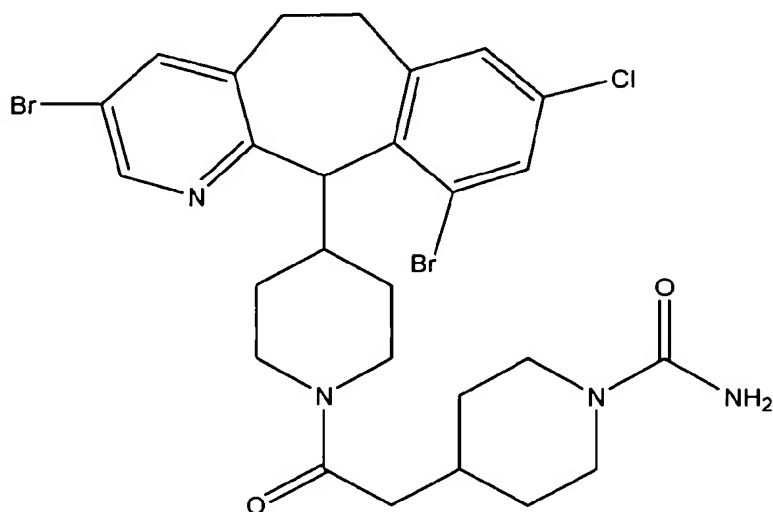


2006230674 18 Oct 2006

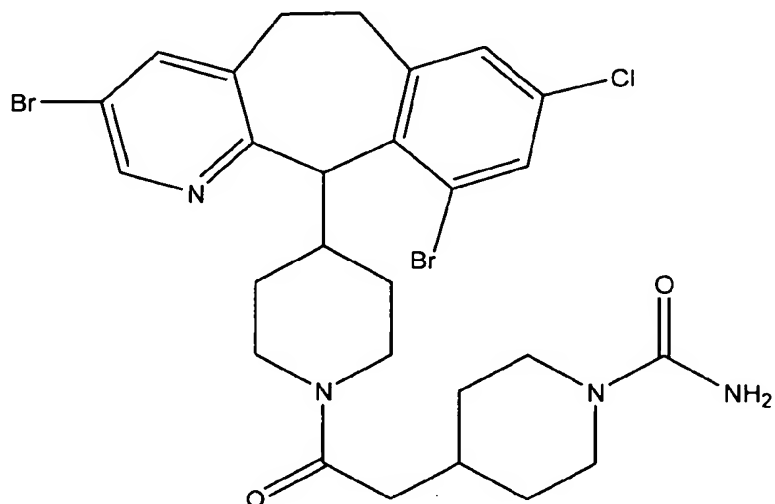
148

(+)-enantiomer.

5 In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a therapeutically effective amount of a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form of a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

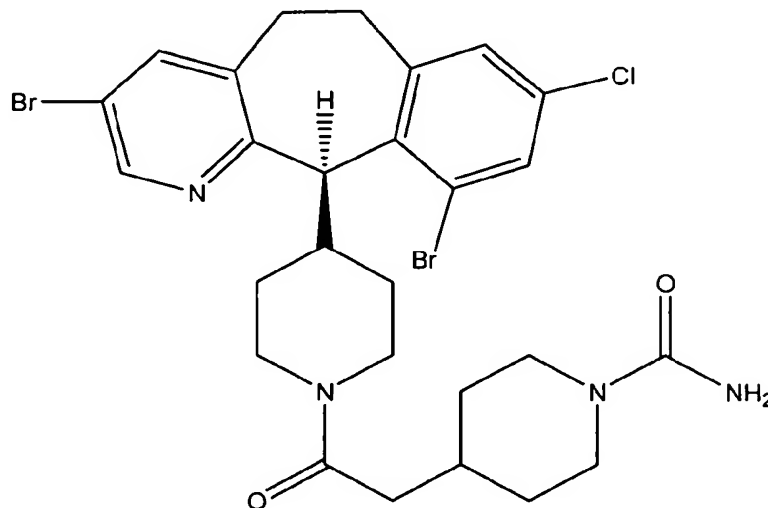


10 In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, by administering a therapeutically effective amount of a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form of a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

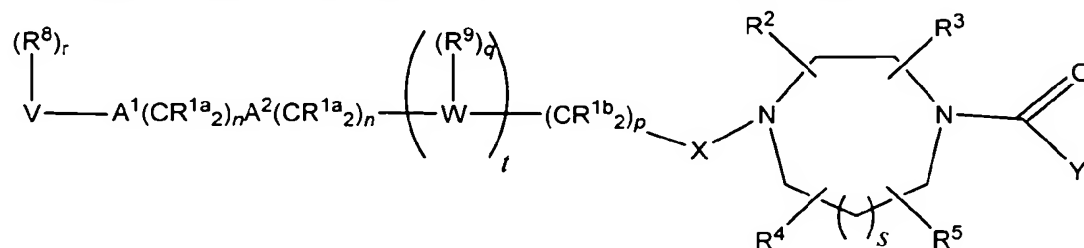


(+)-enantiomer.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a therapeutically effective amount of a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form of a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

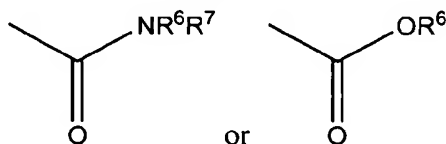
wherein:

R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

- hydrogen,
- aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, R^{10} O-, R^{11} S(O)_m-, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰-, (R^{10})₂ N-C(O)-, CN, NO₂, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)-, R^{10} C(O)-, R^{10} OC(O)-, N₃-, N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰-,
- unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocyclic, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl,

C_2-C_6 alkenyl, C_2-C_6 alkynyl, $R^{10}O-$, $R^{11}S(O)_m-$, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}-$, $(R^{10})_2N-C(O)-$, CN , $(R^{10})_2N-C(NR^{10})-$, $R^{10}C(O)-$, $R^{10}OC(O)-$, N_3 , $-N(R^{10})_2$, and $R^{11}OC(O)-NR^{10}-$;

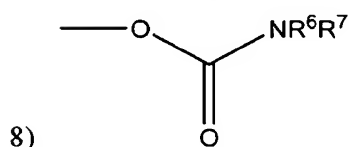
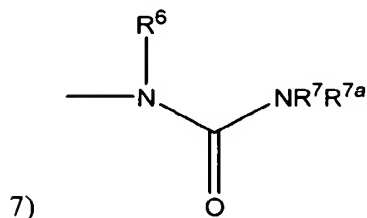
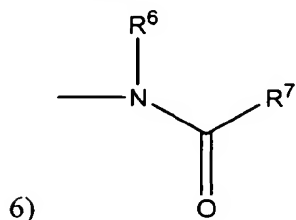
R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from: H; unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-8} alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkynyl, unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,



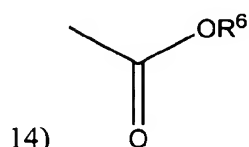
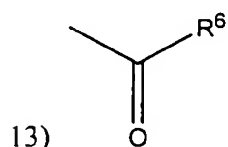
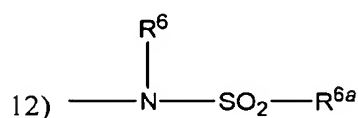
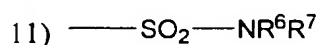
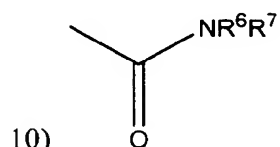
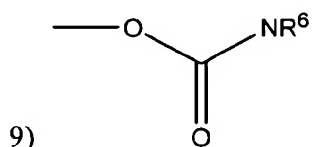
wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of: 1) aryl or heterocycl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkyl,
- b) $(CH_2)_p OR^6$,
- c) $(CH_2)_p NR^6 R^7$,
- d) halogen,
- e) CN ,

- 2) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,
- 3) OR^6 ,
- 4) SR^{6a} , $S(O)R^{6a}$, $SO_2 R^{6a}$,
- 5) $-NR^6 R^7$,



2006230674 18 Oct 2006



15) N₃ or

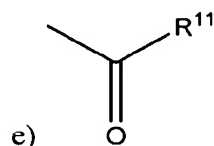
16) F; or

R² and R³ are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form -(CH₂)_n- wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, S(O)_m, --NC(O)--, and --N(COR¹⁰)--;

R⁴ and R⁵ are independently selected from H and CH₃; and any two of R², R³, R⁴ and R⁵ are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H; C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



f) --SO₂ R¹¹, or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

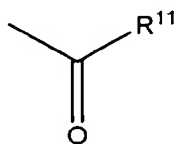
g) $N(R^{10})_2$; or

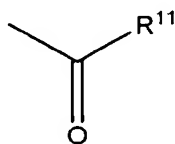
R^6 and R^7 may be joined in a ring;

R^7 and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



- e) ,
- f) $--SO_2 R^{11}$, or
- g) $N(R^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) aryl, heterocycle, C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2-C_6 alkenyl, C_2-C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10} O--$, $R^{11} S(O)_m-$, $R^{10} C(O)NR^{10}-$, $(R^{10})_2 NC(O)--$, $R^{10}_2 N-C(NR^{10})--$, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10} C(O)--$, $R^{10} OC(O)--$, N_3 , $--N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11} OC(O)NR^{10}-$, and
- c) C_1-C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2-C_6 alkenyl, C_2-C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10} O--$, $R^{11} S(O)_m-$, $R^{10} C(O)NH--$, $(R^{10})_2 NC(O)--$, $R^{10}_2 N-C(NR^{10})--$, CN, $R^{10} C(O)--$, $R^{10} OC(O)--$, N_3 , $--N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{10} C(O)NH--$;

R^9 is selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) C_2-C_6 alkenyl, C_2-C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10} O--$, $R^{11} S(O)_m-$, $R^{10} C(O)NR^{10}-$, $(R^{10})_2 NC(O)--$, $R^{10}_2 N-C(NR^{10})--$, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10} C(O)--$, $R^{10} OC(O)--$, N_3 , $--N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11} OC(O)NR^{10}-$, and
- c) C_1-C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10} O--$, $R^{11} S(O)_m-$, $R^{10} C(O)NR^{10}-$, $(R^{10})_2 NC(O)--$, $R^{10}_2 N-C(NR^{10})--$, CN, $R^{10} C(O)--$, $R^{10} OC(O)--$, N_3 , $--N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11} OC(O)NR^{10}-$;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1-C_6 alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C_1-C_6 alkyl and aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, $--CH=CH--$, $--C.tbd.C--$,
 $-C(O)--$, $--C(O)NR^{10}-$, $--NR^{10}C(O)--$, O, $--N(R^{10})--$,
 $-S(O)_2N(R^{10})--$, $--N(R^{10})S(O)_2-$, or $S(O)_m$;

V is selected from: a) hydrogen, b) heterocycle, c) aryl, d) C_1-C_{20} alkyl wherein from 0 to 4
carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and e) C_2-C_{20}
alkenyl,

provided that V is not hydrogen if A^1 is $S(O)_m$ and V is not hydrogen if A^1 is a bond, n
is 0 and A^2 is $S(O)_m$;

W is a heterocycle;

X is $--CH_2-$, $--C(=O)--$, or $--S(=O)_m-$;

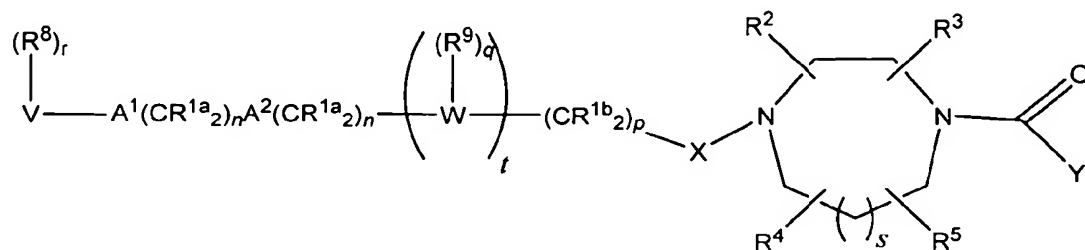
Y is unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

wherein the substituted aryl or substituted heterocycle is substituted with one or more
of:

1) C_{1-4} alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with: a) C_{1-4} alkoxy, b) NR^6R^7 , c) C_{3-6}
cycloalkyl, d) aryl or heterocycle, e) HO, f) $--S(O)_mR^{6a}$, or g) $--C(O)NR^6R^7$, 2) aryl or
heterocycle, 3) halogen, 4) OR^6 , 5) NR^6R^7 , 6) CN, 7) NO_2 , 8) CF_3 , 9) $--S(O)_mR^{6a}$, 10) $-$
 $C(O)NR^6R^7$, or 11) C_3-C_6 cycloalkyl

m is 0, 1 or 2; n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; q is 1 or 2; r is 0 to 5, provided that r is
0 when V is hydrogen; s is 0 or 1; t is 0 or 1; and u is 4 or 5.

In one embodiment, the compound may be of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form
thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

R^{1a} is independently selected from: hydrogen or C_1-C_6 alkyl;

R^{1b} is independently selected from:

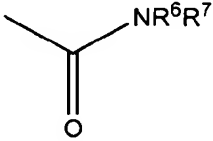
a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, $R^{10}O-$, $-N(R^{10})_2$ or C_2-C_6 alkenyl,

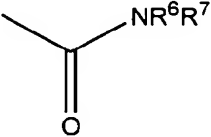
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

c) unsubstituted or substituted C₁ -C₆ alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C₁ -C₆ alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, R¹⁰ O-- and --N(R¹⁰)₂ ;

R³, R⁴ and R⁵ are independently selected from H and CH₃ ;

R² is H;  or C₁₋₅ alkyl, unbranched or branched, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more of:

- 1) aryl,
- 2) heterocycle,
- 3) OR⁶,
- 4) SR^{6a}, SO₂ R^{6a}, or

5) 

and any two of R², R³, R⁴, and R⁵ are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;
R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are independently selected from:

H; C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) halogen, or
- c) aryl or heterocycle;

R^{6a} is selected from:

C₁₋₄ alkyl or C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) halogen, or
- c) aryl or heterocycle;

R⁸ is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) C₁ -C₆ alkyl, C₂ -C₆ alkenyl, C₂ -C₆ alkynyl, C₁ -C₆ perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R¹⁰ O--, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and

c) C₁ -C₆ alkyl substituted by C₁ -C₆ perfluoroalkyl, R¹⁰ O--, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R⁹ is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) C₂ -C₆ alkenyl, C₂ -C₆ alkynyl, C₁ -C₆ perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R¹⁰ O--, R¹¹ S(O)_m -, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and

c) C₁ -C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by C₁ -C₆ perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R¹⁰ O--, R¹¹ S(O)_m -, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R¹⁰ is independently selected from hydrogen, C₁ -C₆ alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R¹¹ is independently selected from C₁ -C₆ alkyl and aryl;

A¹ and A² are independently selected from: a bond, --CH=CH--, --C.tbd.C--, --C(O)--, --C(O)NR¹⁰ -, O, --N(R¹⁰)--, or S(O)_m ;

V is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, and thienyl,

c) aryl,

d) C₁ -C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and

e) C₂ -C₂₀ alkenyl, and

provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m ;

W is a heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, or isoquinolinyl;

X is --CH₂ - or --C(=O)--;

Y is mono- or bicyclic aryl, or mono- or bicyclic heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more of: a) C₁₋₄ alkyl, b) C₁₋₄ alkoxy, c) halogen, or d) NR⁶ R⁷;

m is 0, 1 or 2; n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen; s is 0 or 1; and t is 0 or 1.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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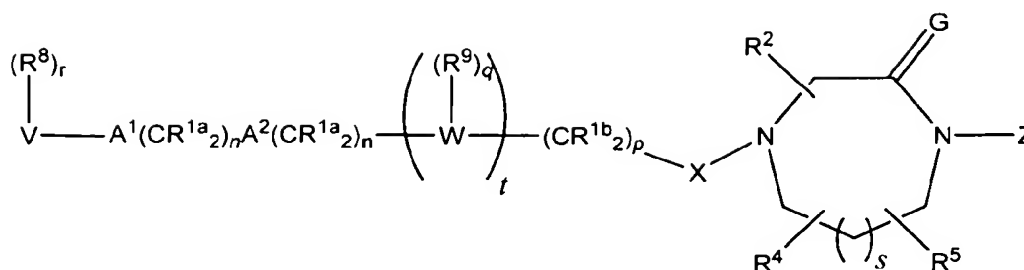
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156



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

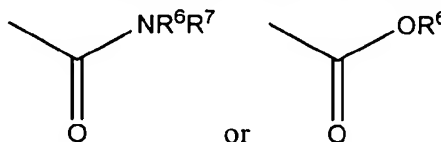
R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN(R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, NO₂, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -,

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocyclic, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, and R^{11} OC(O)--NR¹⁰ -;

R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from: H; unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-8} alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkynyl, unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,



wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of:

1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-4} alkyl,

b) $(CH_2)_p$ OR⁶,

c) $(CH_2)_p$ NR⁶ R⁷,

d) halogen,

e) CN,

2) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

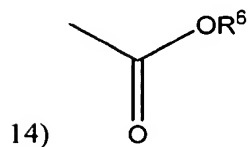
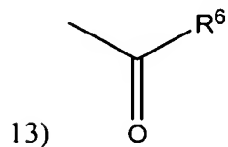
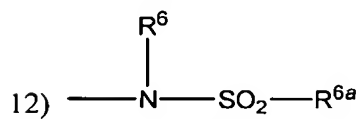
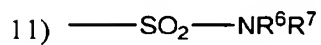
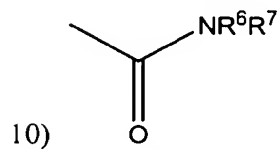
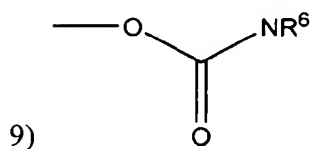
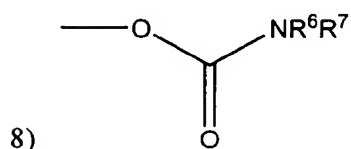
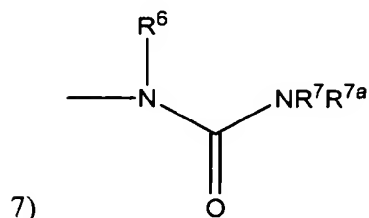
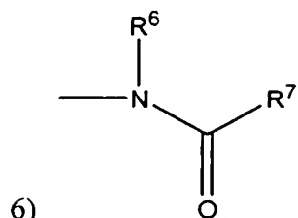
3) OR⁶,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

157

4) SR^{6a} , S(O)R^{6a} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{R}^{6a}$,

5) $-\text{NR}^6\text{R}^7$.



15) N_3 or

16) F; or

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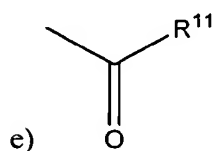
R^2 and R^3 are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form $--(CH_2)_u$ - wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, $S(O)_m$, $--NC(O)-$, and $-N(COR^{10})-$;

R^4 is selected from H and CH_3 ;

and any two of R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H; C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



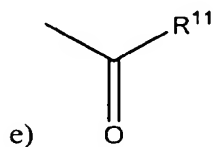
- f) $--SO_2 R^{11}$, or
- g) $N(R^{10})_2$; or

R^6 and R^7 may be joined in a ring;

R^7 and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



- f) $-SO_2 R^{11}$, or
- g) $N(R^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

- a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆ alkenyl, C₂-C₆ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R¹⁰O-, R¹¹ S(O)_m-, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰-, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)-, R¹⁰₂N-C(NR¹⁰)-, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰C(O)-, R¹⁰OC(O)-, N₃, -N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰-, and

c) C₁-C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆ alkenyl, C₂-C₆ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R¹⁰ O-, R¹¹ S(O)_m -, R¹⁰ C(O)NH-, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)-, R¹⁰₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)-, CN, R¹⁰ C(O)-, R¹⁰ OC(O)-, N₃, -N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹⁰ C(O)NH-;

R⁹ is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) alkenyl, alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R¹⁰ O--, R¹¹ S(O)_m -, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R¹⁰₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and

c) C₁-C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R¹⁰ O--, R¹¹ S(O)_m -, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R¹⁰₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R¹⁰ is independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R¹¹ is independently selected from C₁-C₆ alkyl and aryl;

A¹ and A² are independently selected from: a bond, --CH=CH--, --C.tbd.C--, --C(O)-, -C(O)NR¹⁰ -, -NR¹⁰C(O)-, O, -N(R¹⁰)-, --S(O)₂ N(R¹⁰)--, --N(R¹⁰)S(O)₂ -, or S(O)_m;

G is H₂ or O;

V is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) heterocycle,

c) aryl,

d) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and

e) C₂-C₂₀ alkenyl,

provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m ;

W is a heterocycle;

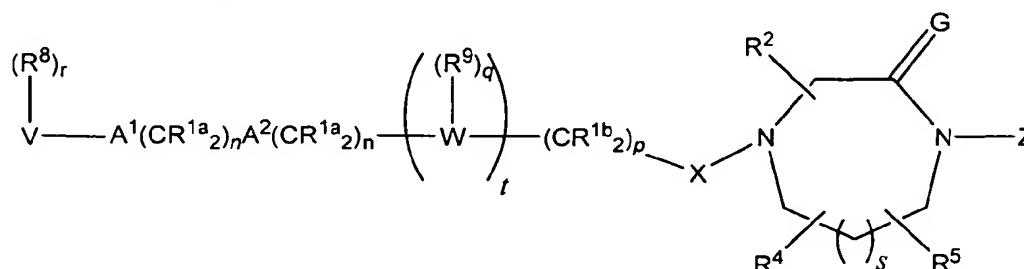
X is --CH₂ -, --C(=O)--, or --S(=O)_m -;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1) C₁₋₄ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with: a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy, b) NR⁶ R⁷, c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, d) aryl or heterocycle, e) HO, f) --S(O)_m R^{6a}, or g) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, 2) aryl or heterocycle, 3) halogen, 4) OR⁶, 5) NR⁶ R⁷, 6) CN, 7) NO₂, 8) CF₃, 9) --S(O)_m R^{6a}, 10) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, or 11) C₃ -C₆ cycloalkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2; n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; q is 1 or 2; r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen; s is 0 or 1; t is 0 or 1; and u is 4 or 5.

In one embodiment, the compound may be of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form

thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

R^{1a} is independently selected from: hydrogen or C₁ -C₆ alkyl;

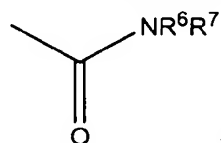
R^{1b} is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, R¹⁰ O--, --N(R¹⁰)₂ or C₂ -C₆ alkenyl,

c) unsubstituted or substituted C₁ -C₆ alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C₁ -C₆ alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, R¹⁰ O-- and --N(R¹⁰)₂;

R³ and R⁴ are independently selected from H and CH₃;



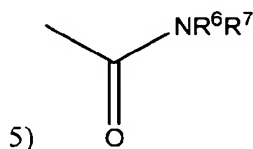
R² is H; or C₁₋₅ alkyl, unbranched or branched, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more of:

1) aryl,

2) heterocycle,

3) OR⁶,

4) SR^{6a}, SO₂ R^{6a}, or



and any two of R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , and R^5 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;
 R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from:

H; C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) halogen, or
- c) aryl or heterocycle;

R^{6a} is selected from:

C_{1-4} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) halogen, or
- c) aryl or heterocycle;

R^8 is independently selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and
- c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, R^{10} O--, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R^9 is selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and
- c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C_1 - C_6 alkyl and aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, --CH=CH--, --C.tbd.C--, --C(O)--, --C(O)NR¹⁰ -, O, -N(R^{10})-, or S(O)_m ;

V is selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, and thienyl,
- c) aryl,
- d) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and
- e) C₂-C₂₀ alkenyl, and provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m;

G is H₂ or O;

W is a heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, or isoquinolinyl;

X is --CH₂- or --C(=O)--;

Z is mono- or bicyclic aryl, mono- or bicyclic heteroaryl, mono- or bicyclic arylmethyl, mono- or bicyclic heteroarylmethyl, mono- or bicyclic arylsulfonyl, mono- or bicyclic heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or two of the following:

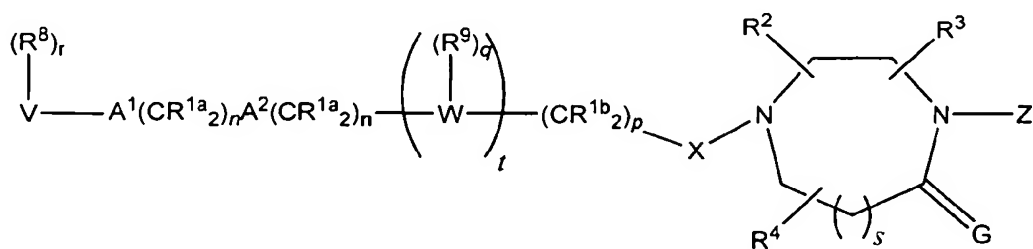
- 1) C₁₋₄ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with: a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy, b) NR⁶ R⁷, c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, d) aryl or heterocycle, e) HO, f) --S(O)_m R⁶, or g) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷; 2) aryl or heterocycle, 3) halogen, 4) OR⁶, 5) NR⁶ R⁷, 6) CN, 7) NO₂, 8) CF₃, 9) --S(O)_m R⁶, 10) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, or 11) C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2; n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen; s is 0 or 1; t is 0 or 1; and u is 4 or 5;

provided that when G is H₂ and W is imidazolyl, then the substituent (R⁸)_r - V--A¹ (CR^{1a}₂)_n A² (CR^{1a}₂)_n - is not H and

provided that when X is --C(=O)--, or --S(=O)_m -, then t is 1 and the substituent (R⁸)_r - V--A¹ (CR^{1a}₂)_n A² (CR^{1a}₂)_n - is not H.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

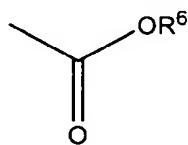
b) aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R^{10})₂ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, NO₂, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R^{10})₂ or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -,

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocyclic, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R^{10})₂ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R^{10})₂, and R^{11} OC(O)--NR¹⁰ -;

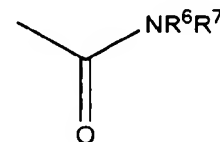
R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from: H; unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-8} alkyl,

unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkynyl,

unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,



or



wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of: 1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-4} alkyl,

b) $(CH_2)_p$ OR⁶,

c) $(CH_2)_p$ NR⁶ R⁷,

d) halogen,

e) CN,

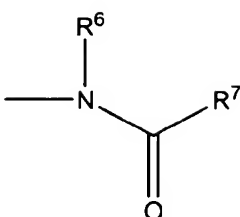
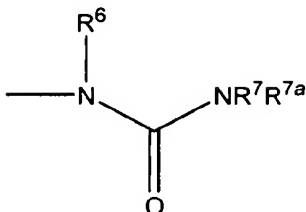
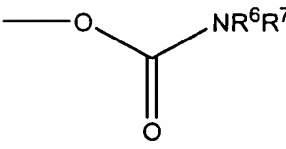
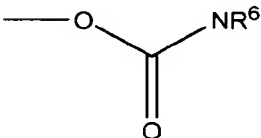
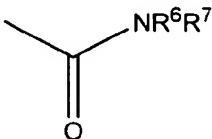
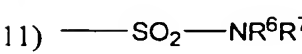
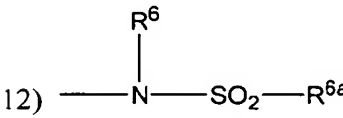
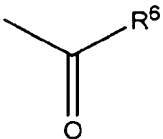
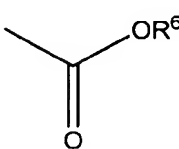
2) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

3) OR⁶,

4) SR^{6a}, S(O)R^{6a}, SO₂ R^{6a},

5) -NR⁶R⁷.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 6) 
- 7) 
- 8) 
- 9) 
- 10) 
- 11) 
- 12) 
- 13) 
- 14) 
- 15) N₃ or
- 16) F; or

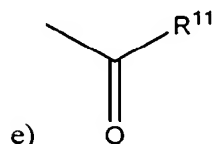
R² and R³ are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form --(CH₂)_u - wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, S(O)_m, --NC(O)--, and --N(COR¹⁰)--;

R^4 is selected from H and CH_3 ;

and any two of R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H; C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



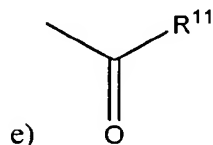
- f) $--SO_2 R^{11}$, or g) $N(R^{10})_2$; or

R^6 and R^7 may be joined in a ring;

R^7 and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



- f) $--SO_2 R^{11}$, or
- g) $N(R^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) aryl, heterocycle, $C_3 - C_{10}$ cycloalkyl, $C_2 - C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2 - C_6$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10} O--$, $R^{11} S(O)_m -$, $R^{10} C(O)NR^{10} -$, $(R^{10})_2 NC(O)--$, $R^{10}_2 N-C(NR^{10})--$, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10} C(O)--$, $R^{10} OC(O)--$, N_3 , $--N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11} OC(O)NR^{10} -$, and
- c) $C_1 - C_6$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, $C_3 - C_{10}$ cycloalkyl, $C_2 - C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2 - C_6$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10} O--$, $R^{11} S(O)_m -$,

R^{10} C(O)NH--, $(R^{10})_2$ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{10} OC(O)NH--;

R^9 is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) C₂-C₆ alkenyl, C₂-C₆ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, $(R^{10})_2$ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, NO₂, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and

c) C₁-C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, $(R^{10})_2$ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C₁-C₆ alkyl and aryl;

A¹ and A² are independently selected from: a bond, --CH=CH--, --C.tbd.C--, --C(O)--, --C(O)NR¹⁰ -, --NR¹⁰ C(O)--, O, --N(R¹⁰)--,

--S(O)₂ N(R¹⁰)--, --N(R¹⁰)S(O)₂ -, or S(O)_m ;

G is O;

V is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) heterocycle,

c) aryl,

d) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and

e) C₂-C₂₀ alkenyl,

provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m ;

W is a heterocycle;

X is --CH₂ -, --C(=O)--, or --S(=O)_m -;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1) C₁₋₄ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with: a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy, b) NR⁶ R⁷, c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, d) aryl or heterocycle, e) HO, f) --S(O)_m R^{6a}, or g) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, 2) aryl or heterocycle, 3) halogen, 4) OR⁶, 5) NR⁶ R⁷, 6) CN, 7) NO₂, 8) CF₃, 9) --S(O)_m R^{6a}, 10) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, or 11) C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2; n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; q is 1 or 2; r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen; s is 1; t is 0 or 1; and u is 4 or 5.

5

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering one or more of the following farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds:

10

2(S)-Butyl-1-(2,3-diaminoprop-1-yl)-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(3-Amino-2-(2-naphthylmethylamino)prop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-Butyl-1-{5-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)]-4,5-dihydroimidazol}methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-[5-(1-Benzylimidazol)methyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-{5-[1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)imidazolyl]methyl}-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(3-Acetamidomethylthio-2(R)-aminoprop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

15

2(S)-Butyl-1-[2-(1-imidazolyl)ethyl]sulfonyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(R)-Butyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-(3-pyridylmethyl)piperazine

1-2(S)-butyl-(2(R)-(4-nitrobenzyl)amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxyheptadecyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

20

2(S)-Benzyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(2(R)-Amino-3-(3-benzylthio)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(2(R)-Amino-3-[3-(4-nitrobenzylthio)propyl])-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)methyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

25

2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]ethyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(2(R)-Amino-4-hydroxybutyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(2-Amino-3-(2-benzyloxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

30

1-(2-Amino-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-[3-(4-imidazolyl)propyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(1-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine

2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine

2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-methoxybenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-fluorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-chlorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 5 1-[1-(4-Bromobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-[1-(4-Bromobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-trifluoromethylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine
- 10 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine
- 1-[1-(4-Phenylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-phenylethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine
- 1-{[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl}-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 15 5(S)-n-Butyl-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-4-(4-imidazolylmethyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-5(S)-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-2-one
- 20 (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone
- 25 (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[N-ethyl-2-acetamido]-2-piperazinone
- (±)-5-(2-Butynyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 30 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 5(S)-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl-2-methyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(2-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2-propyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonylethyl)piperazin-2-one

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-1-(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-one

4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5(S)-(2-fluoroethyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one

5 4-[3-(4-Cyanobenzyl)pyridin-4-yl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethyl)-piperazin-2-one

4-[5-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1-imidazolethio]propyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

10 In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering one or more of the following farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds:

1-{5-[1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)imidazolyl]methyl}-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine 1-[5-(1-Benzylimidazol)methyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-(2(R)-Amino-3-(3-benzylthio)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

15 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-[3-(4-nitrobenzylthio)propyl])-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3 dimethylphenyl)piperazin-5-one

2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-chlorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

20 1-{[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl}-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

1-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-2(S)-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-5-one

5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-1-(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-one

25 (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5-[2-(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone

(S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone

30 (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone

1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolyl-methyl]-2-piperazinone

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In one embodiment, the compound may be 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolyl-methyl]-2-piperazinone or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering one or more of the following farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds:

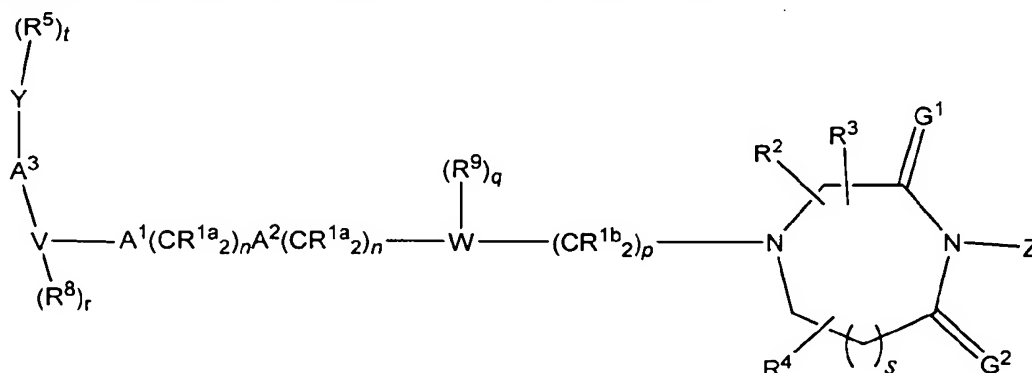
- 5 5(S)-n-Butyl-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-4-(4-imidazolylmethyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-5(S)-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-2-one
- 10 (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 15 (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[N-ethyl-2-acetamido]-2-piperazinone
- (±)-5-(2-Butynyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 20 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 5(S)-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(2-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2-propyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethyl)piperazin-2-one
- 25 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5(S)-(2-fluoroethyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 30 4-[5-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1-imidazolethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one.

In one embodiment, one or more compounds shown in Figure 5, Figure 21, and/or Figure 22 may be used.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering one or more of the following farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds:

1-(3-Trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
1-(2,5-Dimethylphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
1-(3-Methylphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
1-(3-Iodophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
5 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-methoxy-4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
1-(3-Trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(3-methoxy-4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
(R)-5-[(Benzyloxy)methyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
10 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(2-fluoro-4-cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazin-2-one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3-methylthiophenyl)piperazin-2-one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[[1-(4-cyanophenyl)-1-ethyl]-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazin-2-one
15 1-(3-Chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazin-2-one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
(S)-5-Benzyl-4-[3-(4-cyanobenzyl-1-imidazol-5-yl)prop-1-yl]-1-phenyl-2-piperazinone
20 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazin-2-one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,4-difluorophenyl)piperazin-2-one.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

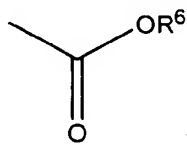
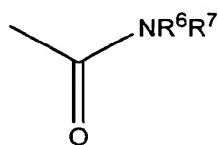
R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, $R^{10}O$ —, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10}C(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —, or

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, $R^{10}O$ —, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, and $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —;

R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from: H, unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkynyl, unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,



wherein the substituted group is substituted

with one or more of:

1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-6} alkyl,

b) $(CH_2)_pOR^6$,

c) $(CH_2)_pNR^6R^7$,

d) halogen,

e) CN,

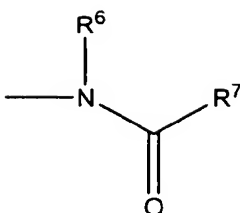
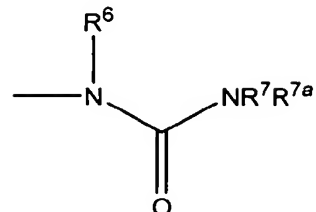
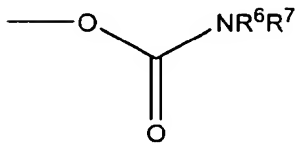
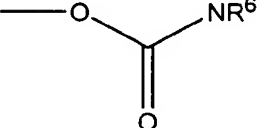
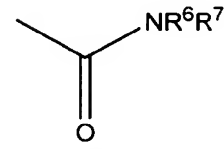
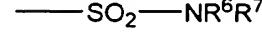
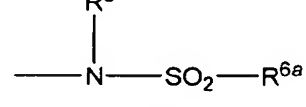
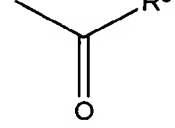
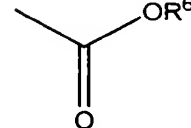
2) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

3) OR^6 ,

4) SR^{6a} , $S(O)R^{6a}$, SO_2R^{6a} ,

5) $—NR^6R^7$.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 6) 
- 7) 
- 8) 
- 9) 
- 10) 
- 11) 
- 12) 
- 13) 
- 14) 
- 15) N₃ or
- 16) F; or

R² and R³ are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form —(CH₂)_u— wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, S(O)_m, —NC(O)—, and —N(COR¹⁰)—;

R^4 is selected from H and unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl;
and any two of R^2 , R^3 or R^4 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;
 R^5 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,
b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,
unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl,
unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $R^{10}O$ —, unsubstituted or
substituted C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —,
 $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —
, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10}
cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10}O$ —, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —,
 $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, $R^{10}C(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—$
 $N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —;

R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,
heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or
substituted with:

a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,
b) C_1 - C_{20} alkyl
c) aryl or heterocycle,
d) halogen,
e) HO,
f) $—C(O)R^{11}$,
g) $—SO_2R^{11}$, or
h) $N(R^{10})_2$; or

R^6 and R^7 may be joined in a ring;
 R^7 and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl,
arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
b) C_1 - C_{20} alkyl
c) aryl or heterocycle,
d) halogen,
e) HO,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

f) —C(O)R^{11} ,

g) $\text{—SO}_2\text{R}^{11}$, or

h) $\text{N(R}^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O—}$, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$ alkoxy, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S(O)}_m\text{—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)—}$, $\text{—N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, and

c) $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkenyl, $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O—}$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S(O)}_m\text{—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, CN, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)—}$, $\text{—N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$;

R^9 is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O—}$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S(O)}_m\text{—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)—}$, $\text{—N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, and

c) $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, heterocycle, $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O—}$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S(O)}_m\text{—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, CN, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)—}$, $\text{—N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$ alkyl, perfluoroalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted aralkyl, and unsubstituted or substituted aryl; R^{11} is independently selected from unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$ alkyl and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, —CH=CH— , $\text{—C}\equiv\text{C—}$, —C(O)— , $\text{—C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, $\text{—NR}^{10}\text{C(O)—}$, O, $\text{—N(R}^{10})\text{—}$, $\text{—S(O)}_2\text{N(R}^{10})\text{—}$, $\text{—N(R}^{10})\text{S(O)}_2\text{—}$, or S(O)_m ;

A^3 is selected from —C(O)— , $\text{—C(R}^{1a})_2\text{—}$, O, $\text{—N(R}^{10})\text{—}$ and S(O)_m ;

G^1 or G^2 is selected from H_2 or O, provided that if G^1 is O then G^2 is H_2 and if G^2 is O,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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then G^1 is H_2 ;

V is selected from:

- a) heterocycle, and
- b) aryl,

W is a heterocycle;

Y is heteroaryl;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1. C_1 - C_6 alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,
- b) NR^6R^7 ,
- c) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,
- d) aryl or heterocycle,

e) HO,

f) $-S(O)_mR^{6a}$, or

g) $-C(O)NR^6R^7$,

2. unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

3. halogen,

4. OR^6 ,

5. NR^6R^7 ,

6. CN,

7. NO_2 ,

8. CF_3 ,

9. $-S(O)_mR^{6a}$,

10. $-C(O)NR^6R^7$,

11. $-OCF_3$,

12. unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy,

13. C_2 - C_8 alkenyl,

14. C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, or

15. C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl;

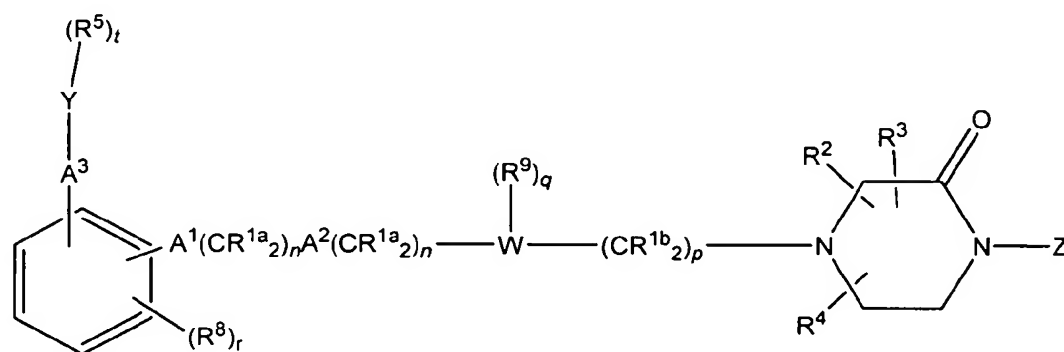
m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

q is 0, 1 or 2;
r is 0 to 5;
s is 0 or 1;
t is 0 to 5;
u is 4 or 5; and
x is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

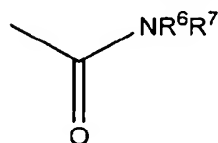
R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, $R^{10}O$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, or

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, $R^{10}O$ —, or $—N(R^{10})_2$;

R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from: H, unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6}



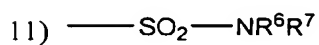
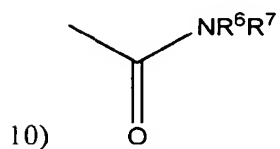
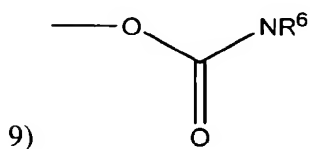
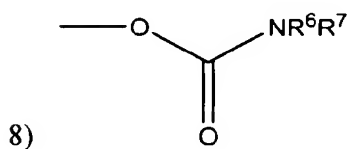
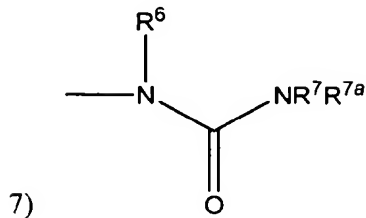
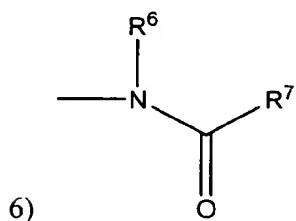
wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of:

1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

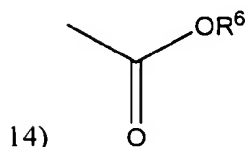
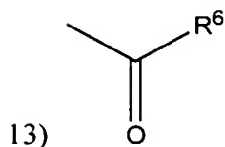
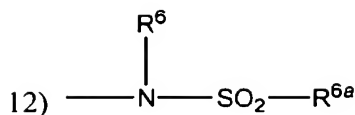
- a) C₁-C₆ alkyl,
- b) (CH₂)_pOR⁶,
- c) (CH₂)_pNR⁶R⁷,
- d) halogen,
- e) CN;

- 2. C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl;
- 3. OR⁶;
- 4. SR^{6a}, S(O)R^{6a}, SO₂R^{6a},
- 5) -NR⁶R⁷,



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

179



15) N_3 or

16) F; or

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R^2 and R^3 are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form $\text{---(CH}_2\text{)}_u\text{---}$ wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, S(O)_m , ---NC(O)--- , and $\text{---N(COR}^{10}\text{)---}$;

R^4 is selected from H and unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_1\text{--C}_6$ alkyl;

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and any two of R^2 , R^3 or R^4 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R^5 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_3\text{--C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{--C}_8$ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{--C}_8$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O---}$, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_1\text{--C}_6$ alkoxy, $\text{R}^1\text{S(O)}_m\text{---}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{---}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)---}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}\text{---}$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)---}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)---}$, $\text{---N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC(O)NR}^{10}\text{---}$, and

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c) $\text{C}_1\text{--C}_6$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, $\text{C}_3\text{--C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, $\text{C}_2\text{--C}_8$ alkenyl, $\text{C}_2\text{--C}_8$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O---}$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S(O)}_m\text{---}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{---}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)---}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}\text{---}$, CN, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)---}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)---}$, $\text{---N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC(O)NR}^{10}\text{---}$;

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R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H, $\text{C}_1\text{--C}_6$ alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,

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b) $\text{C}_1\text{--C}_{20}$ alkyl

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 5 c) aryl or heterocycle,
d) halogen,
e) HO,
f) $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}$,
g) $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^{11}$, or
h) $\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$; or
 R^6 and R^7 may be joined in a ring;
 R^7 and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;
 R^{6a} is selected from: C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl,
10 arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:
a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,
b) C_1 - C_{20} alkyl
c) aryl or heterocycle,
d) halogen,
15 e) HO,
f) $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}$,
g) $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^{11}$, or
h) $\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$; or
 R^8 is independently selected from:
20 a) hydrogen,
b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O}-$, unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})-$,
25 $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and
c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$;
30 R^9 is selected from:
a) hydrogen,
b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S}(\text{O})_m-$,

$R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, $R^{10}2N—C(NR^{10})$ —, CN , NO_2 , $R^{10}C(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, N_3 , $—N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $R^{10}O$ —, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN , $R^{10}C(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, perfluoroalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted aralkyl, and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, $—CH=CH—$, $—C≡C—$, $—C(O)—$, $—C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $—NR^{10}C(O)—$, O , $—N(R^{10})—$, $—S(O)_2N(R^{10})—$, $—N(R^{10})S(O)_2—$, or $S(O)_m$;

A^3 is selected from $—C(O)—$, $—C(R^{1a})_2—$, O , $—N(R^{10})—$ and $S(O)_m$;

W is a heterocycle selected from imidazolyl, pyridyl, thiazolyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl and thienyl;

Y is heteroaryl;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1. C_1 - C_6 alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,

b) NR^6R^7 ,

c) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

d) aryl or heterocycle,

e) HO ,

f) $—S(O)_mR^{6a}$, or

g) $—C(O)NR^6R^7$,

2. unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

3. halogen,

4. OR^6 ,

5. NR^6R^7 ,

6. CN ,

7. NO_2 ,

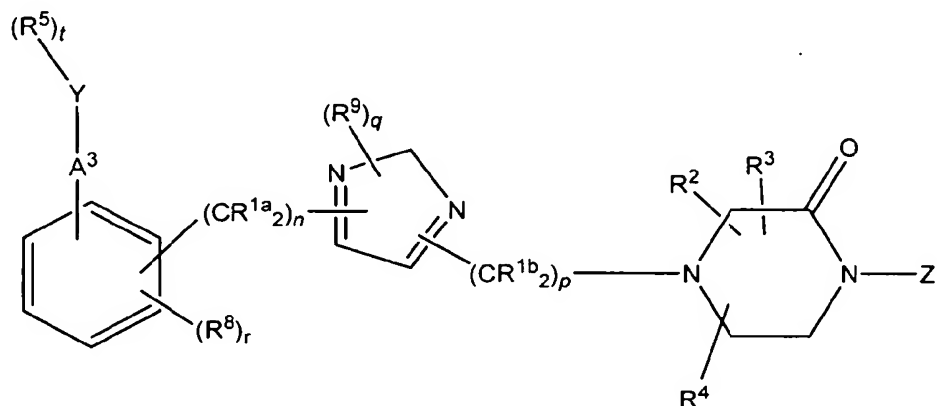
8. CF_3 ;

9. $—S(O)_mR^{6a}$,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

10. $\text{—C(O)NR}^6\text{R}^7$,
 11. $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_6$ cycloalkyl,
 12. —OCF_3 , or
 13. unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy;
- 5 m is 0, 1 or 2;
n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;
p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;
q is 0, 1 or 2;
r is 0 to 5;
10 t is 0 to 5;
u is 4 or 5; and
x is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4.

15 In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



20 or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein: R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

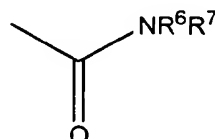
a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkenyl, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O—}$, or $\text{—N(R}^{10})_2$,

25 or

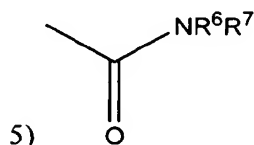
c) unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂-C₈ alkenyl, R¹⁰O—, or —N(R¹⁰)₂;

R² is H, unsubstituted or substituted C₁₋₆ alkyl, or



wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of:

- 1) aryl,
- 2) heterocycle,
- 3) OR⁶,
- 4) SR^{6a}, SO₂R^{6a}, or



R³ and R⁴ are independently selected from H and unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl; and any two of R², R³ or R⁴ are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R⁵ is independently selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂-C₈ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂-C₈ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkoxy, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—, and

c) C₁-C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—;

R⁶ and R⁷ are independently selected from: H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₆ alkoxy,
- b) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

c) aryl or heterocycle,

d) halogen, or

e) HO;

R⁶ and R⁷ may be joined in a ring;

5 R^{6a} is selected from: C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with: a) C₁₋₆ alkoxy,

b) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl

c) aryl or heterocycle,

d) halogen, or

10 e) HO;

R⁸ is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂-C₈ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂-C₈ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkoxy, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—, and

c) C₁-C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹⁰OC(O)NR¹⁰—;

R⁹ is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂-C₈ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂-C₈ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—, and

c) C₁-C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—;

R¹⁰ is independently selected from hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl, perfluoroalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted aralkyl, and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

R¹¹ is independently selected from unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

A^3 is selected from $—C(O)—$, $—C(R^{1a})_2—$, O, $—N(R^{10})—$ and $S(O)_m$;

Y is heteroaryl;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1. C_1 - C_6 alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with: a) C_{1-6} alkoxy, b) NR^6R^7 , c) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, d) aryl or heterocycle, e) HO, f) $—S(O)_mR^{6a}$, or g) $—C(O)NR^6R^7$, 2. unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, 3. halogen, 4. OR^6 , 5. NR^6R^7 , 6. CN, 7. NO_2 , 8. CF_3 ; 9. $—S(O)_mR^{6a}$, 10. $—C(O)NR^6R^7$, 11. C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, 12. $—OCF_3$, or 13. unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy;

m is 0, 1 or 2; n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4; q is 0, 1 or 2; r is 0 to 5; t is 0 to 5; and u is 4 or 5.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the list comprising of: (3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-(3-pyridyloxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; and 1-(2-(n-Butyloxy)phenyl)-4-[1-(3-((6-methyl-2-pyridyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic by administering one or more of the following a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds: 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((2-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-biphenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; and 1-(2-(n-Butyloxy)phenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In one embodiment, the compound may be 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((2-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone. In another

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

embodiment, the compound may be 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone. In another embodiment, the compound may be 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone. In another embodiment, the compound may be 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-biphenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone. In another embodiment, the compound may be 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone. In another embodiment, the compound may be 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone. In another embodiment, the compound may be 1-(2-(n-Butyloxy)phenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering one or more of the following farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds: 2(S)-Butyl-1-(2,3-diaminoprop-1-yl)-1-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(3-Amino-2-(2-naphthylmethylamino)prop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-{5-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)]-4,5-dihydroimidazol}methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-[5-(1-Benzylimidazol)methyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-{(5-[1-(4-nitrobenzyl)]imidazolylmethyl}-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(3-Acetamidomethylthio-2(R)-aminoprop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[2-(1-imidazolyl)ethyl]sulfonyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(R)-Butyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-(3-pyridylmethyl)piperazine; 1-2(S)-butyl-(2(R)-(4-nitrobenzyl)amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxyheptadecyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Benzyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-(3-benzylthio)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-[3-(4-nitrobenzylthio)propyl])-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)methyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]ethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-4-hydroxybutyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2-Amino-3-(2-benzyloxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2-Amino-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-[3-(4-imidazolyl)propyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-1-(4-imidazolylmethyl)-piperazin-5-one; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-5-one; 1-[1-(4-
 Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-2(S)-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-5-
 one; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(1-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine;
 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine; 2(S)-n-
 5 Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-
 (4-methoxybenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-
 methyl-2-butenyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-
 fluorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-
 chlorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-[1-(4-Bromobenzyl)imidazol-
 10 5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-
 trifluoromethylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-
 methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-
 methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 1-[1-(4-
 Phenylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-
 15 (1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-phenylethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-
 naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine; 1-1 [1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-
 1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-
 (4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone; (S)-1-(3-
 Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-
 20 piperazinone; (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-
 (ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone; (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-
 imidazolylmethyl]-5-[N-ethyl-2-acetamido]-2-piperazinone; (\pm)-5-(2-Butynyl)-1-(3-
 chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-
 4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 5(S)-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-2-
 25 methyl]-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-piperazin-2-one; 4-[1-(2-(4-
 Cyanophenyl)-2-propyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-
 methylsulfonyl)ethyl)piperazin-2-one; 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-
 imidazolylmethyl]—(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-one; 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-5-
 imidazolylmethyl]-5(S)-(2-fluoroethyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one; 4-[3-(4-
 30 Cyanobenzyl)pyridin-4-yl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethyl)-piperazin-2-one;
 4-[5-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1-imidazolylethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one; 4-{3-[4-(2-Oxo-
 2-H-pyridin-1-yl)benzyl]-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]benzonitrile; 4-{3-[4-(2-Oxo-piperidin-1-
 yl)benzyl]-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]benzonitrile; 4-{3-[4-(2-Oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-
 3-Methyl-4-(2-oxopiperidin-1-yl)-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

benzyl]-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; (4-{3-[4-(2-Oxo-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-benzyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; 4-13-[4-(3-Methyl-2-oxo-2-H-pyrazin-1-yl)-benzyl-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; 4-{3-[2-Methoxy-4-(2-oxo-2-H-pyridin-1-yl)-benzyl]-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; 4-{1-[4-(5-Chloro-2-oxo-2H-pyridin-1-yl)-benzyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; 4-[1-(2-Oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[1-(5-Chloro-2-oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[3-(2-Oxo-1-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridin-4-ylmethyl)-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]benzonitrile; 4-{3-[1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-4-ylmethyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}benzonitrile; 19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H,17H-18,21-ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-22H-imidazo[3,4-h][1,8,11,14]oxatriazacycloeicosine-9-carbonitrile; 19-Chloro-22,23-dihydro-22-oxo-5H-21,24-ethano-6,10-metheno-25H-dibenzo[b,e]imidazo[4,3-l][1,4,7,10,13]dioxatriazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 22,23-Dihydro-22-oxo-5H-21,24-ethano-6,10-metheno-25H-dibenzo[b,e]imidazo[4,3-l][1,4,7,10,13]dioxatriazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 20-Chloro-23,24-dihydro-23-oxo-5H-22',25-ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-12H,26H-benzo[b]imidazo[4,3-i][1,17,4,7,10]dioxatriazacyclohemicosine-9-carbonitrile; (S)-20-Chloro-23,24-dihydro-27-[2-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-23-oxo-5H-22,25-ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-12H,26H-benzo[b]imidazo[4,3-i][1,17,4,7,10]dioxatriazacyclohemicosine-9-carbonitrile; (±)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (+)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (-)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; 5H,17H,20H-18,21-Ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-22H-imidazo[3,4-h][1,8,11,14]oxatriazacycloeicosin-20-one; (±)-19,20-Dihydro-3-methyl-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (+) or (-)-19,20-Dihydro-3-methyl-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (Enantiomer A) (-) or (+)-19,20-Dihydro-3-methyl-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (Enantiomer B) (±)-19,20-Dihydro-19,22-dioxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; 325 18,19-dihydro-19-oxo-5H, 17H-6, 10:12, 16-dimetheno-1H-imidazo[4,3-c][1,11,4]dioxazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 17,18-dihydro-18-oxo-5H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-12H,20H-imidazo[4,3-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

c][1,11,4]dioxazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (\pm)-17,18,19,20-tetrahydro-19-phenyl-5H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-21H-imidazo[3,4-h][1,8,11]oxadiazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 21,22-dihydro-5H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-23H-benzo[g]imidazo[4,3-1][1,8,11]oxadiazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 22,23-dihydro-23-oxo-5H,21H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-24H-benzo g]imidazo[4,3-m][1,8,12]oxadiazaeicosine-9-carbonitrile; 22,23-dihydro-5H,21H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-24H-benzo[g]imidazo[4,3-m][1,8,11]oxadiazaeicosine-9-carbonitrile; 1-(3-trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyano-3-methoxybenzyl)-5-imidazolyl methyl]-2-piperazinone; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, stereoisomer or optical isomer thereof. Specific examples of a farnesyl-protein transferase inhibitor are 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone; 4-[1-(5-Chloro-2-oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; and 1-[N-(1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl)-N-(4-cyanobenzyl)amino]-4-(phenoxy)benzene; (\pm)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12, 14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriaza-cyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; 1-(3-trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyano-3-methoxybenzyl)-5-imidazolyl methyl]-2-piperazinone; 3-(biphenyl-4-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 3-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethylbenzonitrile; 3-(biphenyl-3-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 1-tert-butoxycarbonyl-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2(S)-[2-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)ethyl]piperazine; 2-(3-chlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chlorophenyl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorophenyl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenyl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenyl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorobenzoyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chlorobenzoyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(benzyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-2-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenyl-4-butoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenyl-3-propoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-(1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-benzimidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 2-(3-cyanophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-bromophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphen-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphen-4-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-acetylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-
 benzonitrile; 2-(2-acetylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-
 trifluoromethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-
 1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-
 5 methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-
 ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-
 methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,5-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-
 ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,4-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,5-
 dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(1-naphthyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-
 10 ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-
 fluorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-t-butylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-
 ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(N,N-diethylamino)phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile;
 2-(3-n-propylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,3-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-
 imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,3-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-
 15 benzonitrile; 2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,5-
 dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-
 1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-
 chloro-2-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(5-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)-
 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chloro-4,5-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-
 20 benzonitrile; 2-(5-hydroxymethyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-
 imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-phenylamino-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-
 methylphenylamino)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-phenoxy-phenoxy)-
 benzonitrile; 2-(2-benzoyl-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 1-(5-chloro-2-
 methoxy-phenyl)-3-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-urea; 1-(2,5-
 25 dimethoxy-phenyl)-3-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-urea; 2-(3-
 benzyloxy-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-benzyloxy-phenoxy)-4-
 imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-benzyl-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-
 (3-ethynyl-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-acetyl-3-methyl-phenoxy)-4-
 imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(1H-indazol-6-yloxy)-benzonitrile;
 30 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-naphthalen-1-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-
 ylmethyl-2-(8-oxo-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-naphthalen-1-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-
 2-(1H-indol-7-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-oxo-indan-4-yloxy)-
 benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(1H-indol-4-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(2-hydroxy-
 ethoxy)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(4-imidazol-1-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

yl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-biphenyl-4-carbonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-acetamide; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(9-oxo-9H-fluoren-4-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-Nphenyl-benzamide; 3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-N-ethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-N-cyclopropylmethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 2-(5-chloro-pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(indan-5-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 3-(9H-carbazol-2-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(2-methoxy-4-propenyl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[4-(3-oxo-butyl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorophenoxy)-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,5-dichlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorophenoxy)-5-(4-phenyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(biphen-2-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chloro-4-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenylsulfanyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfanyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichlorophenylsulfanyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfinyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfonyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-methyl-pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dimethyl-pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chloro-2-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenoxy)-4-(5-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenoxy)-4-(4-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-benzamide; 2-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-N-phenyl-acetamide; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(quinolin-6-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-quinolin-6-yloxy)-benzonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-2-phenyl-acetamide; 5-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-N-cyclohexyl-nicotinamide; N-(3-chloro-phenyl)-5-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-nicotinamide; 2-(2,3-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-(2,4-dimethyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-(1-imidazol-1-yl-1-methyl-ethyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 1-[4-iodo-3-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzyl]-1H-imidazole;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

acetic acid 3-[3-(2-chloro-phenoxy)-4-cyano-benzyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl ester; 2-(2-chloro-phenoxy)-4-(5-hydroxymethyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 4-(5-aminomethyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-2-(2-chloro-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; N-{3-[4-cyano-3-(2,3-dimethoxy-phenoxy)-benzyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-2-cyclohexyl-acetamide; 2-(3-chloro-phenoxy)-4-
5 [(4-chloro-phenyl)-imidazol-1-yl-methyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chloro-phenoxy)-4-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-1-imidazol-1-yl-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chloro-phenoxy)-4-[(4-chloro-phenyl)-hydroxy-(3H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-phenylsulfanyl)-4-[5-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-phenoxy)-4-[5-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[hydroxy-(3-methyl-3H-
10 imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[amino-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[1-amino-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile hydrochloride; 3-{2-cyano-5-[1-amino-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-phenoxy}-N-ethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 3-{2-cyano-5-[1-hydroxy-1-
15 (3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-phenoxy}-N-ethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(3-phenylamino-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(3-phenoxy-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 2-(3-benzoyl-phenoxy)-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-tert-butyl-phenoxy)-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-diethylamino-phenoxy)-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(5-chloro-2-oxo-
20 2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-Imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[2-(2-oxo-2H-pyridin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-Imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-oxo-2H—pyridin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-Imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[4-(2-oxo-2H—pyridin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-
25 phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[4-(2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[2-(3-methyl-2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-morpholin-4-yl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-piperidin-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 2-[2-(3,3-dimethyl-2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-
30 yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(5-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(2,5-dimethyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[1,2,4]triazol-4-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[1,2,4]triazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(1-methyl-2-oxo-azocan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(1-methyl-2-oxo-piperidin-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-piperidin-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-hydroxymethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-cyclopropylmethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[4-bromo-3-(3-cyclopropylmethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-methoxymethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(1-acetyl-3-ethyl-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 3-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-3-ethyl-azepane-1-carboxylic acid-tert-butyl ester; 4-[5-(2-amino-ethyl)-2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[2-methyl-5-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; N-[2-(3-{4-cyano-3-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzyl}-2-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-acetamide; 3-ethyl-3-[3-(3-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-1-methyl-azepan-2-one; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(3-methyl-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[hydroxy-(3-methyl-3-H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[amino-(3-methyl-3-H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-benzyl]-4-(3-methyl-3H-imidazole-4-carbonyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(hydroxy-pyridin-3-yl-methyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[1-amino-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-phenyl-1-cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[Cyclohexylphenylacetyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-

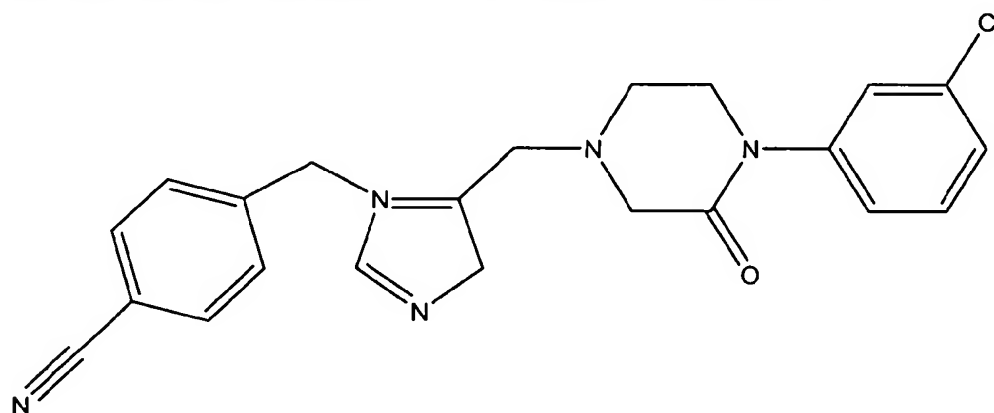
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

ylmethyl]-4-[1-(3-phenoxyphenyl)-1-cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyano-3-fluorobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-1-cyclohexylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine-4-carboxylic acid-(2,6-dimethoxy)benzyl ester; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine-4-(DL-2-hydroxy-2-(o-methoxyphenyl)) acetamide; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2,6-dimethylbenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; (+/-) 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(bicyclo[3.1.0]hex-3-yl)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-carbonyl]piperazine; (R/S) 2 [4-((Phenyl)methyloxycarbonyl-1-piperazine)]-2-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-imidazol]acetonitrile; 1-[1-(4'-methylbenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2,6-dimethylbenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine-4-carboxylic acid-(4-nitro)phenyl ester; 1-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(tricyclo[3.3.1.^{1,3}⁷]dec-2-yl)-propionyl]piperazine; 2-(1-(4'-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-yl-2-[4-(phenylmethoxy carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl]acetamide; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-methoxy-5-chlorobenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(pentafluorobenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-ethoxybenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-{1-[(2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methyloxycarbonyl]}piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-trifluoromethoxybenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2,3-methylenedioxybenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine-4-carboxylic acid benzyl ester; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine-3-carboxylic acid-4-carboxylic acid benzyl ester; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-methyl carboxy-piperazine-4-carboxylic acid, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In one embodiment, the compound may be one or more of the following: 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone; 4-[1-(5-Chloro-2-oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile and 1-[N-(1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl)-N-(4-cyanobenzyl)amino]-4-(phenoxy)benzene, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a one or more farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds described in US Pat No. 5,919,785 and US Pat No. 5,859,012 (the disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference) or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In another aspect, the invention provides a method of treating a synucleinopathic subject by administering a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

In one aspect of the invention the synucleinopathic subject has a synucleinopathy selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder. In a preferred embodiment the subject is a human. In certain embodiments of the invention the effective amount of the compound of the invention comprises about 10 ng/kg of body weight to about 1000 mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month. In one embodiment the invention comprises further administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder. In one embodiment of the invention each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist. In one embodiment of the invention each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

Another aspect of the invention provides an article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy. In a preferred embodiment the subject is a human. In one embodiment the invention comprises further administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder. In one embodiment of the invention each
5 non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist. In one embodiment of the invention each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

10 In methods of the invention, the term "synucleinopathic subject" refers to a subject that is affected by or at risk of developing a synucleinopathy (e.g. predisposed, for example genetically predisposed, to developing a synucleinopathy) and/or any neurodegenerative disorders characterized by pathological synuclein aggregations. Several neurodegenerative disorders including Parkinson's Disease, Diffuse Lewy Body disease (DLBD) and Multiple
15 System Atrophy (MSA) are collectively grouped as synucleinopathies.

Synucleins are small proteins (123 to 143 amino acids) characterized by repetitive imperfect repeats SEQ ID NO: 8 (KTKEGV) distributed throughout most of the amino terminal half of the polypeptide in the acidic carboxy-terminal region. There are three human synuclein proteins termed α , β , and γ , and they are encoded by separate genes mapped to chromosomes
20 4221.3-q22, 5q23 and 10q23.2-q23.3, respectively. The most recently cloned synuclein protein synoretin, has a close homology to γ -synuclein and is predominantly expressed within the retina. α -synuclein, also referred to as non-amyloid component of senile plaques precursor protein (NACP), SYN1 or synelfin, is a heat-stable, "natively unfolded" protein of poorly defined function. It is predominantly expressed in the central nervous system (CNS) neurons
25 where it is localized to presynaptic terminals. Electron microscopy studies have localized α -synuclein in close proximity to synaptic vesicles at axonal termini, suggesting a role for α -synuclein in neurotransmission or synaptic organization, and biochemical analysis has revealed that a small fraction of α -synuclein may be associated with vesicular membranes but most α -synuclein is cytosolic.

30 Genetic and histopathological evidence supports the idea that α -synuclein is the major component of several proteinaceous inclusions characteristic of specific neurodegenerative diseases. Pathological synuclein aggregations are restricted to the α -synuclein isoforms, as β and γ synucleins have not been detected in these inclusions. The presence of α -synuclein positive aggregates is disease specific. Lewy bodies, neuronal fibrous cytoplasmic inclusions

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

that are histopathological hallmarks of Parkinson's Disease (PD) and Diffuse Lewy Body disease (DLBD) are strongly labeled with antibodies to α -synuclein. Dystrophic ubiquitin-positive neurites associated with PD pathology, termed Lewy neurites (LN) and CA2/CA3 ubiquitin neurites are also α -synuclein positive. Furthermore, pale bodies, putative precursors of LBs, thread-like structures in the perikarya of slightly swollen neurons and glial silver positive inclusions in the midbrains of patients with LB diseases are also immunoreactive for α -synuclein. α -synuclein is likely the major component of glial cell inclusions (GCIs) and neuronal cytoplasmic inclusions in MSA and Hallervorden-Spatz disease (brain iron accumulation type 1). α -synuclein immunoreactivity is present in some dystrophic neurites in senile plaques in Alzheimer's Disease, but is not detected in Pick bodies neurofibrillary tangles (NFTs), neurophil threads, or in neuronal or glial inclusion characteristic of Progressive Supranuclear Palsy, Corticobasal Degeneration, motor neuron disease and trinucleotide-repeat diseases.

Further evidence supports the notion that α -synuclein is the actual building block of the fibrillary components of LBs, LNs and GCIs. Immunoelectron microscopic studies have demonstrated that these fibrils are intensely labeled with α -synuclein antibodies *in situ*. Sarcosyl-insoluble α -synuclein filaments with straight and twisted morphologies can also be observed in extracts of DLBD and MSA brains. Moreover, α -synuclein can assemble *in vitro* into elongated homopolymers with similar widths as sarcosyl-insoluble fibrils or filaments visualized *in situ*. Polymerization is associated with a concomitant change in secondary structure from random coil to anti-parallel β -sheet structure consistent with the Thioflavine-S reactivity of these filaments. Furthermore, the PD-association with α -synuclein mutation, A53T, may accelerate this process, as recombinant A53T α -synuclein has a greater propensity to polymerize than wild-type α -synuclein. This mutation also affects the ultrastructure of the polymers; the filaments are slightly wider and are more twisted in appearance, as if assembled from two protofilaments. The A30P mutation may also modestly increase the propensity of α -synuclein to polymerize, but the pathological effects of this mutation also may be related to its reduced binding to vesicles. Interestingly, carboxyl-terminally truncated α -synuclein may be more prone to form filaments than the full-length protein.

According to the invention, the proteosomal degradation of α -synuclein is mediated by parkin and neuronal ubiquitin C-terminal hydrolase (UCH-L1). Parkin is an E3 ligase that ubiquitinylates α -synuclein and thereby tags it for degradation. UCH-L1 acts in normal neuronal tissues to cleave the ubiquitinylated proteins that are products of the proteosomal degradation of the polyubiquitinylated proteins.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

The invention provides methods for treating synucleinopathic disorders using inhibitors of farnesyl transferase. It has been now discovered that UCH-L1 is farnesylated *in vivo*. UCH-L1 is associated with the membrane and this membrane association is mediated by farnesylation. Farnesylated UCH-L1 also stabilizes the accumulation of α -synuclein. The invention relates to the prevention or inhibition of UCH-L1 farnesylation which would result in UCH-L1 membrane disassociation and acceleration of the degradation of α -synuclein. Since α -synuclein accumulation is pathogenic in PD, DLBD, and MSA, an increased degradation of α -synuclein and/or inhibition of α -synuclein accumulation ameliorates the toxicity associated with a pathogenic accumulation of α -synuclein.

The modification of a protein by a farnesyl group can have an important effect on function for a number of proteins. Farnesylated proteins typically undergo further C-terminal modification events that include a proteolytic removal of three C-terminal amino acids and carboxymethylation of C-terminal cystines. These C-terminal modifications facilitate protein-membrane association as well as protein-protein interactions. Farnesylation is catalyzed by a protein farnesyltransferase (FTase), a heterodimeric enzyme that recognizes the CAAX motif present at the C-terminus of the substrate protein. FTase transfers a farnesyl group from farnesyl pyrophosphate and forms a thioether linkage between the farnesyl and the cystine residues in the CAAX motif. A number of inhibitors of FTase have been developed and are known in the art. However, the invention provides novel methods for using certain farnesyl transferase inhibitors to treat subjects having symptoms associated with α -synuclein accumulation.

In methods of the invention, the term "synucleinopathy" refers to neurological disorders that are characterized by a pathological accumulation of α -synuclein. This group of disorders includes PD, DLBD and MSA.

Parkinson's Disease (PD) is a neurological disorder characterized by bradykinesia, shuffling gait, postural instability, tremor, and a loss of automatic movement. It is due to the loss of dopamine-containing substantia nigra cells. It appears that about 50% of the cells need to be lost before symptoms appear. Associated symptoms often include rigidity, difficulty initiating movement (akinesia), small handwriting (micrographia), seborrhea, orthostatic hypertension, urinary difficulties, constipation, lymph pain, depression, dementia (up to a third of the patients), smelling disturbances (occurs early). Orthostatic hypertension might occur associated with the disease or as a complication of medication. Patients with Parkinsonism have greater mortality, about two times compared to general population without PD. This is attributed to greater frailty or reduced mobility.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

The term "synucleinopathic subject" encompasses a subject that is affected by, or is at risk of developing PD. These subjects can be readily identified by persons of ordinary skill in the art by symptomatic diagnosis or by genetic screening, brain scans, SPEC, PET imaging etc.

Diagnosis of PD is mainly clinical and is based on the clinical findings listed above.

There are many conditions which may be mistaken for Parkinsonism. Among the most common are side effects of drugs, mainly the major tranquilizers, such as Haldol, strokes involving the basal ganglia, degenerative disorders, such as progressive supranuclear palsy (PSP), olivopontocerebellar degeneration (OPCD), MSA, and Huntington's Disease. The pathological hallmark of PD are Lewy bodies, which are intracytoplasmatic inclusion bodies in effected neurons of the substantia nigra. Recently, α -synuclein has been identified as the main component of Lewy bodies in sporadic Parkinsonism.

Although Parkinson's can be clearly traced to genetic factors, viruses, stroke, or toxins in few individuals for the most part the cause of Parkinson's in any particular case is unknown (this is referred to as sporadic PD). Environmental influences include drinking well water, farming and industrial exposure to heavy metals (iron, zinc, copper, mercury, magnesium and manganese), alkylated phosphates and orthonal chlorines. Paraquat (a herbicide) has been associated with increased prevalence of Parkinsonism, cigarette smoking is associated with the decrease incidence. The current consensus is that Parkinsonism may either be caused by an uncommon toxin combined with high genetic susceptibility or a common toxin combined with relatively low genetic susceptibility.

Subjects that are at risk of developing PD can be identified for example by genetic analysis. There is good evidence for genetic factors associated with PD. Large pedigrees of autosomal dominantly inherited PDs have been reported. A mutation in α -synuclein is responsible for one pedigree.

Methods of the invention can be used in combination with one or more alternative medications, including medications that are currently used to treat synucleinopathies or symptoms arising as side-effects of the disease or of the aforementioned medications.

For example, methods of the invention can be used in combination with medications for treating PD. Levodopa mainly in the form of combination product containing carbodopa and levodopa (Synemat and Synemat CR) is the mainstay of treatment and is the most effective agent for the treatment of PD. Levodopa is a dopamine precursor, a substance that is converted into dopamine by an enzyme in the brain. Carbodopa is a peripheral dicarboxylase inhibitor which prevents side effects and lower the overall dosage requirement. The starting dose of Synemat is 125/100 tablet prior to each meal. User maintenance dose is lower. Dyskinesias

may result from overdose and also are commonly seen after prolonged (e.g., years) use. Direct acting dopamine agonists may have less of this side effect. Orthostatic hypertension may respond to increased carbodopa. About 15% of patients do not respond to levodopa. Dopamine is metabolized to potentially toxic-free radicals and some feel that a direct-acting dopamine agonist should be used early to supplement a dopamine agonist. Stalevo (carbodopa, levodopa, and entacapone) is a new combination tablet for patients who experience signs and symptoms of “wearing-off”. The tablet combines carbodopa, levodopa, (the most widely agents for PD) with entacapone, while carbodopa reduces the side effects of levodopa, entacapone extends the time levodopa is active in the brain, up to 10% longer.

Amantidine (Symmetrel) is a mild agent thought to work by blocking the re-uptake of dopamine into presynaptic neurons. It also activates the release of dopamine from storage sites and has a glutamate receptor blocking activity. It is widely used as early monotherapy and the dosing is 200 to 300 mg daily. Amantidine is particularly helpful in patients with predominant tremor. Side effects include ankle swelling and red blotches. Unfortunately, it’s effect in more advanced PD is often short-lived with patients reporting a “fallout effect”.

Anticholinergics (trihexyphenidyl, benztropine mesylate, procyclidine, artane, cogentin) do not act directly on the dopaminergic system. Direct-acting dopamine agonists include bromocriptidine (Parlodel), pergolide (Permax), ropinirol (Requip), and pramipexole (Mirapex). These agents cost substantially more than the levodopa (Synemat) with controversial additional benefits. Depending on which dopamine receptor is being stimulated, D1 and D2 agonist can exert anti-Parkinson effects by stimulating the D1 and D2 receptors, such as Ergolide. Mirapex and Requip are the newer agents. Both are somewhat selected for dopamine receptors with highest affinity for the D2 receptor and also activity at the D3 receptor. Direct dopamine agonists, in general, are more likely to produce adverse neuro psychiatric side effects than levodopa, such as confusion. Unlike levodopa, direct dopamine agonists do not undergo conversion to dopamine and thus do not produce potentially toxic metabolites. It is also possible that the early use of direct dopamine agonist might protect against the development of late complications of dopamine, such as the “on-off” effect.

Monoaminoxidase-B inhibitors (MAO) such as selegiline (Diprenyl, or Eldepryl), taken in a low dose, can initially reduce the progression of Parkinsonism. These compounds can be used as an adjunctive medication. A study has documented that selegiline delays the need for levodopa by roughly three months.

Catechol-O-methyltransferase inhibitors (COMT) can also be used in combination treatments of the invention. Catechol-O-methyltransferase is an enzyme that degrades levodopa

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

and inhibitors can be used to reduce the rate of degradation. Entacapone is a peripherally acting COMT inhibitor, which can be used in certain methods and compositions of the invention. Tasmar or Tolcapone, approved by the FDA in 1997, can also be used in certain methods and compositions of the invention. Psychiatric adverse effects that are induced by PD medication include psychosis, confusion, agitation, hallucinations, and delusions. These can be treated by decreasing dopamine medication, reducing or discontinuing anticholinergics, amantidine or selegiline or by using clozapine, for example at doses of 6.25 to 50 mg/day.

Methods of the invention can also be used in combination with surgical therapies for the treatment of PD. Surgical treatment is presently recommended for those who have failed medical management of PD. Unilateral Thalamotomy – can be used to reduce tremor. It is considered for patients with unilateral tremor not responding to medication. The improvement fades with time. Bilateral procedures are not advised. Unilateral pallidotomy is an effective technique for reducing contralateral levodopamine dyskinesias. Unilateral deep brain stimulation of the thalamus for tremor may also be a benefit for tremor. Neurotransplantation is no longer felt to be an effective treatment. Gamma knife surgery - thalamotomy or pallidotomy - can be performed to focus radiation. In addition to surgery and medication, physical therapy in Parkinsonism maintains muscle tone, flexibility, and improves posture and gait.

According to the invention, the term “synucleinopathic subject” also encompasses a subject that is affected by, or is at risk of developing DLBD. These subjects can be readily identified by persons of ordinary skill in the art by symptomatic diagnosis or by genetic screening, brain scans, SPEC, PET imaging etc.

DLBD is the second commonest cause of neurodegenerative dementia in older people, it affects 7% of the general population older than 65 years and 30% of those aged over 80 years. It is part of a range of clinical presentations that share a neurotic pathology base of normal aggregation of the synaptic protein α -synuclein. DLBD has many of the clinical and pathological characteristics of the dementia that occurs during the course of Parkinson’s Disease. An “one year rule” can be used to separate DLBD from PD. According to this rule, onset of dementia within 12 months of Parkinsonism qualifies as DLBD, whereas more than 12 months of Parkinsonism before onset of dementia qualifies as PD. The central features of DLBD include progressive cognitive decline of sufficient magnitude to interfere with normal social and occupational function. Prominent or persistent memory impairment does not necessarily occur in the early stages, but it is evident with progression in most cases. Deficits on tests of attention and of frontal cortical skills and visual spatial ability can be especially prominent.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

Core diagnostic features, two of which are essential for diagnosis of probable and one for possible DLBD are fluctuating cognition with pronounced variations in attention and alertness, recurrent visual hallucinations that are typically well-formed and detailed, and spontaneous features of Parkinsonism. In addition, there can be some supportive features, such as repeated falls, syncope, transient loss of consciousness, neuroleptic sensitivity, systematized delusions, hallucinations and other modalities, REM sleep behavior disorder, and depression. Patients with DLBD do better than those with Alzheimer's Disease in tests of verbal memory, but worse on visual performance tests. This profile can be maintained across the range of severity of the disease, but can be harder to recognize in the later stages owing to global difficulties. DLBD typically presents with recurring episodes of confusion on a background of progressive deterioration. Patients with DLBD show a combination of cortical and subcortical neuropsychological impairments with substantial attention deficits and prominent frontal subcortical and visual special dysfunction. These help differentiate this disorder from Alzheimer's Disease.

Rapid eye movement (REM), sleep behavior and disorder is a parasomnia manifested by vivid and frightening dreams associated with simple or complex motor behavior during REM sleep. This disorder is frequently associated with the synucleinopathies, DLBD, PD and MSA, but it rarely occurs in amyloidopathies and taupathies. The neuropsychological pattern of impairment in REM sleep behavior disorder/dementia is similar to that reported in DLBD and qualitatively different from that reported in Alzheimer's Disease. Neuropathological studies of REM sleep behavior disorder associated with neurodegenerative disorder have shown Lewy body disease or multiple system atrophy. REM sleep wakefulness disassociations (REM sleep behavior disorder, daytime hypersomnolence, hallucinations, cataplexy) characteristic of narcolepsy can explain several feature of DLBD, as well as PD. Sleep disorders could not contribute to the fluctuations typical of DLBD and their treatment can improve fluctuations and quality of life. Subjects at risk of developing DLBD can be identified. Repeated falls, syncope, transient loss of consciousness, and depression are common in older people with cognitive impairment and can serve as (a red flag) to a possible diagnosis of DLBD. By contrast, narcoleptic sensitivity in REM sleep behavior disorder can be highly predictive of DLBD. Their detection depends on the clinicians having a high index of suspicion and asking appropriate screening questions.

Clinical diagnosis of synucleinopathic subjects that are affected by or at risk of developing LBD can be supported by neuroimaging investigations. Changes associated with DLBD include preservation of hippocampal, and medialtemporalobe volume on MRI and sipital

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

hyperprofusion on SPECT. Other features, such as generalized atrophy, white medichanges and rates of progression of whole brain atrophy are not helpful in differential diagnosis. Dopamine transported a loss in the caudate and putamen, a marker of nigrostriatal degeneration can be detected by dopomenergic SPECT and can prove helpful in clinical differential diagnosis. A sensitivity of 83% and specificity of 100% has been reported for an abnormal scan with an autopsy diagnosis of DLBD.

Consensus criteria for diagnosing DLBD include ubiquitin immunohistochemistry for Lewy body identification and staging into three categories; brain stem predominant, limbic, or neocortical, depending on the numbers and distribution of Lewy bodies. The recently-developed α -synuclein immunohistochemistry is a better marker that visualizes more Lewy bodies and also better source previously under recognized neurotic pathology, termed Lewy neurites. Use of antibodies to α -synuclein moves the diagnostic rating for many DLBD cases from brain stem and limbic groups into the neocortical group.

In most patients with DLBD, there are no genetic mutations in the α -synuclein or other Parkinson's Disease genes. Pathological up-regulation of normal, wild-type α -synuclein due to increased mRNA expression is a possible mechanism, or Lewy bodies may form because α -synuclein becomes insoluble or more able to aggregate for some reason. Another possibility is that α -synuclein is abnormally processed, for example, by dysfunctional proteosome system and that toxic "proto fibrils" are therefore produced. Sequestering of these toxic fibrils into Lewy bodies could reflect an effort by the neurons to combat biological stress inside the cell, rather than their simply being neurodegenerative debris.

Target symptoms for the accurate of DLBD can include extrapyramidal motor features, cognitive impairment, neuropsychiatric features (including hallucinations, depression, sleep disorder, and associated behavioral disturbances) or autonomic dysfunction.

Methods of the invention can be used in combination with one or more alternative medications for treating DLBD. For example, lowest acceptable doses of levodopa can be used for treating DLBD. D2-receptor antagonists, particularly traditional neuroleptic agents can provoke severe sensitivity reactions in DLBD subjects with an increase in mortality of two to three times. Cholinesterase inhibitors dicussed above are also used in the treatment of DLBD.

According to the invention, the term "synucleinopathic subject" also encompasses a subject that is affected by, or is at risk of developing MSA. These subjects can be readily identified by persons of ordinary skill in the art by symptomatic diagnosis or by genetic screening, brain scans, SPEC, PET imaging etc.

MSA is a neurodegenerative disease marked by a combination of symptoms; affecting

movement, blood pressure, and other body functions, hence the label “multiple system atrophy”. The cause of MSA is unknown. Symptoms of MSA vary in distribution of onset and severity from person to person. Because of this, three different diseases were initially described to accomplish this range of symptoms; Shy-Drager syndrome, striatonigral degeneration (SD), and olivopontocerebellar atrophy (OPCA).

In Shy-Drager syndrome, the most prominent symptoms are those involving the autonomic system; blood pressure, urinary function, and other functions not involving conscious control. Striatonigral degeneration causes Parkinsonism symptoms, such as slowed movements and rigidity, while OPCA principally effects balance, coordination and speech. The symptoms for MSA can also include orthostatic hypertension, male impotence, urinary difficulties, constipation, speech and swallowing difficulties, and blurred vision.

The initial diagnosis of MSA is usually made by carefully interviewing the patient and performing a physical examination. Several types of brain imaging, including computer histomography, scans, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), and positron emission tomography (PET), are used. Pharmacological challenge tests (administering certain drugs in the presence of various types of movement of the patient) may also be of help in those patients with typical Parkinsonism signs. An incomplete and relatively poor response to dopamine replacement therapy, such as Sinemet, may be a clue that MSA is present. A characteristic involvement of multiple brain systems is a defining feature of MSA and one that an autopsy confirms the diagnosis. Patients with MSA can have the presence of glial cytoplasmic inclusions in certain types of brain cells, as well. Lewy bodies are not present in MSA. In comparison to Parkinson's, in addition to the poor response to Sinemet, there are a few other observations that are suggested for MSA, such as low blood pressure on standing, difficulty with urination, use of a wheelchair, loud snoring or loud breathing, and frequent nighttime urination.

Methods of the invention can be used in combination with one or more alternative medications for treating MSA. Typically, the drugs that can be used to treat various symptoms of MSA become less effective as the disease progresses. Levodopa and dopamine agonists used to treat PD are sometimes effective for the slowness and rigidity of MSA. Orthostatic hypertension can be improved with cortisone, midodrine, or other drugs that raise blood pressure. Male impotence may be treated with penile implants or drugs. Incontinence may be treated with medication or catheterization. Constipation may improve with increased dietary fiber or laxatives.

According to the invention, the term "treatment" includes prophylaxis and therapy, and includes managing a synucleinopathic subject's symptoms and halting the progression of the

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

synucleinopathy. Treatment includes preventing, slowing, stopping, or reversing (e.g. curing) the development of a synucleinopathy, and/or the onset of certain symptoms associated with a synucleinopathy in a subject with, or at risk of developing, a synucleinopathy or a related disorder. Therapy includes preventing, slowing, stopping or reversing (e.g. curing) the accumulation of α -synuclein in a subject with a synucleinopathy. Therapy also includes decreasing the amount of accumulated α -synuclein in a subject with a synucleinopathy.

The phrase "therapeutically-effective amount" as used herein means that amount of a compound, material, or composition comprising a compound of the present invention which is effective for producing some desired therapeutic effect in a subject at a reasonable benefit/risk ratio applicable to any medical treatment. Accordingly, a therapeutically effective amount prevents, minimizes, or reverses disease progression associated with a synucleinopathy. Disease progression can be monitored by clinical observations, laboratory and neuroimaging investigations apparent to a person skilled in the art. A therapeutically effective amount can be an amount that is effective in a single dose or an amount that is effective as part of a multi-dose therapy, for example an amount that is administered in two or more doses or an amount that is administered chronically.

The "pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salts" mentioned herein are meant to comprise the therapeutically active non-toxic acid and non-toxic base addition salt forms that the compounds are able to form. The compounds that have basic properties can be converted into their pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salts by treating the base form with an appropriate acid. Appropriate acids include, for example, inorganic acids such as hydrohalic acids, e.g. hydrochloric or hydrobromic acid; sulfuric; nitric; phosphoric and the like acids; or organic acids such as, for example, acetic, propanoic, hydroxyacetic, lactic, pyruvic, oxalic, malonic, succinic (i.e. butanedioic acid), maleic, fumaric, malic, tartaric, citric, methanesulfonic, ethanesulfonic, benzenesulfonic, p-toluenesulfonic, cyclamic, salicylic, p-aminosalicylic, pamoic and the like acids.

The compounds that have acidic properties can be converted into their pharmaceutically acceptable base addition salts by treating the acid form with a suitable organic or inorganic base. Appropriate base salt forms include, for example, the ammonium salts, the alkali and earth alkaline metal salts, e.g. the lithium, sodium, potassium, magnesium, calcium salts and the like, salts with organic bases, e.g. the benzathine, N-methyl-D-glucamine, hydrabamine salts, and salts with amino acids such as, for example, arginine, lysine and the like.

The terms acid or base addition salt also comprise the hydrates and the solvent addition forms which the compounds are able to form. Examples of such forms are e.g. hydrates,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

alcoholates and the like.

The term stereochemically isomeric forms of compounds, as used herein, include all possible compounds made up of the same atoms bonded by the same sequence of bonds but having different three-dimensional structures which are not interchangeable, which the compounds may possess. Unless otherwise mentioned or indicated, the chemical designation of a compound encompasses the mixture of all possible stereochemically isomeric forms that the compound can take. The mixture can contain all diastereomers and/or enantiomers of the basic molecular structure of the compound. All stereochemically isomeric forms of the compounds both in pure form or in admixture with each other are intended to be embraced within the scope of the present invention.

Some of the compounds may also exist in their tautomeric forms. Such forms although not explicitly indicated in the above formula are intended to be included within the scope of the present invention.

The methods and structures described herein relating to compounds and compositions of the invention also apply to the pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salts and all stereoisomeric forms of these compounds and compositions.

In the compounds and compositions of the invention, the term "alkyl" refers to the radical of saturated aliphatic groups, including straight-chain alkyl groups, branched-chain alkyl groups, cycloalkyl (alicyclic) groups, alkyl substituted cycloalkyl groups, and cycloalkyl substituted alkyl groups. In preferred embodiments, a straight chain or branched chain alkyl has 12 or fewer carbon atoms in its backbone (e.g., C₁-C₁₂ for straight chain, C₃-C₁₂ for branched chain), and more preferably 6 or fewer, and even more preferably 4 or fewer. Likewise, preferred cycloalkyls have from 3-10 carbon atoms in their ring structure, and more preferably have 5, 6 or 7 carbons in the ring structure.

Unless the number of carbons is otherwise specified, "lower alkyl" as used herein means an alkyl group, as defined above, but having from one to ten carbons, more preferably from one to six carbon atoms in its backbone structure, and even more preferably from one to four carbon atoms in its backbone structure. Likewise, "lower alkenyl" and "lower alkynyl" have similar chain lengths. Preferred alkyl groups are lower alkyls. In preferred embodiments, a substituent designated herein as alkyl is a lower alkyl.

As used herein, the term "halogen" designates -F, -Cl, -Br or -I; the term "sulfhydryl" means -SH; and the term "hydroxyl" means -OH.

The term "methyl" refers to the monovalent radical -CH₃, and the term "methoxyl" refers to the monovalent radical -CH₂OH.

The term "aralkyl" or "arylalkyl", as used herein, refers to an alkyl group substituted with an aryl group (e.g., an aromatic or heteroaromatic group).

The terms "alkenyl" and "alkynyl" refer to unsaturated aliphatic groups analogous in length and possible substitution to the alkyls described above, but that contain at least one double or triple bond respectively.

The term "aryl" as used herein includes 5-, 6- and 7-membered single-ring aromatic groups that may include from zero to four heteroatoms, for example, benzene, pyrrole, furan, thiophene, imidazole, oxazole, thiazole, triazole, pyrazole, pyridine, pyrazine, pyridazine and pyrimidine, and the like. Those aryl groups having heteroatoms in the ring structure may also be referred to as "aryl heterocycles" or "heteroaromatics." The aromatic ring can be substituted at one or more ring positions with such substituents as described above, for example, halogen, azide, alkyl, aralkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, imino, amido, phosphonate, phosphinate, carbonyl, carboxyl, silyl, ether, alkylthio, sulfonyl, sulfonamido, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heterocyclyl, aromatic or heteroaromatic moieties, -CF₃, -CN, or the like. The term "aryl" also includes polycyclic ring systems having two or more cyclic rings in which two or more carbons are common to two adjoining rings (the rings are "fused rings") wherein at least one of the rings is aromatic, e.g., the other cyclic rings can be cycloalkyls, cycloalkenyls, cycloalkynyls, aryls and/or heterocyclyls.

The terms "ortho", "meta" and "para" apply to 1,2-, 1,3- and 1,4-disubstituted benzenes, respectively. For example, the names 1,2-dimethylbenzene and ortho-dimethylbenzene are synonymous.

The terms "heterocyclyl" or "heterocyclic group" or "heteroaryl" refer to 3- to 10-membered ring structures, more preferably 3- to 7-membered rings, whose ring structures include one to four heteroatoms. Heterocycles can also be polycycles. Heterocyclyl groups include, for example, thiophene, benzothiophene, thianthrene, furan, pyran, isobenzofuran, chromene, xanthene, phenoxathiin, pyrrole, imidazole, pyrazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, pyridine, pyrazine, pyrimidine, pyridazine, indolizine, isoindole, indole, indazole, purine, quinolizine, isoquinoline, quinoline, phthalazine, naphthyridine, quinoxaline, quinazoline, cinnoline, pteridine, carbazole, carboline, phenanthridine, acridine, pyrimidine, phenanthroline, phenazine, phenarsazine, phenothiazine, furazan, phenoxazine, pyrrolidine, oxolane, thiolane, oxazole, piperidine, piperazine, morpholine, lactones, lactams such as azetidinones and pyrrolidinones, sultams, sultones, and the like. The heterocyclic ring can be substituted at one or more positions with such substituents as described above, as for example, halogen, alkyl, aralkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, hydroxyl, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, imino, amido,

phosphonate, phosphinate, carbonyl, carboxyl, silyl, ether, alkylthio, sulfonyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, a heterocyclyl, an aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety, -CF₃, -CN, or the like.

As used herein, the definition of each expression, e.g. alkyl, m, n, etc., when it occurs more than once in any structure, is intended to be independent of its definition elsewhere in the same structure.

It will be understood that "substitution" or "substituted with" includes the implicit proviso that such substitution is in accordance with permitted valence of the substituted atom and the substituent, and that the substitution results in a stable compound, e.g., which does not spontaneously undergo transformation such as by rearrangement, cyclization, elimination, etc.

As used herein, the term "substituted" is contemplated to include all permissible substituents of organic compounds. In a broad aspect, the permissible substituents include acyclic and cyclic, branched and unbranched, carbocyclic and heterocyclic, aromatic and nonaromatic substituents of organic compounds. Illustrative substituents include, for example, those described herein above. The permissible substituents can be one or more and the same or different for appropriate organic compounds. For purposes of this invention, the heteroatoms such as nitrogen may have hydrogen substituents and/or any permissible substituents of organic compounds described herein which satisfy the valences of the heteroatoms. This invention is not intended to be limited in any manner by the permissible substituents of organic compounds.

Certain compounds of the present invention may exist in particular geometric or stereoisomeric forms. The present invention contemplates all such compounds, including *cis*- and *trans*-isomers, R- and S-enantiomers, diastereomers, (D)-isomers, (L)-isomers, the racemic mixtures thereof, and other mixtures thereof, as falling within the scope of the invention. Additional asymmetric carbon atoms may be present in a substituent such as an alkyl group. All such isomers, as well as mixtures thereof, are intended to be included in this invention. In certain embodiments, the present invention relates to a compound represented by any of the structures outlined herein, wherein the compound is a single stereoisomer.

If, for instance, a particular enantiomer of a compound of the present invention is desired, it may be prepared by asymmetric synthesis, or by derivation with a chiral auxiliary, where the resulting diastereomeric mixture is separated and the auxiliary group cleaved to provide the pure desired enantiomers. Alternatively, where the molecule contains a basic functional group, such as amino, or an acidic functional group, such as carboxyl, diastereomeric salts are formed with an appropriate optically-active acid or base, followed by resolution of the diastereomers thus formed by fractional crystallization or chromatographic means well known in the art, and subsequent recovery of the pure enantiomers.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

Contemplated equivalents of the compounds described above include compounds which otherwise correspond thereto, and which have the same general properties thereof (e.g., functioning as anti-synucleinopathy farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds), wherein one or more simple variations of substituents are made which do not adversely affect the efficacy of the compound. In general, the compounds of the present invention may be prepared by the methods illustrated in the general reaction schemes as, for example, described below, or by modifications thereof, using readily available starting materials, reagents and conventional synthesis procedures. In these reactions, it is also possible to make use of variants, which are in themselves known, but are not mentioned here.

For purposes of this invention, the chemical elements are identified in accordance with the Periodic Table of the Elements, CAS version, Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 67th Ed., 1986-87, inside cover.

In another aspect, the present invention provides "pharmaceutically acceptable" compositions, which comprise a therapeutically effective amount of one or more of the compounds described herein, formulated together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers (additives) and/or diluents. As described in detail, the pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention may be specially formulated for administration in solid or liquid form, including those adapted for the following: oral administration, for example, drenches (aqueous or non-aqueous solutions or suspensions), tablets, e.g., those targeted for buccal, sublingual, and systemic absorption, boluses, powders, granules, pastes for application to the tongue; parenteral administration, for example, by subcutaneous, intramuscular, intravenous or epidural injection as, for example, a sterile solution or suspension, or sustained-release formulation; topical application, for example, as a cream, ointment, or a controlled-release patch or spray applied to the skin, lungs, or oral cavity; intravaginally or intrarectally, for example, as a pessary, cream or foam; sublingually; ocularly; transdermally; or nasally, pulmonary and to other mucosal surfaces.

The phrase "pharmaceutically acceptable" is employed herein to refer to those compounds, materials, compositions, and/or dosage forms which are, within the scope of sound medical judgment, suitable for use in contact with the tissues of human beings and animals without excessive toxicity, irritation, allergic response, or other problem or complication, commensurate with a reasonable benefit/risk ratio.

The phrase "pharmaceutically-acceptable carrier" as used herein means a pharmaceutically-acceptable material, composition or vehicle, such as a liquid or solid filler, diluent, excipient, or solvent encapsulating material, involved in carrying or transporting the

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

subject compound from one organ, or portion of the body, to another organ, or portion of the body. Each carrier must be "acceptable" in the sense of being compatible with the other ingredients of the formulation and not injurious to the patient. Some examples of materials which can serve as pharmaceutically-acceptable carriers include: sugars, such as lactose, glucose and sucrose; starches, such as corn starch and potato starch; cellulose, and its derivatives, such as sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, ethyl cellulose and cellulose acetate; powdered tragacanth; malt; gelatin; talc; excipients, such as cocoa butter and suppository waxes; oils, such as peanut oil, cottonseed oil, safflower oil, sesame oil, olive oil, corn oil and soybean oil; glycols, such as propylene glycol; polyols, such as glycerin, sorbitol, mannitol and polyethylene glycol; esters, such as ethyl oleate and ethyl laurate; agar; buffering agents, such as magnesium hydroxide and aluminum hydroxide; alginic acid; pyrogen-free water; isotonic saline; Ringer's solution; ethyl alcohol; pH buffered solutions; polyesters, polycarbonates and/or polyanhydrides; and other non-toxic compatible substances employed in pharmaceutical formulations.

As set out herein, certain embodiments of the present compounds may contain a basic functional group, such as amino or alkylamino, and are, thus, capable of forming pharmaceutically-acceptable salts with pharmaceutically-acceptable acids. The term "pharmaceutically-acceptable salts" in this respect refers to the relatively non-toxic, inorganic and organic acid addition salts of compounds of the present invention. These salts can be prepared *in situ* in the administration vehicle or the dosage form manufacturing process, or by separately reacting a purified compound of the invention in its free base form with a suitable organic or inorganic acid, and isolating the salt thus formed during subsequent purification. Representative salts include the hydrobromide, hydrochloride, sulfate, bisulfate, phosphate, nitrate, acetate, valerate, oleate, palmitate, stearate, laurate, benzoate, lactate, phosphate, tosylate, citrate, maleate, fumarate, succinate, tartrate, naphthylate, mesylate, glucoheptonate, lactobionate, and laurylsulphonate salts and the like. (See, for example, Berge et al. (1977) "Pharmaceutical Salts", *J. Pharm. Sci.* 66:1-19)

The pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the subject compounds include the conventional nontoxic salts or quaternary ammonium salts of the compounds, e.g., from non-toxic organic or inorganic acids. For example, such conventional nontoxic salts include those derived from inorganic acids such as hydrochloride, hydrobromic, sulfuric, sulfamic, phosphoric, nitric, and the like; and the salts prepared from organic acids such as acetic, propionic, succinic, glycolic, stearic, lactic, malic, tartaric, citric, ascorbic, palmitic, maleic, hydroxymaleic, phenylacetic, glutamic, benzoic, salicylic, sulfanilic, 2-acetoxybenzoic,

fumaric, toluenesulfonic, methanesulfonic, ethane disulfonic, oxalic, isothionic, and the like.

In other cases, the compounds of the present invention may contain one or more acidic functional groups and, thus, are capable of forming pharmaceutically-acceptable salts with pharmaceutically-acceptable bases. The term "pharmaceutically-acceptable salts" in these instances refers to the relatively non-toxic, inorganic and organic base addition salts of compounds of the present invention. These salts can likewise be prepared *in situ* in the administration vehicle or the dosage form manufacturing process, or by separately reacting the purified compound in its free acid form with a suitable base, such as the hydroxide, carbonate or bicarbonate of a pharmaceutically-acceptable metal cation, with ammonia, or with a pharmaceutically-acceptable organic primary, secondary or tertiary amine. Representative alkali or alkaline earth salts include the lithium, sodium, potassium, calcium, magnesium, and aluminum salts and the like. Representative organic amines useful for the formation of base addition salts include ethylamine, diethylamine, ethylenediamine, ethanolamine, diethanolamine, piperazine and the like. (See, for example, Berge et al., *supra*).

Wetting agents, emulsifiers and lubricants, such as sodium lauryl sulfate and magnesium stearate, as well as coloring agents, release agents, coating agents, sweetening, flavoring and perfuming agents, preservatives and antioxidants can also be present in the compositions.

Examples of pharmaceutically-acceptable antioxidants include: water soluble antioxidants, such as ascorbic acid, cysteine hydrochloride, sodium bisulfate, sodium metabisulfite, sodium sulfite and the like; oil-soluble antioxidants, such as ascorbyl palmitate, butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA), butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT), lecithin, propyl gallate, alpha-tocopherol, and the like; and metal chelating agents, such as citric acid, ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid (EDTA), sorbitol, tartaric acid, phosphoric acid, and the like.

Formulations of the present invention include those suitable for oral, nasal, topical (including buccal and sublingual), rectal, vaginal and/or parenteral administration. The formulations may conveniently be presented in unit dosage form and may be prepared by any methods well known in the art of pharmacy. The amount of active ingredient which can be combined with a carrier material to produce a single dosage form will vary depending upon the host being treated, and the particular mode of administration. The amount of active ingredient that can be combined with a carrier material to produce a single dosage form will generally be that amount of the compound which produces a therapeutic effect. Generally, this amount will range from about 1% to about 99% of active ingredient, preferably from about 5% to about 70%, most preferably from about 10% to about 30%.

In certain embodiments, a formulation of the present invention comprises an excipient selected from the group consisting of cyclodextrins, liposomes, micelle forming agents, e.g., bile acids, and polymeric carriers, e.g., polyesters and polyanhydrides; and a compound of the present invention. In certain embodiments, an aforementioned formulation renders orally bioavailable a compound of the present invention.

Methods of preparing these formulations or compositions include the step of bringing into association a compound of the present invention with the carrier and, optionally, one or more accessory ingredients. In general, the formulations are prepared by uniformly and intimately bringing into association a compound of the present invention with liquid carriers, or finely divided solid carriers, or both, and then, if necessary, shaping the product.

Formulations of the invention suitable for oral administration may be in the form of capsules, cachets, pills, tablets, lozenges (using a flavored basis, usually sucrose and acacia or tragacanth), powders, granules, or as a solution or a suspension in an aqueous or non-aqueous liquid, or as an oil-in-water or water-in-oil liquid emulsion, or as an elixir or syrup, or as pastilles (using an inert base, such as gelatin and glycerin, or sucrose and acacia) and/or as mouth washes and the like, each containing a predetermined amount of a compound of the present invention as an active ingredient. A compound of the present invention may also be administered as a bolus, electuary or paste.

In solid dosage forms of the invention for oral administration (capsules, tablets, pills, dragees, powders, granules and the like), the active ingredient is mixed with one or more pharmaceutically-acceptable carriers, such as sodium citrate or dicalcium phosphate, and/or any of the following: fillers or extenders, such as starches, lactose, sucrose, glucose, mannitol, and/or silicic acid; binders, such as, for example, carboxymethylcellulose, alginates, gelatin, polyvinyl pyrrolidone, sucrose and/or acacia; humectants, such as glycerol; disintegrating agents, such as agar-agar, calcium carbonate, potato or tapioca starch, alginic acid, certain silicates, and sodium carbonate; solution retarding agents, such as paraffin; absorption accelerators, such as quaternary ammonium compounds; wetting agents, such as, for example, cetyl alcohol, glycerol monostearate, and non-ionic surfactants; absorbents, such as kaolin and bentonite clay; lubricants, such as talc, calcium stearate, magnesium stearate, solid polyethylene glycols, sodium lauryl sulfate, and mixtures thereof; and coloring agents. In the case of capsules, tablets and pills, the pharmaceutical compositions may also comprise buffering agents. Solid compositions of a similar type may also be employed as fillers in soft and hard-shelled gelatin capsules using such excipients as lactose or milk sugars, as well as high molecular weight polyethylene glycols and the like.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5 A tablet may be made by compression or molding, optionally with one or more accessory ingredients. Compressed tablets may be prepared using binder (for example, gelatin or hydroxypropylmethyl cellulose), lubricant, inert diluent, preservative, disintegrant (for example, sodium starch glycolate or cross-linked sodium carboxymethyl cellulose), surface-active or dispersing agent. Molded tablets may be made in a suitable machine in which a mixture of the powdered compound is moistened with an inert liquid diluent.

10 The tablets, and other solid dosage forms of the pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention, such as dragees, capsules, pills and granules, may optionally be scored or prepared with coatings and shells, such as enteric coatings and other coatings well known in the pharmaceutical-formulating art. They may also be formulated so as to provide slow or controlled release of the active ingredient therein using, for example, hydroxypropylmethyl cellulose in varying proportions to provide the desired release profile, other polymer matrices, liposomes and/or microspheres. They may be formulated for rapid release, e.g., freeze-dried. They may be sterilized by, for example, filtration through a bacteria-retaining filter, or by
15 incorporating sterilizing agents in the form of sterile solid compositions that can be dissolved in sterile water, or some other sterile injectable medium immediately before use. These compositions may also optionally contain opacifying agents and may be of a composition that they release the active ingredient(s) only, or preferentially, in a certain portion of the gastrointestinal tract, optionally, in a delayed manner. Examples of embedding compositions
20 that can be used include polymeric substances and waxes. The active ingredient can also be in micro-encapsulated form, if appropriate, with one or more of the above-described excipients.

Liquid dosage forms for oral administration of the compounds of the invention include pharmaceutically acceptable emulsions, microemulsions, solutions, suspensions, syrups and elixirs. In addition to the active ingredient, the liquid dosage forms may contain inert diluents
25 commonly used in the art, such as, for example, water or other solvents, solubilizing agents and emulsifiers, such as ethyl alcohol, isopropyl alcohol, ethyl carbonate, ethyl acetate, benzyl alcohol, benzyl benzoate, propylene glycol, 1,3-butylene glycol, oils (in particular, cottonseed, groundnut, corn, germ, olive, castor and sesame oils), glycerol, tetrahydrofuryl alcohol, polyethylene glycols and fatty acid esters of sorbitan, and mixtures thereof.

30 Besides inert diluents, the oral compositions can also include adjuvants such as wetting agents, emulsifying and suspending agents, sweetening, flavoring, coloring, perfuming and preservative agents.

Suspensions, in addition to the active compounds, may contain suspending agents as, for example, ethoxylated isostearyl alcohols, polyoxyethylene sorbitol and sorbitan esters,

microcrystalline cellulose, aluminum metahydroxide, bentonite, agar-agar and tragacanth, and mixtures thereof.

Formulations of the pharmaceutical compositions of the invention for rectal or vaginal administration may be presented as a suppository, which may be prepared by mixing one or more compounds of the invention with one or more suitable nonirritating excipients or carriers comprising, for example, cocoa butter, polyethylene glycol, a suppository wax or a salicylate, and which is solid at room temperature, but liquid at body temperature and, therefore, will melt in the rectum or vaginal cavity and release the active compound.

Formulations of the present invention which are suitable for vaginal administration also include pessaries, tampons, creams, gels, pastes, foams or spray formulations containing such carriers as are known in the art to be appropriate.

Dosage forms for the topical or transdermal administration of a compound of this invention include powders, sprays, ointments, pastes, creams, lotions, gels, solutions, patches and inhalants. The active compound may be mixed under sterile conditions with a pharmaceutically-acceptable carrier, and with any preservatives, buffers, or propellants which may be required.

The ointments, pastes, creams and gels may contain, in addition to an active compound of this invention, excipients, such as animal and vegetable fats, oils, waxes, paraffins, starch, tragacanth, cellulose derivatives, polyethylene glycols, silicones, bentonites, silicic acid, talc and zinc oxide, or mixtures thereof.

Powders and sprays can contain, in addition to a compound of this invention, excipients such as lactose, talc, silicic acid, aluminum hydroxide, calcium silicates and polyamide powder, or mixtures of these substances. Sprays can additionally contain customary propellants, such as chlorofluorohydrocarbons and volatile unsubstituted hydrocarbons, such as butane and propane.

Transdermal patches have the added advantage of providing controlled delivery of a compound of the present invention to the body. Dissolving or dispersing the compound in the proper medium can make such dosage forms. Absorption enhancers can also be used to increase the flux of the compound across the skin. Either providing a rate controlling membrane or dispersing the compound in a polymer matrix or gel can control the rate of such flux.

Ophthalmic formulations, eye ointments, powders, solutions and the like, are also contemplated as being within the scope of this invention.

Pharmaceutical compositions of this invention suitable for parenteral administration comprise one or more compounds of the invention in combination with one or more

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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pharmaceutically-acceptable sterile isotonic aqueous or nonaqueous solutions, dispersions, suspensions or emulsions, or sterile powders which may be reconstituted into sterile injectable solutions or dispersions just prior to use, which may contain sugars, alcohols, antioxidants, buffers, bacteriostats, solutes which render the formulation isotonic with the blood of the intended recipient or suspending or thickening agents.

Examples of suitable aqueous and nonaqueous carriers, which may be employed in the pharmaceutical compositions of the invention include water, ethanol, polyols (such as glycerol, propylene glycol, polyethylene glycol, and the like), and suitable mixtures thereof, vegetable oils, such as olive oil, and injectable organic esters, such as ethyl oleate. Proper fluidity can be maintained, for example, by the use of coating materials, such as lecithin, by the maintenance of the required particle size in the case of dispersions, and by the use of surfactants.

These compositions may also contain adjuvants such as preservatives, wetting agents, emulsifying agents and dispersing agents. Prevention of the action of microorganisms upon the subject compounds may be ensured by the inclusion of various antibacterial and antifungal agents, for example, paraben, chlorobutanol, phenol sorbic acid, and the like. It may also be desirable to include isotonic agents, such as sugars, sodium chloride, and the like into the compositions. In addition, prolonged absorption of the injectable pharmaceutical form may be brought about by the inclusion of agents which delay absorption such as aluminum monostearate and gelatin.

In some cases, in order to prolong the effect of a drug, it is desirable to slow the absorption of the drug from subcutaneous or intramuscular injection. This may be accomplished by the use of a liquid suspension of crystalline or amorphous material having poor water solubility. The rate of absorption of the drug then depends upon its rate of dissolution, which in turn, may depend upon crystal size and crystalline form.

Alternatively, delayed absorption of a parenterally-administered drug form is accomplished by dissolving or suspending the drug in an oil vehicle.

Injectable depot forms are made by forming microencapsule matrices of the subject compounds in biodegradable polymers such as polylactide-polyglycolide. Depending on the ratio of drug to polymer, and the nature of the particular polymer employed, the rate of drug release can be controlled. Examples of other biodegradable polymers include poly(orthoesters) and poly(anhydrides). Depot injectable formulations are also prepared by entrapping the drug in liposomes or microemulsions, which are compatible with body tissue.

In certain embodiments, a compound or pharmaceutical preparation is administered orally. In other embodiments, the compound or pharmaceutical preparation is administered

intravenously. Alternative routes of administration include sublingual, intramuscular, and transdermal administrations.

When the compounds of the present invention are administered as pharmaceuticals, to humans and animals, they can be given per se or as a pharmaceutical composition containing, for example, 0.1% to 99.5% (more preferably, 0.5% to 90%) of active ingredient in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

The preparations of the present invention may be given orally, parenterally, topically, or rectally. They are of course given in forms suitable for each administration route. For example, they are administered in tablets or capsule form, by injection, inhalation, eye lotion, ointment, suppository, etc. administration by injection, infusion or inhalation; topical by lotion or ointment; and rectal by suppositories. Oral administrations are preferred.

The phrases "parenteral administration" and "administered parenterally" as used herein means modes of administration other than enteral and topical administration, usually by injection, and includes, without limitation, intravenous, intramuscular, intraarterial, intrathecal, intracapsular, intraorbital, intracardiac, intradermal, intraperitoneal, transtracheal, subcutaneous, subcuticular, intraarticular, subcapsular, subarachnoid, intraspinal and intrasternal injection and infusion.

The phrases "systemic administration," "administered systemically," "peripheral administration" and "administered peripherally" as used herein mean the administration of a compound, drug or other material other than directly into the central nervous system, such that it enters the patient's system and, thus, is subject to metabolism and other like processes, for example, subcutaneous administration.

These compounds may be administered to humans and other animals for therapy by any suitable route of administration, including orally, nasally, as by, for example, a spray, rectally, intravaginally, parenterally, intracisternally and topically, as by powders, ointments or drops, including buccally and sublingually.

Regardless of the route of administration selected, the compounds of the present invention, which may be used in a suitable hydrated form, and/or the pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention, are formulated into pharmaceutically-acceptable dosage forms by conventional methods known to those of skill in the art.

Actual dosage levels of the active ingredients in the pharmaceutical compositions of this invention may be varied so as to obtain an amount of the active ingredient that is effective to achieve the desired therapeutic response for a particular patient, composition, and mode of administration, without being toxic to the patient.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

The selected dosage level will depend upon a variety of factors including the activity of the particular compound of the present invention employed, or the ester, salt or amide thereof, the route of administration, the time of administration, the rate of excretion or metabolism of the particular compound being employed, the duration of the treatment, other drugs, compounds and/or materials used in combination with the particular compound employed, the age, sex, weight, condition, general health and prior medical history of the patient being treated, and like factors well known in the medical arts.

A physician or veterinarian having ordinary skill in the art can readily determine and prescribe the effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition required. For example, the physician or veterinarian could start doses of the compounds of the invention employed in the pharmaceutical composition at levels lower than that required to achieve the desired therapeutic effect and then gradually increasing the dosage until the desired effect is achieved.

In some embodiments, a compound or pharmaceutical composition of the invention is provided to a synucleinopathic subject chronically. Chronic treatments include any form of repeated administration for an extended period of time, such as repeated administrations for one or more months, between a month and a year, one or more years, or longer. In many embodiments, a chronic treatment involves administering a compound or pharmaceutical composition of the invention repeatedly over the life of the synucleinopathic subject. Preferred chronic treatments involve regular administrations, for example one or more times a day, one or more times a week, or one or more times a month. In general, a suitable dose such as a daily dose of a compound of the invention will be that amount of the compound that is the lowest dose effective to produce a therapeutic effect. Such an effective dose will generally depend upon the factors described above. Generally doses of the compounds of this invention for a patient, when used for the indicated effects, will range from about 0.0001 to about 100 mg per kg of body weight per day. Preferably the daily dosage will range from 0.001 to 50 mg of compound per kg of body weight, and even more preferably from 0.01 to 10 mg of compound per kg of body weight. However, lower or higher doses can be used. In some embodiments, the dose administered to a subject may be modified as the physiology of the subject changes due to age, disease progression, weight, or other factors.

If desired, the effective daily dose of the active compound may be administered as two, three, four, five, six or more sub-doses administered separately at appropriate intervals throughout the day, optionally, in unit dosage forms.

While it is possible for a compound of the present invention to be administered alone, it is preferable to administer the compound as a pharmaceutical formulation (composition) as

described above.

The compounds according to the invention may be formulated for administration in any convenient way for use in human or veterinary medicine, by analogy with other pharmaceuticals.

According to the invention, compounds for treating neurological conditions or diseases can be formulated or administered using methods that help the compounds cross the blood-brain barrier (BBB). The vertebrate brain [and CNS] has a unique capillary system unlike that in any other organ in the body. The unique capillary system has morphologic characteristics which make up the blood-brain barrier (BBB). The blood-brain barrier acts as a system-wide cellular membrane that separates the brain interstitial space from the blood.

The unique morphologic characteristics of the brain capillaries that make up the BBB are: (a) epithelial-like high resistance tight junctions which literally cement all endothelia of brain capillaries together, and (b) scanty pinocytosis or transendothelial channels, which are abundant in endothelia of peripheral organs. Due to the unique characteristics of the blood-brain barrier, hydrophilic drugs and peptides that readily gain access to other tissues in the body are barred from entry into the brain or their rates of entry and/or accumulation in the brain are very low.

In one aspect of the invention, farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds that cross the BBB are particularly useful for treating synucleinopathies. In one embodiment, it is expected that farnesyl transferase inhibitors that are non-charged (e.g., not positively charged) and/or non-lipophilic may cross the BBB with higher efficiency than charged (e.g., positively charged) and/or lipophilic compounds. Therefore it will be appreciated by a person of ordinary skill in the art that some of the compounds of the invention might readily cross the BBB.

Alternatively, the compounds of the invention can be modified, for example, by the addition of various substituents that would make them less hydrophilic and allow them to more readily cross the BBB.

Various strategies have been developed for introducing those drugs into the brain which otherwise would not cross the blood-brain barrier. Widely used strategies involve invasive procedures where the drug is delivered directly into the brain. One such procedure is the implantation of a catheter into the ventricular system to bypass the blood-brain barrier and deliver the drug directly to the brain. These procedures have been used in the treatment of brain diseases which have a predilection for the meninges, e.g., leukemic involvement of the brain (US 4,902,505, incorporated herein in its entirety by reference).

Although invasive procedures for the direct delivery of drugs to the brain ventricles

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

have experienced some success, they are limited in that they may only distribute the drug to superficial areas of the brain tissues, and not to the structures deep within the brain. Further, the invasive procedures are potentially harmful to the patient.

Other approaches to circumventing the blood-brain barrier utilize pharmacologic-based procedures involving drug latentiation or the conversion of hydrophilic drugs into lipid-soluble drugs. The majority of the latentiation approaches involve blocking the hydroxyl, carboxyl and primary amine groups on the drug to make it more lipid-soluble and therefore more easily able to cross the blood-brain barrier.

Another approach to increasing the permeability of the BBB to drugs involves the intra-arterial infusion of hypertonic substances which transiently open the blood-brain barrier to allow passage of hydrophilic drugs. However, hypertonic substances are potentially toxic and may damage the blood-brain barrier.

Peptide compositions of the invention may be administered using chimeric peptides wherein the hydrophilic peptide drug is conjugated to a transportable peptide, capable of crossing the blood-brain barrier by transcytosis at a much higher rate than the hydrophilic peptides alone. Suitable transportable peptides include, but are not limited to, histone, insulin, transferrin, insulin-like growth factor I (IGF-I), insulin-like growth factor II (IGF-II), basic albumin and prolactin.

Antibodies are another method for delivery of compositions of the invention. For example, an antibody that is reactive with a transferrin receptor present on a brain capillary endothelial cell, can be conjugated to a neuropharmaceutical agent to produce an antibody-neuropharmaceutical agent conjugate (US 5,004,697 incorporated herein in its entirety by reference). The method is conducted under conditions whereby the antibody binds to the transferrin receptor on the brain capillary endothelial cell and the neuropharmaceutical agent is transferred across the blood brain barrier in a pharmaceutically active form. The uptake or transport of antibodies into the brain can also be greatly increased by cationizing the antibodies to form cationized antibodies having an isoelectric point of between about 8.0 to 11.0 (US 5,527,527 incorporated herein in its entirety by reference).

A ligand-neuropharmaceutical agent fusion protein is another method useful for delivery of compositions to a host (US 5,977,307, incorporated herein in its entirety by reference). The ligand is reactive with a brain capillary endothelial cell receptor. The method is conducted under conditions whereby the ligand binds to the receptor on a brain capillary endothelial cell and the neuropharmaceutical agent is transferred across the blood brain barrier in a pharmaceutically active form. In some embodiments, a ligand-neuropharmaceutical agent

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

fusion protein, which has both ligand binding and neuropharmaceutical characteristics, can be produced as a contiguous protein by using genetic engineering techniques. Gene constructs can be prepared comprising DNA encoding the ligand fused to DNA encoding the protein, polypeptide or peptide to be delivered across the blood brain barrier. The ligand coding sequence and the agent coding sequence are inserted in the expression vectors in a suitable manner for proper expression of the desired fusion protein. The gene fusion is expressed as a contiguous protein molecule containing both a ligand portion and a neuropharmaceutical agent portion.

The permeability of the blood brain barrier can be increased by administering a blood brain barrier agonist, for example bradykinin (US 5,112,596 incorporated herein in its entirety by reference), or polypeptides called receptor mediated permeabilizers (RMP) (US 5,268,164 incorporated herein in its entirety by reference). Exogenous molecules can be administered to the host's bloodstream parenterally by subcutaneous, intravenous or intramuscular injection or by absorption through a bodily tissue, such as the digestive tract, the respiratory system or the skin. The form in which the molecule is administered (e.g., capsule, tablet, solution, emulsion) depends, at least in part, on the route by which it is administered. The administration of the exogenous molecule to the host's bloodstream and the intravenous injection of the agonist of blood-brain barrier permeability can occur simultaneously or sequentially in time. For example, a therapeutic drug can be administered orally in tablet form while the intravenous administration of an agonist of blood-brain barrier permeability is given later (e.g. between 30 minutes later and several hours later). This allows time for the drug to be absorbed in the gastrointestinal tract and taken up by the bloodstream before the agonist is given to increase the permeability of the blood-brain barrier to the drug. On the other hand, an agonist of blood-brain barrier permeability (e.g. bradykinin) can be administered before or at the same time as an intravenous injection of a drug. Thus, the term "co administration" is used herein to mean that the agonist of blood-brain barrier and the exogenous molecule will be administered at times that will achieve significant concentrations in the blood for producing the simultaneous effects of increasing the permeability of the blood-brain barrier and allowing the maximum passage of the exogenous molecule from the blood to the cells of the central nervous system.

In other embodiments, compounds of the invention can be formulated as a prodrug with a fatty acid carrier (and optionally with another neuroactive drug). The prodrug is stable in the environment of both the stomach and the bloodstream and may be delivered by ingestion. The prodrug passes readily through the blood brain barrier. The prodrug preferably has a brain penetration index of at least two times the brain penetration index of the drug alone. Once in the

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5 central nervous system, the prodrug, which preferably is inactive, is hydrolyzed into the fatty acid carrier and the farnesyl transferase inhibitor (and optionally another drug) . The carrier preferably is a normal component of the central nervous system and is inactive and harmless. The compound and/or drug, once released from the fatty acid carrier, is active. Preferably, the fatty acid carrier is a partially-saturated straight chain molecule having between about 16 and 26 carbon atoms, and more preferably 20 and 24 carbon atoms. Examples of fatty acid carriers are provided in US Patent Nos. 4,939,174; 4,933,324; 5,994,932; 6,107,499; 6,258,836 and 6,407,137, the disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference in their entirety.

10 The administration of the agents of the present invention may be for either prophylactic or therapeutic purpose. When provided prophylactically, the agent is provided in advance of disease symptoms such as any Alzheimer's disease symptoms. The prophylactic administration of the agent serves to prevent or reduce the rate of onset of symptoms. When provided therapeutically, the agent is provided at (or shortly after) the onset of the appearance of symptoms of actual disease. In some embodiments, the therapeutic administration of the agent serves to reduce the severity and duration of Alzheimer's disease.

15 The function and advantage of these and other embodiments of the present invention will be more fully understood from the examples described below. The following examples are intended to illustrate the benefits of the present invention, but do not exemplify the full scope of the invention.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

EXAMPLES

Experimental Procedures

Tissue culture: All cell lines were obtained by ATCC. SH-SY5Y and Cos-7 were grown in 10% FBS DMEM (Sigma). Cells were split the day before experiments including transfection, metabolic labeling and drug treatment.

Proteins and antibodies: UCH-L1 variants were purified according to the published procedure. Synuclein antibody (SYN-1) was purchased from Signal Transduction Lab. Actin antibody and FLAG antibody (M2) were from Sigma. UCH-L1 antibody (anti-PGP 9.5) was from Chemicon.

Chemicals: FTI-277 and lactacystin was purchased from Calbiochem. Crosslinking reagent DE was from Pierce. DMEM and MEM were purchased from Gibco. All the other material was purchased from Sigma.

Plasmids: C220S cDNA was generated by PCR site-specific mutagenesis. For the PCR, the 5' primer is uchforw SEQ ID NO: 1 (CTAAAGCTTATGCAGCTCAAGCCGATGGAG), and 3' primer is uchc220s SEQ ID NO:2 (CTAAGA CTCGAGTTAGGCTGCCTTGCTGAGAGC). Wt UCH-L1 served as the template. The PCR fragment was inserted into pcDNA vector. For S18YC220S mutant, S18Y UCH-L1 served as the template in PCR. For the FLAG tagged UCH-L1, the 5' primer is FLAGuchforw SEQ ID NO: 3 (CTAAAGCTTATGGACTACAAGGATGACGACGACAAAGATGCAGCTCAAGC CGATGGAG), and the 3' primer is uchrev SEQ ID NO: 4 (ATCCTCGAGTTAGGCTGCCTTGACGAGAGC). Wt UCH-L1 or C220S served as the template. PCR fragment was purified and inserted into pcDNA vector. For the FLAG tagged UCH-L3, the 5' primer is L3HindIII SEQ ID NO: 5 (CTAAAGCTTATGGACTAC AAGGATGACGACGACAAAGATGGAGGGTCAACGCTGGCTG), the 3'primer is L3XhoISAA SEQ ID NO: 6 (ATCCTCGAGCTATGCTGCAGAAAGAGCAATCGCA). For the UCH-L3 CKAA variant, the 5' primer is L3 HindIII and the 3' primer is L3XhoICKAA SEQ ID NO: 7 (ATCCTCGAGCTATGCTGCCTTAGAAAGAGCAATCGCATTAAATC).

α -synuclein degradation assay: Liphitamine 2000 was used to transfect COS-7 cells according to the Invitrogen protocol. Transfected cells were cultured at 37 °C for 48 hours before being treated with 35 μ M lactacystin or DMSO. After 24 hours of incubation, the cells were lysed with Tris buffer (50 mM Tris, 2% SDS, 0.1% NP-40), and subjected to SDS-PAGE, followed by quantitative Western blotting.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

Salt and detergent treatment of SV fraction: SV fraction was prepared as describe elsewhere. SV was incubated with various salts at designed concentration for 30 minutes on ice, or 1% Triton X-100 or control without salts and detergent. Treated SV was pelleted at 100,000g for 30 minutes. Supernatants and pellets were subjected to SDS-PAGE and Western blotting.

Membrane fractionation: Cells were harvested by scraping and washed with PBS. Cell pellet was suspended in lysis buffer (50mM Tris-HCl, 1mM EDTA) supplemented with protease inhibitor cocktail (Sigma) and homogenized by passing through 26G needles 10 times. Suspension was clarified by spinning at 600g for 5 minutes. Clarified suspension was ultracentrifuged at 100,000g for 2 hours and separated into membrane and cytosol. Membrane fraction was washed with washing buffer (50mM Tris-HCl, 1mM EDTA 1M NaCl), and pelleted each time with bench-top centrifuge.

2D electrophoresis: For the isolation of total cellular protein, cultured SH-SY5Y cells maintained as described above were rinsed with ice-cold PBS. Cells were lysed in 1ml dSDS buffer (50mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0 0.1% SDS) supplemented with protease inhibitor cocktail.

Lysates were boiled for 3 min, and were treated with Dnase and Rnase as described. Lysates were precipitated with ice-cold acetone for at least 2 hours, and pellets were resuspended in 2D sample buffer (8M urea, 0.5% CHAPS, 0.2% DTT, 0.5% IPG buffer, 0.002% bromophenol blue). 2D electrophoresis was carried out according to manufacture's protocol (Amersham Life Science). 7cm pH 4-7 strips were used. For SH-SY5Y membrane fraction, culture SH-SY5Y cells were rinsed with cold PBS and harvested with lysis buffer (50mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 1mM ZnAc₂, 250mM sucrose). Lysate was passed through 25G needles for several times and spun at 1000g for 5 min. Supernatant was centrifuged at 200,000g for 2 hours. Pellet was extensively washed with lysis buffer and extracted with cold acetone. Pellet was resuspended in 2D sample buffer.

Viral Infection: Viral infection and MTT assay in SH-SY5Y cells: The viruses were amplified and purified according to the published procedure. SH-SY5Y cells were grown on 100mm petri-dishes and induced with 100nM RA for 3-5 days before the virus infection with M.I.O at 75. Viruses were diluted with DPBS to desired M.I.O.. After four hours of incubation, 10ml growth medium was added. On the second day, cells were splitted into 96-well plates and treated with compounds for next 48 hours. The growth medium in each well was replaced with growth medium with 5ug/ml MTT. Medium was removed after three hours incubation, and 200ul isopropyl (0.04N HCl) was added into each well. The signal was read at 570nm.

Viable cell counting: At stated time poins, SH-SY5Y cells were trypsinized with 100ul

trypsin-EDTA for 1 minute and neutralized with 400ul growth medium. Cell suspension was made up by mixing 0.2 ml of cells in growth medium, 0.3 ml of HBSS and 0.5 ml of 0.4% Trypan Blue solution. Viable cell numbers were counted by standard cell counting chamber.

Western Blotting: Following transfer of SDS gels onto NC membrane, all membranes were blocked with 5% non-fat milk in TBST (50mM Tris-HCl pH7.4, 150mM NaCl, 0.1% Tween 20), and incubated with primary antibody overnight with 1% BSA in TBST, washed three times with TBST, and incubated with horseradish peroxidase-conjugated secondary antibody for 1 hour (Promega). Bound antibodies were detected using enhanced chemiluminescence (NEM).

Example 1: UCH-L1 is farnesylated in vivo and in cell culture

The UCH-L1 sequence contains the sequence CXXX, a consensus farnesylation site, at its C-terminus. This sequence is not present in UCH-L3. The possibility that this sequence was modified *in vivo* was investigated. First, the chemical nature of the previously reported association of UCH-L1 and synaptic vesicles from rat brain was probed.

The results are shown in Figure 1, panel (A): Effects of various amount of salt and non-ionic detergent on the dissociations of synapsin I, synaphysin and UCH-L1 from SV was analyzed by treating aliquots of SV fraction with either KCl, NaCl, MgCl₂, or 1% Triton X-100. Membrane fraction and soluble fraction was separated by centrifugation and each fraction was subjected to SDS-PAGE followed by Western blots. a (synapsin I), c (synaphysin) and e (UCH-L1) are from pellet, and b (synapsin I), d (synaphysin) and f (UCH-L1) are supernatant fractions. Unlike synapsin (Figure 1, panel A, rows a and b), which is not an integral membrane protein, and like synaptophysin (rows c and d), UCH-L1 (rows e and f) could not be separated from the vesicular fraction by increasing salt concentration. Only treatment with detergent was sufficient to solubilize UCH-L1, consistent with its farnesylation.

Analysis of various fractions from SH-SY5Y neuroblastoma cells (similar results from rat brain, not shown) by two-dimensional SDS-PAGE gel electrophoresis showed two major and two minor species in the total homogenate and one species in the membrane-associated fraction (Figure 1 panel (B): More than 2 forms of UCH-L1 were present in SH-SY5Y cell (gel a) detected using 2D electrophoretic analysis followed by Western blotting. Only one of them (open arrow) is associated with membrane (gel b). Treatment of SH-SY5Y cells with FTI-277 (gel d) results in a significant decrease in the amount of membrane bound UCH-L1 (open arrow) without affecting the amount of cytosolic UCH-L1 (close arrow) when compared to cells

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

treated with DMSO (gel c). This species was presumably the fully processed species: farnesylated, truncated and C-terminally methylated.

Consistent with this premise, treatment of the cells with the farnesyl transferase inhibitor FTI-277 decreased the amount of the membrane-associated species. In addition, a UCH-L1-containing species was immunoprecipitated from whole cell lysate by an anti-farnesyl antibody (Calbiochem). Finally, treatment of the cells with ^{14}C -mevalonic acid or with ^3H -farnesol resulted in incorporation of radiolabel into UCH-L1 (Figure 1, panel (C)). UCH-L1 was modified with ^{14}C mevalonate (gel a) and ^3H farnesol (gel b) *in vivo*. (b). Transfection of the C220S mutant into COS-7 cells prevented radioincorporation and eliminated the membrane-associated species (not shown). Figure 1, panel (D), shows that WT UCH-L1 but not the C220S variant was detected in the membrane fraction of COS-7 cells transfected with either of the UCH-L1 variants).

Example 2: Removal of the farnesylation site has no effect on the *in vitro* enzymatic activity or aggregation properties of UCH-L1

The C220S mutant as expressed in *E. coli* and purified using a published method. As expected from examination of structural models of UCH-L1, the point mutation had no effect on the *in vitro* hydrolase (Figure 2, panel A) or ligase (panel B) activities. (A) Michaelis-Menten plot of various amount Ub-AMC titrated against either UCH-L1 WT (close circle) or C220S (open circle) showed comparable hydrolytic activities. (B) The mutation does not affect UCH-L1 *in vitro* ligase activity. In addition, the C220S mutation did not eliminate the propensity of S18 to oligomerize. This finding cleared the way to examine the effects of C220S in cell culture.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

Example 3: Farnesylation and membrane association of UCH-L1 is required to promote accumulation of α -synuclein in COS-7 cells.

The C220S mutation eliminated the ability of S18 to promote α -synuclein accumulation in COS-7 cells but had no effect on the S18Y polymorph (Figure 2, panel (C): the relative amount of 16kDa α -synuclein was quantified and normalized against the amount of actin in transfected COS-7 cells with the presence of UCH-L1 variants. 100% accumulation of α -synuclein was achieved in cells treated with proteasome inhibitor lactacystine). This finding suggested that farnesylation and membrane attachment of UCH-L1 are both required. In order to isolate the latter possibility, a mutant form of UCH-L3 was constructed in which the UCH-L1 farnesylation sequence was added to the UCH-L3 C-terminus. This protein did not cause accumulation of α -synuclein (panel (D) The relative amount of α -synuclein was compared among COS-7 cells transfected with UCH-L1 and UCH-L3 variants), although it was farnesylated and incorporated into the membrane (not shown). Thus, membrane attachment of an active hydrolase was insufficient to cause accumulation of α -synuclein.

Example 4: Inhibition of farnesylation rescues cell death caused by α -synuclein overexpression in SH-SY5Y cells.

Since α -synuclein neurotoxicity is dose-dependent, it follows that accumulation of α -synuclein, caused by UCH-L1 farnesylation, should promote its toxicity. We demonstrated this to be true in mammalian neuroblastoma SH-SY5Y cells. This dopaminergic cell line has been used to demonstrate the rescue of α -synuclein toxicity by parkin, an effect that has also been demonstrated in primary dopaminergic cultures. These cells express high endogenous levels of UCH-L1. The α -synuclein gene was overexpressed (as compared to endogenous levels) via infection with an adenoviral vector and toxicity was demonstrated by the Trypan blue (Figure 3) and MTT assays (Figure 4). Figure 3 shows SH-SY5Y cells infected by α -synuclein-expressing adenovirus treated with DMSO (A), FTI-277 (B), LDN57414 (C), FTI-277 and LDN57414 (D). (E) Viable cell numbers were quantified by counting the cells treated with either DMSO (lower dark circles), FTI-277 (upper dark circles), LDN57414 (light triangles) or LDN57414 and FTI-277 (dark triangles) that did not stain with trypan blue. The unit of y-axis is 10^5 /ml. (F) Cell viability was assessed by the amount of metabolic activity using MTT assay. Figure 4 shows: (A) the viability of SH-SY5Y cells infected by α -

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

synuclein-expressing adenovirus after treatment of DMSO (closed triangles) or FTI-277 (open triangles), and of cells infected with lacZ-expressing adenovirus after treatment of DMSO (closed circles) or FTI-277 (open circles), and of cells infected with empty adenovirus after treatment of DMSO (closed squares) or FTI-277 (open squares) were assessed using MTT
5 assay. The effect of FTI-277 on the α -synuclein accumulation in the SH-SY5Y infected with α -synuclein-expressing adenovirus were analyzed by Western blotting (B) and the amount of α -synuclein (C) was quantified using NIH Image program and normalized against the amount of actin.

10 The commercially-available small molecule farnesyl transferase inhibitor FTI-277, which had previously been shown to reduce the amount of membrane-associated, farnesylated species (Figure 1, panel B, row d), resulted in a significantly decreased loss of cells (compare Figure 3, panel B to panel A). This neuroprotective effect was eliminated by co-administration of the small-molecule UCH-L1 inhibitor (not shown), suggesting that the FTI effect was primarily due to its effect on UCH-L1. Treatment with FTI-277 reduced the total amount of
15 UCH-L1 in SH-SY5Y cells and increased its rate of turnover (pulse-chase experiment not shown), in addition to reducing the amount of membrane-associated protein. This treatment also reduced the amount of α -synuclein in these cells (Figure 4, panels B and C).

The following publications describe useful farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds, their structural and functional analogs and compositions and related synthetic methods: US
20 6,545,020, US 6,458,800, US 6,451,812, US 6,420,387, US 6,187,786, US 6,177,432, US 6,169,096, US 6,037,350 and US 5,968,952 and W0 2002085364, W0 2002064142, W0 2002043733, W0 2001064252, US 2003212008, W0 2001064246, US 2003022918, W0 2001064226, US 2003027808, W0 2001064218, US 2003125326, W0 2001064217, US 2003078281, W0 2001064199, US 2003181473, W0 2001064198, US 2003050323, W0
25 2001064197, US 2003125268, W0 2001064196, US 2003060480, W0 2001064195, US 2003186925, W0 2001064194, US 2003100553, W0 2001062234, US 2003060450, W0 2001056552, US 2003027839, W0 2000001411, US 6545020, W0 2000001386, US 6451812, W0 9855124, US 6365600, US 2002091138, W0 9721701, US 6169096, US 6420387, W0 2002024687, US 2003199547, W0 2002024686, US 2003207887, W0 2002024683, W0
30 2002072574, US 6358961, WO 03/080058, WO 2003041658, WO 2002085819, WO 2001072721, WO 2000042849, WO 2003076660, WO 2002080895, WO 2002072085, WO 2002056884, WO 9730992, WO 9901434, US 2003162965, US 2002169313, US 2002002162, US 6537988, US 2003134846, US 2003073677, US 2003092705, US 6645966, US 6011029, US6387926, US6602883, US6455523, US 5925757, WO 9804549, WO 2003072549, WO

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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20020119981, US 6576639, US 6214828, US 5874442, US 6143758, US 5696121, US
5 5719148, US 5714609, US 5807853, US 6365588, US 20030055065, US 6242458 and US
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2001032149, WO 2001007437, WO 2001005430, US 2002136744, WO 2000070083, WO
2000059930, US 2003220241, WO 2000025789, WO 2000025788, US 6329376, WO
10 2000016778, WO 2000016626, WO 2000001702, US 6562823, WO 2000001691, WO
2000001678, US 6160118, WO 9909985, US 6387903, WO 9910525, WO 9910524, WO
9910523, US 6103487, US 5859012, WO 9900654, US 6060038, US 5856326, WO 9630343,
WO 9854966, WO 9844797, WO 9745412, WO 9738664, WO 9736889, WO 9736888, US
5919785, WO 9736587, and WO 9630343. The disclosures of these and all patents, patent
15 publications and scientific publications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

Having now described some illustrative embodiments of the invention, it should be
apparent to those skilled in the art that the foregoing is merely illustrative and not limiting,
having been presented by way of example only. Numerous modifications and other illustrative
embodiments are within the scope of one of ordinary skill in the art and are contemplated as
20 falling within the scope of the invention. In particular, although many of the examples
presented herein involve specific combinations of method acts or system elements, it should be
understood that those acts and those elements may be combined in other ways to accomplish
the same objectives. Acts, elements and features discussed only in connection with one
embodiment are not intended to be excluded from a similar role in other embodiments. Further,
25 for the one or more means-plus-function limitations recited in the following claims, the means
are not intended to be limited to the means disclosed herein for performing the recited function,
but are intended to cover in scope any means, known now or later developed, for performing
the recited function. Use of ordinal terms such as “first”, “second”, “third”, etc., in the claims
to modify a claim element does not by itself connote any priority, precedence, or order of one
30 claim element over another or the temporal order in which acts of a method are performed, but
are used merely as labels to distinguish one claim element having a certain name from another
element having a same name (but for use of the ordinal term) to distinguish the claim elements.
Similarly, use of a), b), etc., or i), ii), etc. does not by itself connote any priority, precedence, or

order of steps in the claims. Similarly, the use of these terms in the specification does not by itself connote any required priority, precedence, or order.

The foregoing written specification is considered to be sufficient to enable one skilled in the art to practice the invention. The present invention is not to be limited in scope by
5 examples provided, since the examples are intended as a single illustration of one aspect of the invention and other functionally equivalent embodiments are within the scope of the invention. Various modifications of the invention in addition to those shown and described herein will become apparent to those skilled in the art from the foregoing description and fall within the scope of the appended claims. The advantages and objects of the invention are not necessarily
10 encompassed by each embodiment of the invention.

The term “comprise” and variants of the term such as “comprises” or “comprising” are used herein to denote the inclusion of a stated integer or stated integers but not to exclude any other integer or any other integers, unless in the context or usage an exclusive interpretation of the term is required.

15 Any reference to publications cited in this specification is not an admission that the disclosures constitute common general knowledge in Australia.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

The claims defining the invention are as follows:

1. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the synucleinopathic subject has a synucleinopathy selected from the group consisting of Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein the synucleinopathic subject has Parkinson's disease.
4. The method of claim 2, wherein the subject is a human.
5. The method of claim 4, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10 ng/kg of body weight to about 1000 mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.
6. The method of claim 1, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.
7. The method of claim 6, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.
8. The method of claim 6, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.
9. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt form thereof, wherein the article of

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

10. The article of manufacture of claim 9, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

11. The article of manufacture of claim 9, wherein the synucleinopathy is Parkinson's disease.

12. The article of manufacture of claim 10, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

13. The article of manufacture of claim 12, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

14. The article of manufacture of claim 12, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

15. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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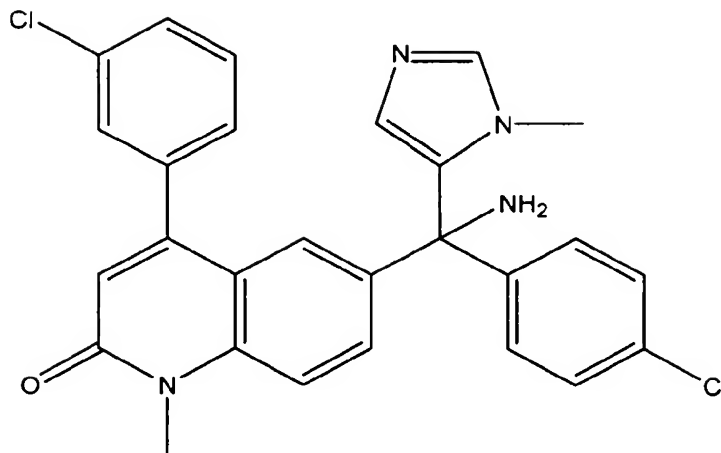
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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

232



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

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16. The method of claim 15, wherein the synucleinopathic subject has a synucleinopathy selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

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17. The method of claim 16, wherein the subject is a human.

18. The method of claim 17, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

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19. The method of claim 18, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

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20. The method of claim 19, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

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21. The method of claim 19, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor

compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

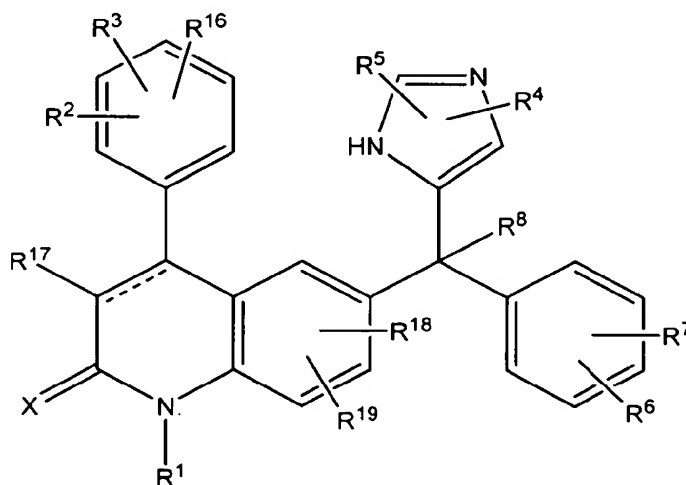
22. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of claim 15, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

23. The article of manufacture of claim 22, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

24. The article of manufacture of claim 23, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

25. The article of manufacture of claim 24, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

26. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, quinolinyC₁₋₆ alkyl, pyridylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk¹-C(=O)-R⁹, -Alk¹-S(O)-R⁹ or -Alk¹-S(O)₂-R⁹, wherein Alk¹ is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl,

R⁹ is hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, amino, C₁₋₈ alkylamino or C₁₋₈ alkylamino substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl;

R², R³ and R¹⁶ each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl;

or when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),

-O-CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar² oxy, trihalomethyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino, or

when on adjacent positions R⁶ and R⁷ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (c-1), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula

-O-R¹⁰ (b- 1),

-S-R¹⁰ (b- 2),

-N-R¹¹ R¹² (b- 3),

wherein

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy carbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₁₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy carbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

wherein

Alk² is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;

R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁴ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁷ is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy carbonyl, Ar¹ ;

R¹⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;

R¹⁹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;

Ar¹ is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo; and

Ar² is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo.

27. The method of claim 26, wherein X is oxygen.

28. The method of claim 27, wherein the dotted line represents a bond.

29. The method of claim 28, wherein R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

alkyl or mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl.

30. The method of claim 29, wherein R³ is hydrogen and R² is halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, trihalomethoxy or hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy.

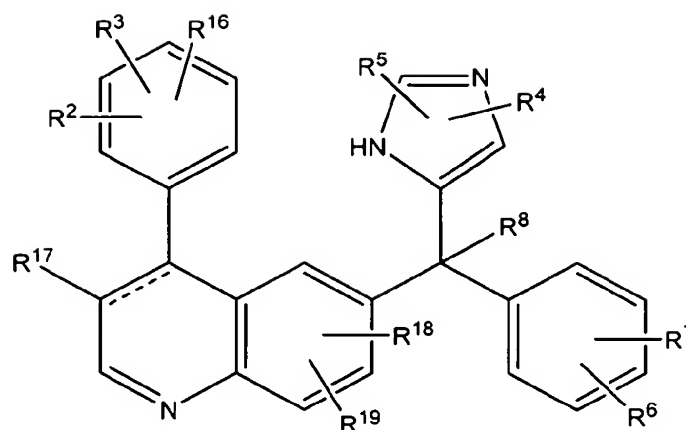
31. The method of claim 30, wherein R⁸ is hydrogen, hydroxy, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, or a radical of formula -NR¹¹R¹² wherein R¹¹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₂ alkyl and R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, or a radical of formula -Alk²-OR¹³ wherein R¹³ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl.

32. The method of claim 26, wherein the compound is
6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;
4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[(4-chlorophenyl)hydroxy(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone,
6-[(4-chlorophenyl)hydroxy(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-ethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;
6-[(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-ethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone monohydrochloride.monohydrate;
6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-ethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone, and
6-amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-1-methyl-4-(3-propylphenyl)-2(1H)-quinolinone;
or a stereoisomeric form thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt thereof.

33. The method of claim 32, wherein the compound is
(B)-6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;
or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof.

34. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt
5 form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein R^2 , R^3 and R^{16} each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6}
alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy,
mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^2 oxy, Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyloxy,
10 hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C_{2-6} alkenyl, 4,4-
dimethyloxazolyl; or

when on adjacent positions R^2 and R^3 taken together may form a bivalent radical of
formula

-O-CH₂ -O- (a-1),

15 -O-CH₂ -CH₂ -O- (a-2),

-O-CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-4),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

20 R^4 and R^5 each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar^1 , C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6}
alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6}
alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O)₂ C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^6 and R^7 each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^2
oxy, trihalomethyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio, di (C_{1-6} alkyl) amino, or

25 when on adjacent positions R^6 and R^7 taken together may form a bivalent radical of
formula

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

-O-CH₂-O- (c-1), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula

-O-R¹⁰ (b- 1),

-S-R¹⁰ (b- 2),

-N-R¹¹ R¹² (b- 3),

wherein

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl) aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

wherein Alk² is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;

R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁴ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁷ is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar¹ ;

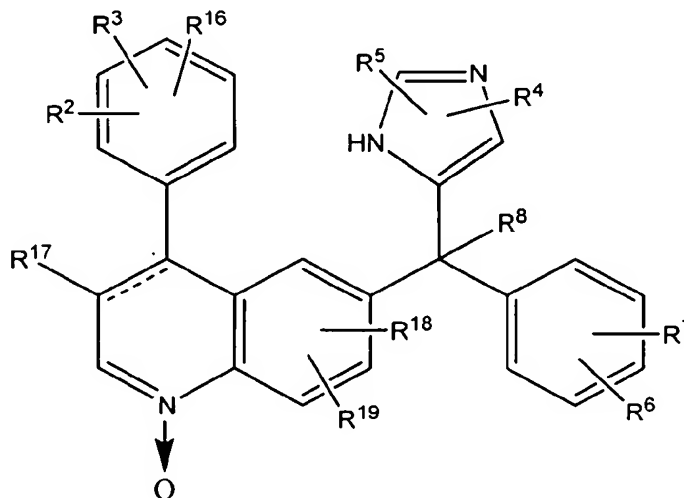
R¹⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₆ alkyloxy or halo;

R¹⁹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl.

35. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
30 administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

239



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

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wherein R^2 , R^3 and R^{16} each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^2 oxy, Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C_{2-6} alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl; or

10

when on adjacent positions R^2 and R^3 taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂ -O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ -O- (a-2),

15 -O-CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-4),

-O-CH₂ -CH₂ -CH₂ - (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R^4 and R^5 each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar^1 , C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O)₂ C_{1-6} alkyl;

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R^6 and R^7 each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^2 oxy, trihalomethyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio, di (C_{1-6} alkyl) amino, or

when on adjacent positions R^6 and R^7 taken together may form a bivalent radical of

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

formula

-O-CH₂-O- (c-1), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di (C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula

-O-R¹⁰ (b-1),

-S-R¹⁰ (b-2),

-N-R¹¹ R¹² (b-3),

wherein

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

wherein

Alk² is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;

R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁴ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁷ is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar¹ ;

R¹⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;

R¹⁹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl.

36. The method of any of claims 26-35, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10 ng/kg of body weight to about 1000 mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

37. The method of claim 36, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

38. The method of claim 37, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

39. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and an farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to any one of claims 26-35, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

40. The article of manufacture of claim 38, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

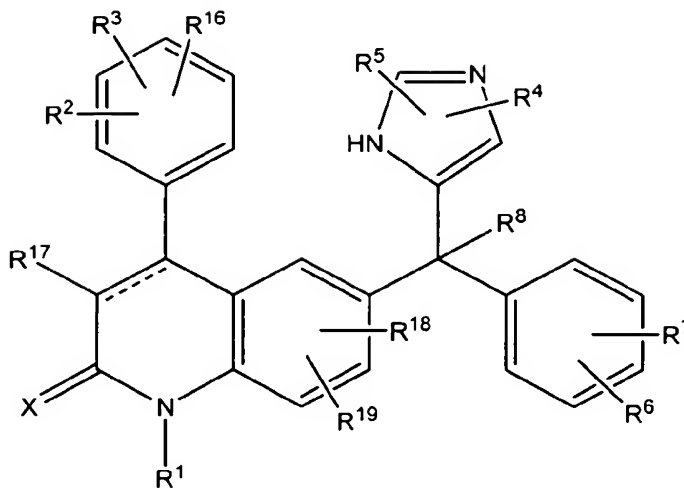
41. The article of manufacture of claim 40, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

42. The article of manufacture of claim 41, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

43. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

242



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

5 wherein the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, quinolinyC₁₋₆ -alkyl, pyridylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk¹ -C(=O)-R⁹, -Alk¹ -S(O)-R⁹ or -Alk¹ -S(O)₂ --R⁹,

10 wherein Alk¹ is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl,

R⁹ is hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, amino, C₁₋₈ alkylamino or C₁₋₈ alkylamino substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl;

R², R³ and R¹⁶ each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or
15 di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl; or

when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

20 -O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),

-O-CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

25 R⁴ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R^5 is hydrogen;

R^6 and R^7 each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, Ar^2 oxy, trihalomethyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, or

when on adjacent positions R^6 and R^7 taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula:

$-O-CH_2-O-$ (c-1), or

$-CH=CH-CH=CH-$ (c-2);

R^8 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, carboxy C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, imidazolyl, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, aminocarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula:

$-O-R^{10}$ (b-1),

$-S-R^{10}$ (b-2),

$-N-R^{11}R^{12}$ (b-3),

wherein R^{10} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, a radical or formula $--Alk^2--OR^{13}$ or $--Alk^2--NR^{14}R^{15}$;

R^{11} is hydrogen, C_{1-12} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar^1 , Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar^1 carbonyl, Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl) amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula $-Alk^2-OR^{13}$ or $-Alk^2-NR^{14}R^{15}$;

wherein Alk^2 is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;

R^{13} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{15} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 or Ar^2 C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{17} is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar^1 ;

R^{18} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo;

R^{19} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl;

Ar^1 is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo; and

Ar^2 is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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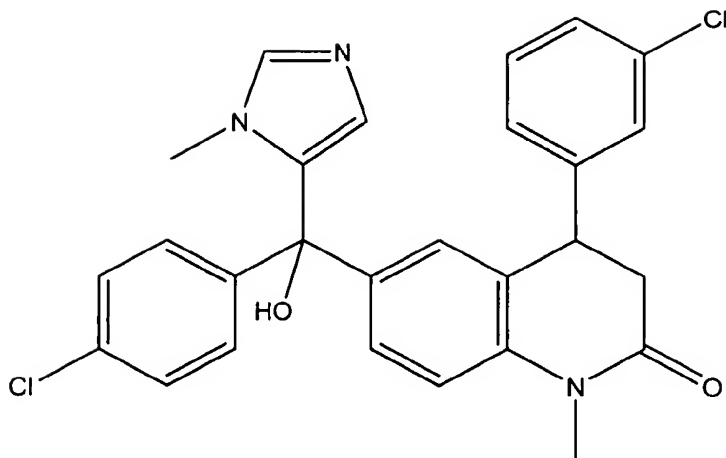
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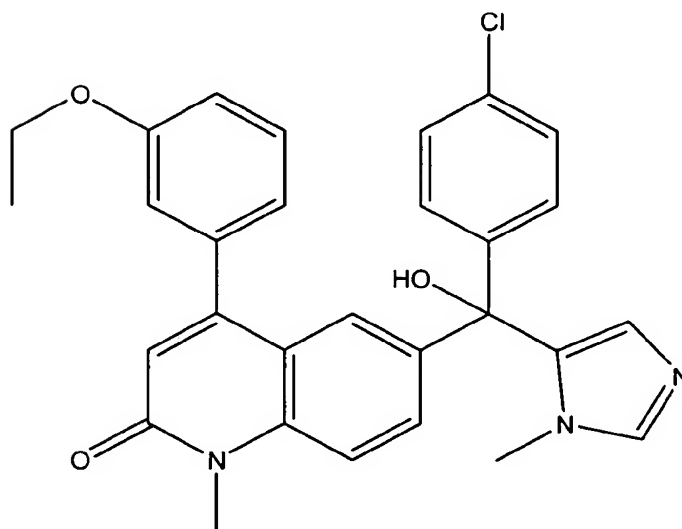
44. The method of claim 43, wherein X is oxygen.
45. The method of claim 44, wherein R⁶ is C₁₋₆ alkyl or halo; and R⁷ is hydrogen.
46. The compound of claim 45, wherein
R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula --Alk¹ --C(=O)--R⁹, wherein Alk¹ is methylene and R⁹ is C₁₋₈ alkylamino substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl;
R² is halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, trihalomethoxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy or Ar¹ ;
R³ is hydrogen;
R⁴ is methyl bound to the nitrogen in 3-position of the imidazole;
R⁵ is hydrogen;
R⁶ is chloro;
R⁷ is hydrogen;
R⁸ is hydrogen, hydroxy, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, or a radical of formula --NR¹¹ R¹² wherein R¹¹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₂ alkyl and R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, or a radical of formula --Alk² --OR¹³ wherein R¹³ is C₁₋₆ alkyl;
R¹⁷ is hydrogen; and
R¹⁸ is hydrogen.
47. The compound of claim 46, selected from

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

245



or



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or a stereoisomeric form thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt thereof.

10 48. The method of any of claims 43-47, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10 ng/kg of body weight to about 1000 mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

15 49. The method of claim 48, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

50. The method of claim 49, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

51. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to any of claims 43-47, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

52. The article of manufacture of claim 51, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

53. The article of manufacture of claim 52, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

54. The article of manufacture of claim 53, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

55. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor that is an enantiomer of 6-(amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl)-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone having an α_D^{20} value of +22.86° (c=49.22 mg/5 ml, methanol) or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof.

56. The method of claim 55, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10 ng/kg of body weight to about 1000 mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

57. The method of claim 56, further comprising administering to the subject an

amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

58. The method of claim 57, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

59. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to claim 55, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

60 The article of manufacture of claim 59, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

61. The article of manufacture of claim 60, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

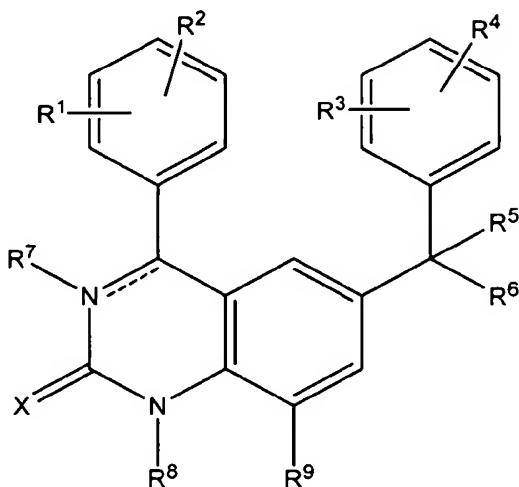
62. The article of manufacture of claim 61, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

63. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

248



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt
5 form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein

the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

10 R¹ and R² each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar¹ C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ oxy, Ar¹ C₁₋₆ alkyloxy;

R³ and R⁴ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹ oxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino, trihalomethyl or trihalomethoxy;

15 R⁵ is hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthioC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar¹ C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl; or a radical of formula:

20 -O-R¹⁰ (a-1),

-S-R¹⁰ (a-2),

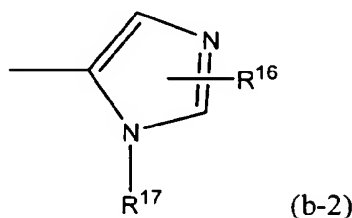
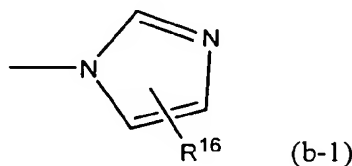
-N-R¹¹ R¹² (a-3),

wherein

25 R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar¹ C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula --Alk--OR¹³ or --Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R^{11} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or $Ar^1 C_{1-6}$ alkyl;
 R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar^1 , $Ar^1 C_{1-6}$ alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 carbonyl, $Ar^1 C_{1-6}$ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy- C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino- C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical or formula --Alk--OR¹³ or --Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵; wherein Alk is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;
 R^{13} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy- C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or $Ar^1 C_{1-6}$ alkyl;
 R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^1 or $Ar^1 C_{1-6}$ alkyl;
 R^{15} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^1 or $Ar^1 C_{1-6}$ alkyl;

R^6 is a radical of formula:



wherein

R^{16} is hydrogen, halo, Ar^1 , C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy- C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy- C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio- C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O)- C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O)₂- C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{17} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

R^7 is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl provided that the dotted line does not represent a bond;

R^8 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or $Ar^2 CH_2$ or $Het^1 CH_2$;

R^9 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo; or

R^8 and R^9 taken together to form a bivalent radical of formula

--CH=CH-- (c-1)

--CH₂-CH₂-- (c-2)

--CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-- (c-3)

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

-CH₂-O- (c-4), or

-CH₂-CH₂-O- (c-5)

Ar¹ is phenyl; or phenyl substituted with 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkoxy or trifluoromethyl;

Ar² is phenyl; or phenyl substituted with 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkoxy or trifluoromethyl; and

Het¹ is pyridinyl; pyridinyl substituted with 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkoxy or trifluoromethyl.

64. The method according to claim 63, wherein R¹ and R² are each independently selected from hydrogen, halo or C₁₋₄ alkyl, R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from hydrogen, halo or C₁₋₄ alkyl, R⁵ is hydrogen, hydroxy, halo or a amino; R⁶ is a radical of formula (b-1) or (b-2) wherein R¹⁶ is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl and R¹⁷ is C₁₋₄ alkyl; R⁷ is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl in case the dotted line does not represent a bond; R⁸ is hydrogen; C₁₋₄ alkyl or Het¹ CH₂; and R⁹ is hydrogen.

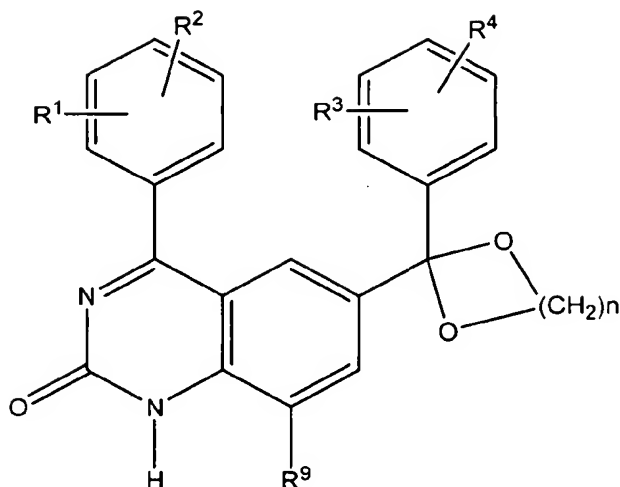
65. The method according claim 63, wherein X is oxygen, R¹ is 3-chloro, R² is hydrogen, R³ is 4-chloro, R⁴ is hydrogen, R⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₂ alkyl, halo or amino; R⁶ is a radical of formula (b-1) or (b-2) wherein R¹⁶ is hydrogen and R¹⁷ is C₁₋₂ alkyl; and R⁷ is hydrogen or C₁₋₂ alkyl in case the dotted line does not represent a bond; R⁸ is hydrogen; C₁₋₂ alkyl or Het¹ CH₂; and R⁹ is hydrogen.

66. The method according to claim 63, wherein the compound is
6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinazolinone; or
6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-1,3-dimethyl-2(1H)-quinazolinone;
or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof.

67. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

251



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein n is 2 or 3 and R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 and R^9 are as defined in claim E1.

68. The method of any of claims 63-47, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10 ng/kg of body weight to about 1000 mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

69. The method of claim 68, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

70. The method of claim 69, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

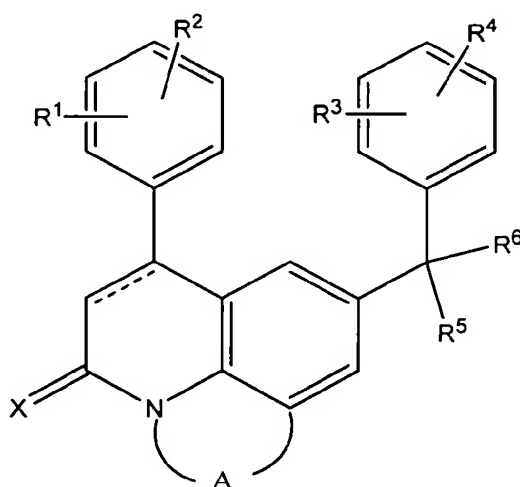
71. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to any of claims 63-67, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

72. The article of manufacture of claim 71, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

73. The article of manufacture of claim 72, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

74. The article of manufacture of claim 73, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

75. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein

the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

-A- is a bivalent radical of formula:

-CH=CH- (a-1),

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

253

- CH₂-CH₂- (a-2),
- CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-3),
- CH₂-O- (a-4),
- CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-5),
- CH₂-S- (a-6),
- CH₂-CH₂-S- (a-7),
- CH=N- (a-8),
- N=N- (a-9), or
- CO-NH- (a-10);

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R¹ and R² each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C¹⁻⁶ alkyloxy, hydroxy C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar², Ar² --C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² -oxy, Ar² --C₁₋₆ alkyloxy; or when on adjacent positions R¹ and R² taken together may form a bivalent radical of

15

formula:

- O-CH₂-O- (b-1),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (b-2),
- O-CH=CH- (b-3),
- O-CH₂-CH₂- (b-4),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (b-5), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (b-6);

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R³ and R⁴ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, Ar³-oxy, C₁₋₆alkylthio, di(C₁₋₆alkyl)amino, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, or when on adjacent positions R³ and R⁴ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula:

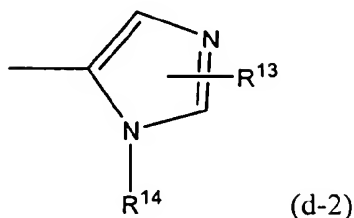
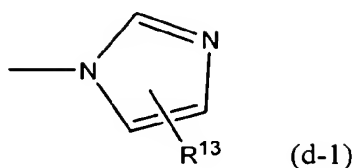
- O-CH₂-O- (c-1),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (c-2), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-3);

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R⁵ is a radical of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

254



wherein R^{13} is hydrogen, halo, Ar^4 , C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O) $_2$ C_{1-6} alkyl; R^{14} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

R^6 is hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio C_{1-6} alkyl, aminocarbonyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^5 , Ar^5 -- C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl; or a radical of formula

-O- R^7 (e-1),

-S- R^7 (e-2), or

-N- R^8 R^9 (e-3);

wherein

R^7 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^6 , Ar^6 -- C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula --Alk--OR¹⁰ or --Alk--NR¹¹ R^{12} ;

R^8 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^7 or Ar^7 -- C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^9 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar^8 , Ar^8 - C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^8 -carbonyl, Ar^8 -- C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical or formula --Alk--OR¹⁰ or --Alk--NR¹¹ R^{12} ;

wherein Alk is C_{1-6} alkanediyl;

R^{10} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^9 or Ar^9 -- C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{11} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Ar^{10} or $Ar^{10} - C_{1-6}$ alkyl;
 R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, Ar^{11} or $Ar^{11} - C_{1-6}$ alkyl; and
 Ar^1 to Ar^{11} are each independently selected from phenyl; or phenyl substituted with
halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or trifluoromethyl.

76. The method according to claim 71, wherein the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is O or S;

R^1 and R^2 are each independently selected from hydrogen, halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, trihalomethyl or trihalomethoxy;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from hydrogen, halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, trihalomethyl or trihalomethoxy;

R^5 a radical of formula (d-1) wherein R^{13} is hydrogen or R^5 is a radical of formula (d-2) wherein R^{13} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl and R^{14} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl;

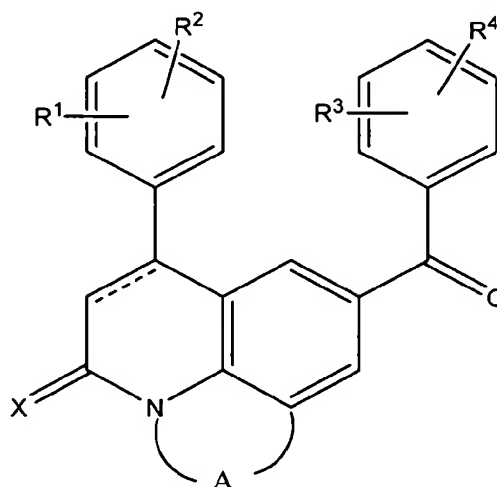
R^6 is hydrogen, hydroxy, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, cyano C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl, or a radical of formula $-NR^8R^9$ wherein R^8 is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl and R^9 is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl.

77. The method according to claim 75, wherein X is oxygen; the dotted line represents a bond; R^1 is 3-halo; R^2 is hydrogen; R^3 is 4-halo; R^4 is hydrogen; R^5 a radical of formula (d-1) wherein R^{13} is hydrogen or R^5 is a radical of formula (d-2) wherein R^{13} is hydrogen and R^{14} is C_{1-4} alkyl; R^6 is hydrogen, halo, hydroxy or amino; and -A- is (a-1), (a-2) or (a-3).

78. The method according to claim 75, wherein the compound is
7-(3-chlorophenyl)-9-[(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-dihydro-1H,5H-benzo[ij]quinolizin-5-one;
7-(3-chlorophenyl)-9-[(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-1,2-dihydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,-ij]quinoline-4-one;
8-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-6-(3-chlorophenyl)-1,2-dihydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-4-one; or
8-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-6-(3-chlorophenyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H,5H-benzo[ij]quinolizin-5-one;
or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof.

256

79. The method of claim 75, wherein the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound has the structure



an acid addition salt or a stereochemically isomeric form thereof, wherein the dotted line represents an optional bond; wherein X, -A-, R¹, R², R³ and R⁴ are as defined in claim 61.

80. The method of any of claims 75-79, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

81. The method of claim 80, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

82. The method of claim 81, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

83. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to any of claims 75-79, wherein the article of

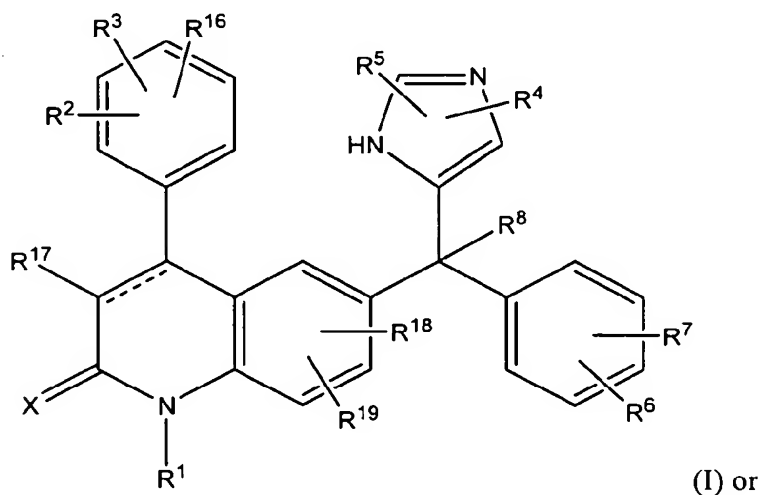
manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

84. The article of manufacture of claim 83, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

85. The article of manufacture of claim 84, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

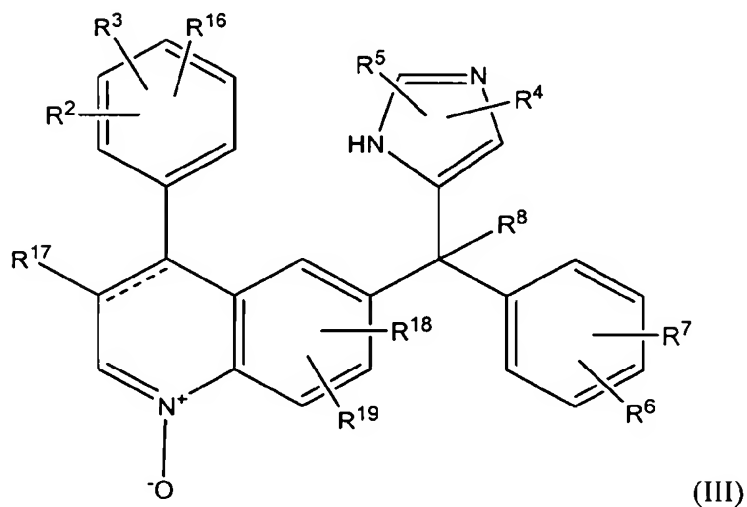
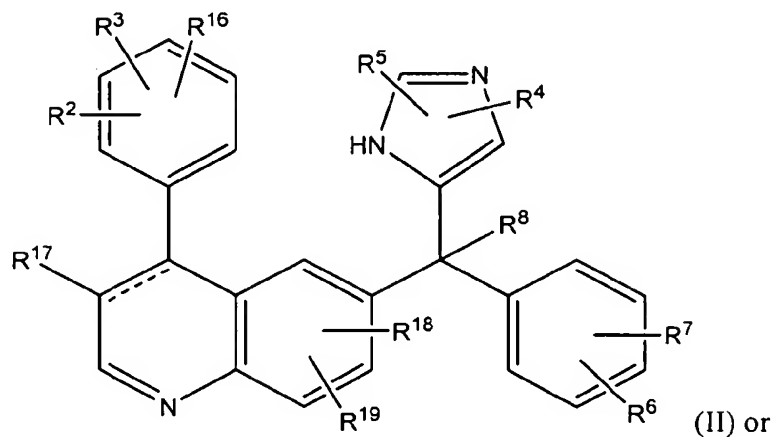
86. The article of manufacture of claim 85, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

87. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

258



5

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein

10 the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, quinolinylC₁₋₆ alkyl, pyridylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di (C₁₋₆ alkyl) aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk¹ -C(=O)-R⁹, -Alk¹ -S(O)-R⁹ or -Alk¹ -S (O)₂-R⁹,

15

wherein

Alk¹ is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl,

R⁹ is hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, amino, C₁₋₈ alkylamino or C₁₋₈ alkylamino substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl;

R², R³ and R¹⁶ each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyc₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, 4,4-dimethyloxazolyl; or

when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2)

-O-CH=CH- (a-3)

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4)

-O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are hydrogen, halo, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyc₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS (O) C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS (O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar² oxy, trihalomethyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, di (C₁₋₆ alkyl) amino, or

when on adjacent positions R⁶ and R⁷ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (c-1), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (c-2);

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoc₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, carboxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyc₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di (C₁₋₆ alkyl)-aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy-C₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula

-O-R¹⁰ (b-1),

-S-R¹⁰ (b-2),

-N-R¹¹ R¹² (b-3),

wherein

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a radical or formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylaminocarbonyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, a natural amino acid, Ar¹ carbonyl, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl-carbonyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, amino, C₁₋₆ alkylamino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ or -Alk² -NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

wherein

Alk² is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;

R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁴ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, Ar¹ or Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁷ is hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ -alkyloxycarbonyl, Ar¹ ;

R¹⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;

R¹⁹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;

Ar¹ is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo; and

Ar² is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo.

88. The method of claim 87, wherein the farnesyl transferase inhibitor is a compound of formula (I) and wherein X is oxygen.

89. The method of claim 87, wherein the farnesyl transferase inhibitor is a compound of formula (I) and wherein the dotted line represents a bond.

90. The method of claim 87, wherein the farnesyl protein transferase inhibitor is a compound of formula (I) and wherein R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl or mono- or di (C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl.

91. The method of claim 87, wherein the farnesyl protein transferase inhibitor is a compound of formula (I) and wherein R³ is hydrogen and R² is halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, trihalomethoxy or hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy.

92. The method of claim 78, wherein the farnesyl protein transferase inhibitor is a compound of formula (I) and wherein R⁸ is hydrogen, hydroxy, haloC₁₋₆ alky, hydroxyC₁₋₆

alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, imidazolyl, or a radical of formula --NR¹¹ R¹² wherein R¹¹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₂ alkyl and R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, or a radical of formula -Alk² -OR¹³ wherein R¹³ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl.

93. The method of claim 87, wherein the compound is 4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[(4-chlorophenyl)hydroxy(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone, 6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone; 6-[(4-chlorophenyl)hydroxy(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-ethoxy-phenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone; 6-[(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-ethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone monohydrochloride.monohydrate; 6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-ethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone, and 6-amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-1-methyl-4-(3-propylphenyl)-2(1H)-quinolinone; or a stereoisomeric form thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt thereof.

94. The method of claim 87, wherein the compound is (+)-6-[amino(4-chlorophenyl)(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(3-chloro-phenyl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone; or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof.

95. The method of any one of claims 87-94, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

96. The method of claim 95, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

97. The method of claim 96, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

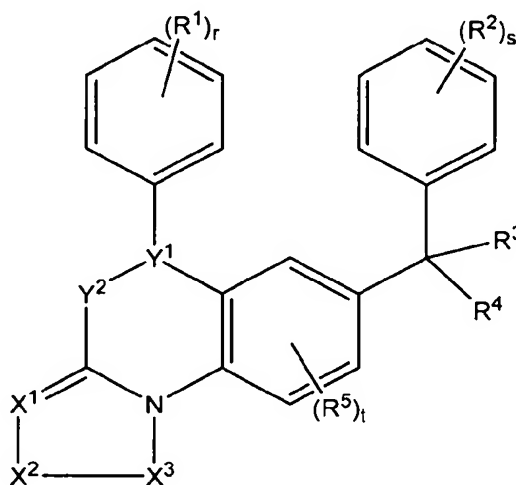
98. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to any one of claims 87-94, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

99. The article of manufacture of claim 98, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

100. The article of manufacture of claim 99, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

101. The article of manufacture of claim 100, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

102. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

263

wherein

$=X^1-X^2-X^3-$ is a trivalent radical of formula

$=N-CR^6=CR^7-$ (x-1),

$=N-N=CR^6-$ (x-2),

$=N-NH-C(=O)-$ (x-3),

$=N-N=N-$ (x-4),

$=N-CR^6=N-$ (x-5),

$=CR^6-CR^7=CR^8-$ (x-6),

$=CR^6-N=CR^7-$ (x-7),

$=CR^6-NH-C(=O)-$ (x-8), or

$=CR^6-N=N-$ (x-9);

wherein each R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are independently hydrogen, C_{1-4} alkyl, hydroxy, C_{1-4} alkyloxy, aryloxy, C_{1-4} alkyloxycarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkyloxy C_{1-4} alkyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-4} alkyl, cyano, amino, thio, C_{1-4} alkylthio, arylthio or aryl;

$>Y^1-Y^2$ is a trivalent radical of formula

$>CH-CHR^9-$ (y-1),

$>C=N-$ (y-2),

$>CH-NR^9-$ (y-3), or

$>C=CR^9-$ (y-4);

wherein each R^9 independently is hydrogen, halo, halocarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, hydroxy C_{1-4} alkyl, cyano, carboxyl, C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkyloxy, C_{1-4} alkyloxy C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkyloxycarbonyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, mono- or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)amino C_{1-4} alkyl, or aryl;

r and s are each independently 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5;

t is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

each R^1 and R^2 are independently hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aryl, aryl C_{1-6} alkyl, aryloxy or aryl C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl; or two R^1 or R^2 substituents adjacent to one another on the phenyl ring independently form together a bivalent radical of formula

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

264

- O-CH₂-O- (a-1),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),
- O=CH=CH- (a-3),
- O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R³ is hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthioC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxycarbonyl, hydroxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, aryl, arylC₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl; or a radical of formula

- O-R¹⁰ (b-1),
- S-R¹⁰ (b-2), or
- NR¹¹ R¹² (b-3),

wherein R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aryl, arylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl C₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk--OR¹³ or -Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

R¹¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, aryl or arylC₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, aryl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, arylC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, arylcarbonyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, arylC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl moiety may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from aryl or C₁₋₃ alkyloxycarbonyl, aminocarbonylcarbonyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, or a radical of formula -Alk--OR¹³ or -Alk--NR¹⁴ R¹⁵ ;

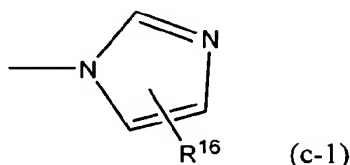
wherein Alk is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl;

R¹³ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aryl or arylC₁₋₆ alkyl;

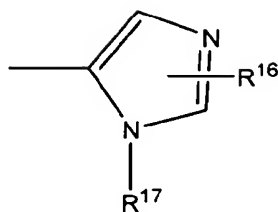
R¹⁴ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, aryl or arylC₁₋₆ alkyl;

R¹⁵ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonyl, aryl or arylC₁₋₆ alkyl;

R⁴ is a radical of formula



265



(c-2)

wherein R^{16} is hydrogen, halo, aryl, C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, amino, mono- or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylthio C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O) $_2$ C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{17} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, aryl C_{1-6} alkyl, trifluoromethyl or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

R^5 is C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or halo; aryl is phenyl, naphthalenyl or phenyl substituted with one or more substituents each independently selected from halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or trifluoromethyl; with the proviso that that when R^{16} is bound to one of the nitrogen atoms in the imidazole ring of formula (c-1) or (c-2), R^{16} is hydrogen, aryl, C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O) $_2$ C_{1-6} alkyl.

103. The method according to claim 102, wherein each R^1 and R^2 are independently hydroxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkylthio, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyloxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino, mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyloxy, aryl, aryl C_{1-6} alkyl, aryloxy or aryl C_{1-6} alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, or C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl; or

two R^1 or R^2 substituents adjacent to one another on the phenyl ring independently form together a bivalent radical of formula

-O-CH₂-O- (a-1),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),

-O=CH=CH- (a-3),

-O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),

-O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or

-CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

R^{17} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, trifluoromethyl or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)aminosulfonyl;

18 Oct 2006

2006230674

5

10

15

with the proviso that that when R^{16} is bound to one of the nitrogen atoms in the imidazole ring of formula (c-1), R^{16} is hydrogen, aryl, C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxy C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, C_{1-6} alkylS(O) C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkylS(O) $_2$ C_{1-6} alkyl.

104. The method according to claim 102, wherein $=X^1--X^2--X^3$ is a trivalent radical of formula (x-1), (x-2), (x-3), (x-4) or (x-9) wherein each R^6 independently is hydrogen, C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyloxycarbonyl, amino or aryl and R^7 is hydrogen; $>Y^1--Y^2--$ is a trivalent radical of formula (y-1), (y-2), (y-3), or (y-4) wherein each R^9 independently is hydrogen, halo, carboxyl, C_{1-4} alkyl or C_{1-4} alkyloxycarbonyl; r is 0, 1 or 2; s is 0 or 1; t is 0; R^1 is halo, C_{1-6} alkyl or two R^1 substituents ortho to one another on the phenyl ring independently form together a bivalent radical of formula (a-1); R^2 is halo; R^3 is halo or a radical of formula (b-1) or (b-3) wherein R^{10} is hydrogen or a radical of formula -Alk- OR¹³, R^{11} is hydrogen, R^{12} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyloxy or mono- or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl, Alk is C_{1-6} alkanediyl and R^{13} is hydrogen; R^4 is a radical of formula (c-1) or (c-2) wherein R^{16} is hydrogen, halo or mono- or di(C_{1-4} alkyl)amino; R^{17} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl; aryl is phenyl.

105. The method according to claim 102, wherein $=X^1--X^2--X^3$ is a trivalent radical of formula (x-1), $>Y^1--Y^2$ is a trivalent radical of formula (y-4), r is 0 or 1, s is 1, t is 0, R^3 is 3-chloro, R^2 is 4-chloro or 4-fluoro, R^3 is hydrogen or a radical of formula (b-1) or (b-3), R^4 is a radical of formula (c-1) or (c-2), R^6 is hydrogen, R^7 is hydrogen, R^9 is hydrogen, R^{10} is hydrogen, R^{11} is hydrogen and R^{12} is hydrogen.

106. The method according to claim 102, wherein $=X^1--X^2--X^3$ is a trivalent radical of formula (x-2) or (x-3), $>Y^1--Y^2$ is a trivalent radical of formula (y-2), (y-3) or (y-4), r and s are 1, t is 0, R^1 is 3-chloro or 3-methyl, R^2 is 4-chloro, R^3 is a radical of formula (b-1) or (b-3), R^4 is a radical of formula (c-2), R^6 is C_{1-4} alkyl, R^9 is hydrogen, R^{10} and R^{11} are hydrogen and R^{12} is hydrogen or hydroxy.

107. The method according to claim 102, wherein the farnesyl transferase inhibiting compound is selected from:

7-[(4-fluorophenyl)(1H-imidazol-1-yl)methyl]-5-phenylimidazo [1,2-a]quinoline; α -(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-5-phenylimidazo[1,2-a]quinoline-7-

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5 methanol; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-imidazol[1,2-a]quinoline-7-methanol; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)imidazol[1,2-a]quinoline-7-methanamine; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)tetrazolo[1,5-a]quinoline-7-methanamine; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-1,2,4-triazolo[4,3-a]quinoline-7-methanol; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)tetrazolo[1,5-a]quinoline-7-methanamine; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)tetrazolo[1,5-a]quinazoline-7-methanol; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)tetrazolo[1,5-a]quinazoline-7-methanol; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)tetrazolo[1,5-a]quinazoline-7-methanamine; 5-(3-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-hydroxy-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)tetrahydro[1,5-a]quinoline-7-methanamine; .alpha.-(4-chlorophenyl)-.alpha.-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-5-(3-methylphenyl)tetrazolo[1,5-a]quinoline-7-methanamine; a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt and a stereochemically isomeric form thereof.

108. The method of any of claims 102-107, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

109. The method of claim 107, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

110. The method of claim 109, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

111. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to any of claims 88-93, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

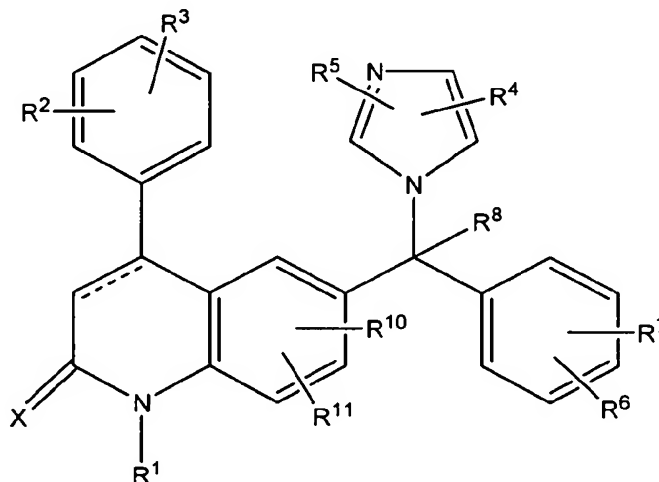
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

112. The article of manufacture of claim 111, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

113. The article of manufacture of claim 112, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

114. The article of manufacture of claim 113, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

115. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein

the dotted line represents an optional bond;

X is oxygen or sulfur;

R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₂ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, quinoliny C₁₋₆ alkyl, pyridyl C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy C₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino C₁₋₆ alkyl, amino C₁₋₆ alkyl, or a radical of formula -Alk¹-C(=O)-R⁹, -Alk¹-S(O)-R⁹ or -Alk¹-S(O)₂-R⁹, wherein

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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Alk¹ is C₁₋₆ alkanediyl,
R⁹ is hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, amino, C₁₋₈ alkylamino or C₁₋₈ alkylamino substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl;
R² and R³ each independently are hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxyc₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyloxy, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar² oxy, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, trihalomethyl, trihalomethoxy, C₂₋₆ alkenyl; or
when on adjacent positions R² and R³ taken together may form a bivalent radical of formula

10

- O-CH₂-O- (a-1),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-O- (a-2),
- O-CH=CH- (a-3),
- O-CH₂-CH₂- (a-4),
- O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂- (a-5), or
- CH=CH-CH=CH- (a-6);

15

R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are hydrogen, Ar¹, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, amino, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkylS(O)₂ C₁₋₆ alkyl;

20

R⁶ and R⁷ each independently are hydrogen, halo, cyano, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or Ar² oxy;

25

R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cyano, hydroxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, cyanoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxycarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxyc₁₋₆ alkyl, aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, mono- or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminoC₁₋₆ alkyl, haloC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, aminocarbonylC₁₋₆ alkyl, Ar¹, Ar² C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylthioC₁₋₆ alkyl;

30

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;
R¹¹ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl;
Ar¹ is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo;
and
Ar² is phenyl or phenyl substituted with C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, amino, C₁₋₆ alkyloxy or halo.

116. The method of claim 115, wherein X is oxygen.

117. The method of claim 115, wherein R¹ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkyloxyC₁₋

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

₆ alkyl.

118. The method of claim 115, wherein R⁶ is hydrogen and R⁷ is halo.

119. The method of claim 115, wherein R⁸ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or hydroxy-C₁₋₆ alkyl.

120. The method of claim 115, wherein the compound is

4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;

4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-2(1H)-quinolinone;

6-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-hydroxy-1-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]-1-methyl-4-phenyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;

4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;

4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(5-methyl-1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;

4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-hydroxy-1-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone;

4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-[(4-chlorophenyl)(1H-imidazol-1-yl)methyl]-1-(2-methoxyethyl)-2(1H)-quinolinone ethanedioate (2:3) monohydrate;

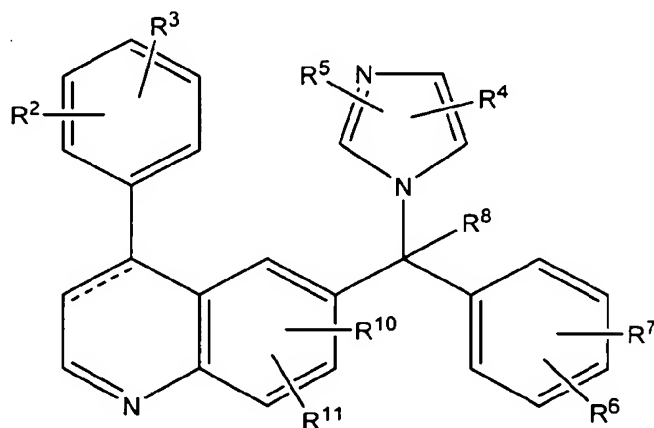
6-[(4-chlorophenyl)(1H-imidazol-1-yl)methyl]-4-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone ethanedioate (1:1);

or a stereoisomeric form thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt thereof.

121. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

271

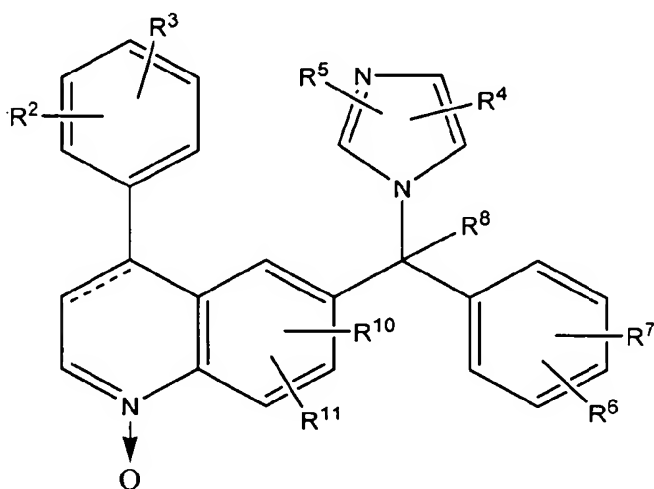


or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

5 wherein the radicals R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 , R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , R_{10} and R_{11} are as defined in claim 4, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof.

122. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor of formula:

10



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

15 wherein the radicals R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 , R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , R_{10} and R_{11} are as defined in claim 4, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt thereof.

123. The method of any one of claims 115-122, wherein the effective amount

comprises about 10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

124. The method of claim 123, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

125. The method of claim 124, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

126. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound according to any one of claims 115-122, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

127. The article of manufacture of claim 126, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

128. The article of manufacture of claim 127, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

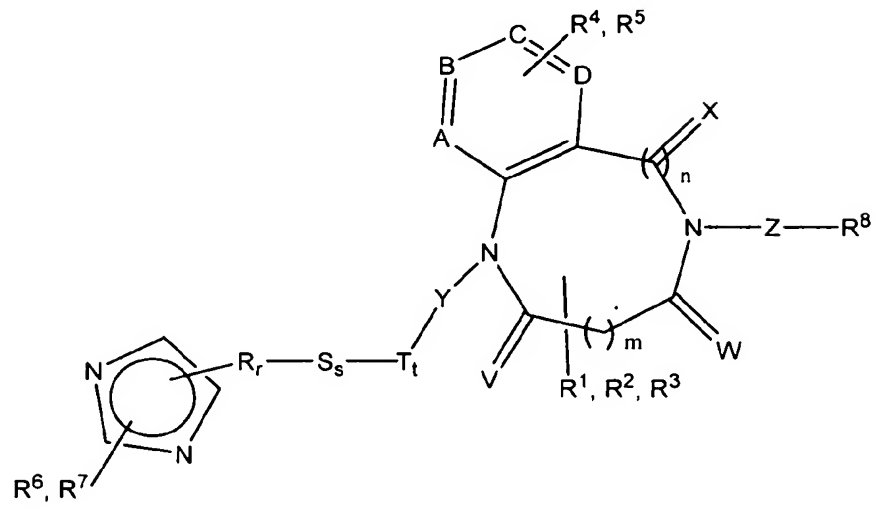
129. The article of manufacture of claim 128, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

130. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

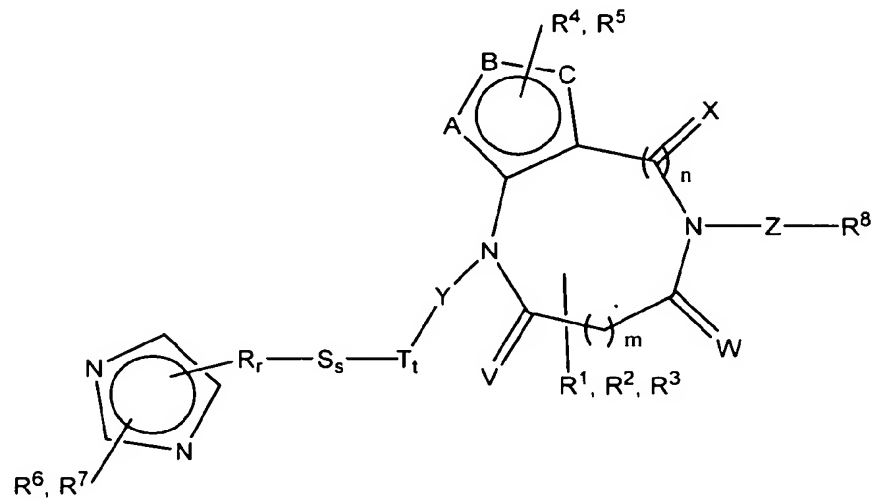
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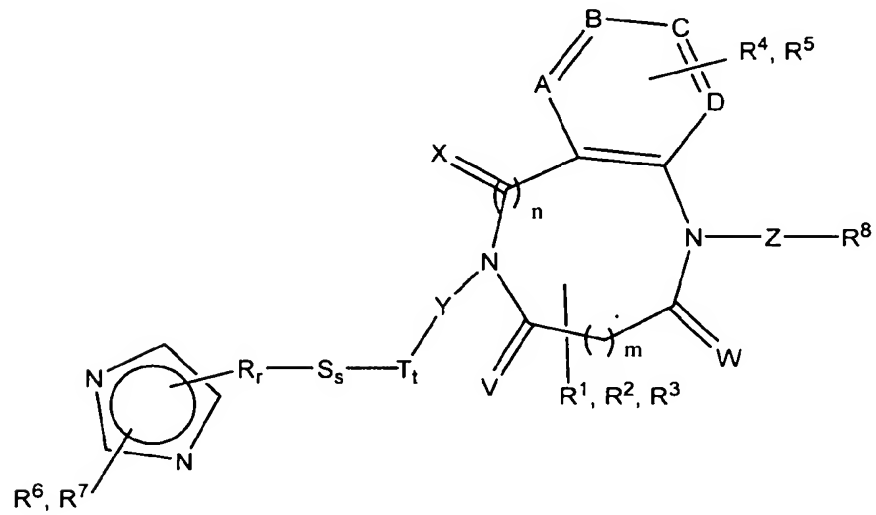
273



I



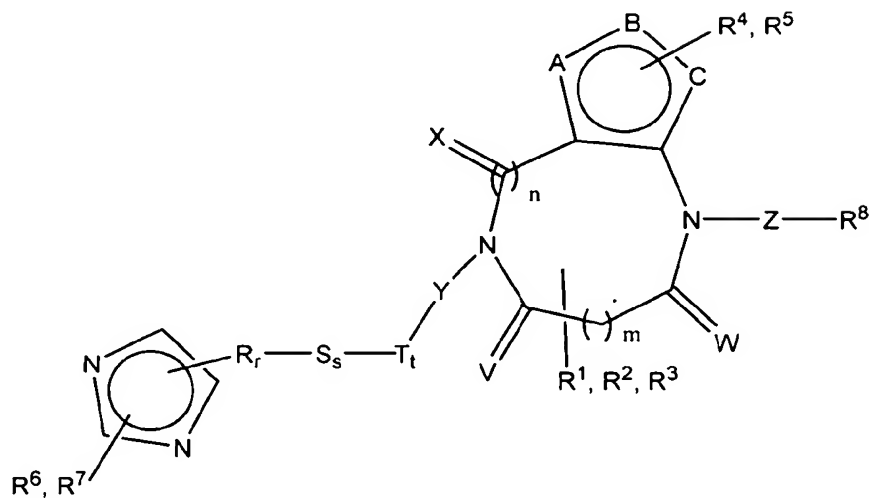
II



III

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

274



IV

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

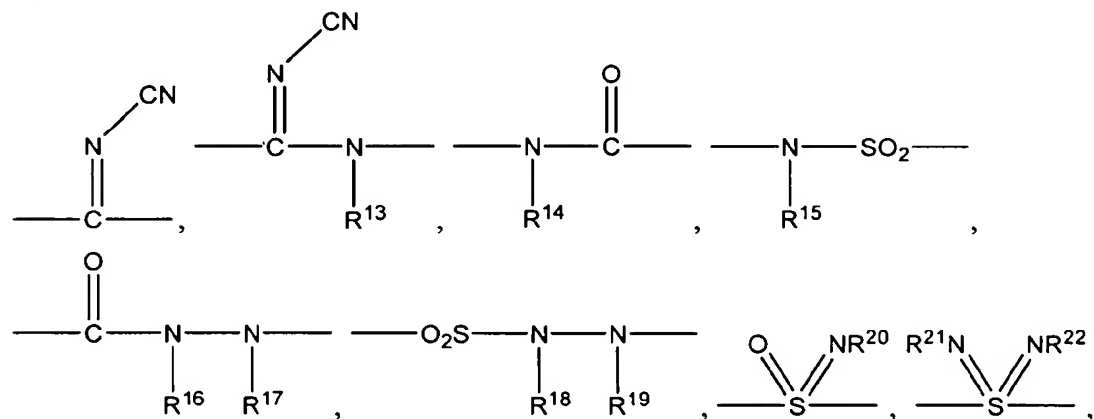
5 wherein

m, n, r, s and t are 0 or 1;

p is 0, 1 or 2;

V, W and X are selected from the group consisting of oxygen, hydrogen, R^1, R^2 or R^3 ;

10 Z and Y are selected from the group consisting of $CHR^9, SO_2, SO_3, CO, CO_2, O, NR^{10}, SO_2, NR^{11}, CONR^{12}$,



15 or Z may be absent;

$R^6, R^7, R^9, R^{10}, R^{11}, R^{12}, R^{13}, R^{14}, R^{15}, R^{16}, R^{17}, R^{18}, R^{19}, R^{20}, R^{21}, R^{22}, R^{24}, R^{25}, R^{26}, R^{27}, R^{28}, R^{29}, R^{30}, R^{31}, R^{32}, R^{33}, R^{34}, R^{35}, R^{36}, R^{37}$, and R^{38} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, or substituted aryl;

R^4, R^5 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and $U-R^{23}$; U is selected from the group consisting of sulfur, oxygen, NR^{24} , CO, SO, SO_2 , CO_2 , NR^{25} , CO_2 , NR^{26} , $CONR^{27}$, NR^{28} , SO_2 , NR^{29} , SO_2 , NR^{30} , SO_2 , NR^{31} , NR^{32} , CO, $CONR^{33}$, PO_2 , R^{34} and PO_3 , R^{35} or U is absent;

R^1, R^2 , and R^3 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy carbonyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carbamyl (e.g. $CONH_2$) or substituted carbamyl further selected from $CONH$ alkyl, $CONH$ aryl, $CONH$ aralkyl or cases where there are two substituents on the nitrogen selected from alkyl, aryl or aralkyl; R^8 and R^{23} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo;

Any two of R^1, R^2 , and R^3 can be joined to form a cycloalkyl group;

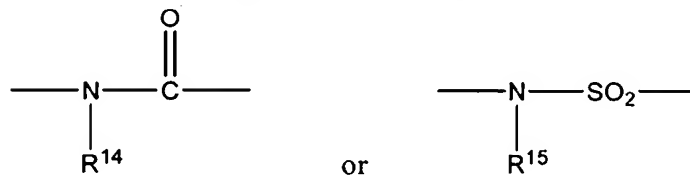
R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , CO and $CH(CH_2)_pQ$ wherein Q is NR^{36} , R^{37} , OR^{38} , or CN; and

A, B, C and D are carbon, oxygen, sulfur or nitrogen.

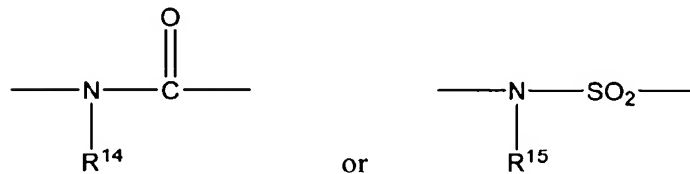
with the provisos that

1. When m is zero then V and W are not both oxygen or

2. W and X together can be oxygen only if Z is either absent, O, NR^{10} , CHR^9 ,



in formulas I and II, and V and X together can be oxygen only if Y is O, NR^{10} , CHR^9 ,

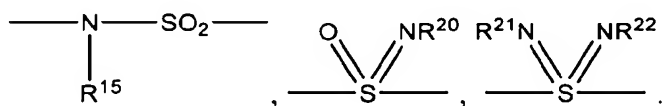


in formulas III and IV or

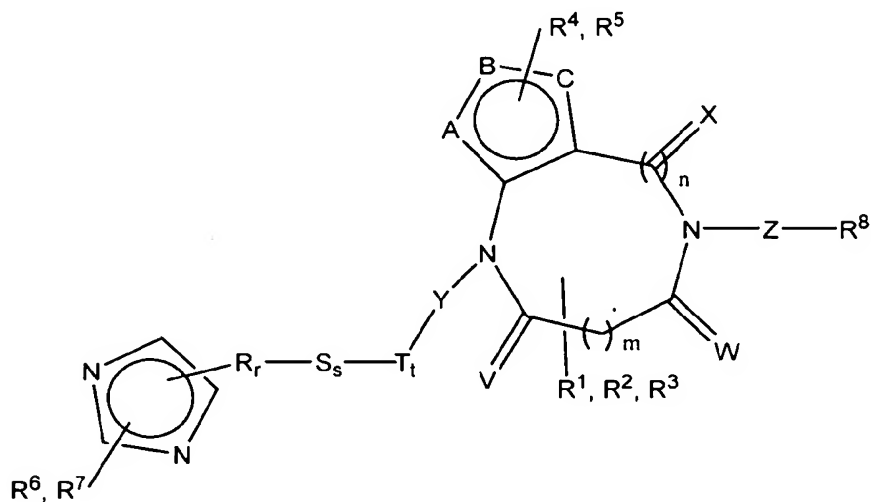
3. R^{23} may be hydrogen except when U is SO, SO_2 , NR^{25} , CO_2 or NR^{28} , SO_2 , or

4. R^8 may be hydrogen except when Z is SO_2 , CO_2 , or

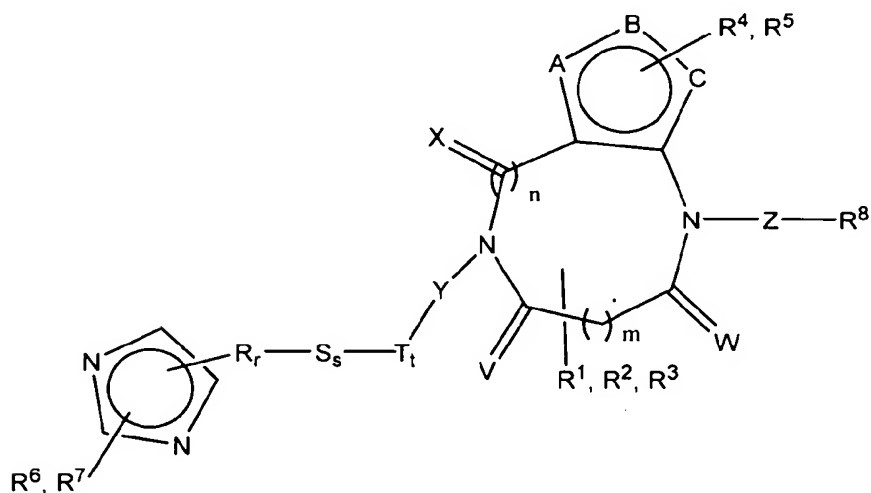
276



131. The method of claim 130, wherein the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is
5 of the formula:



II



IV

wherein

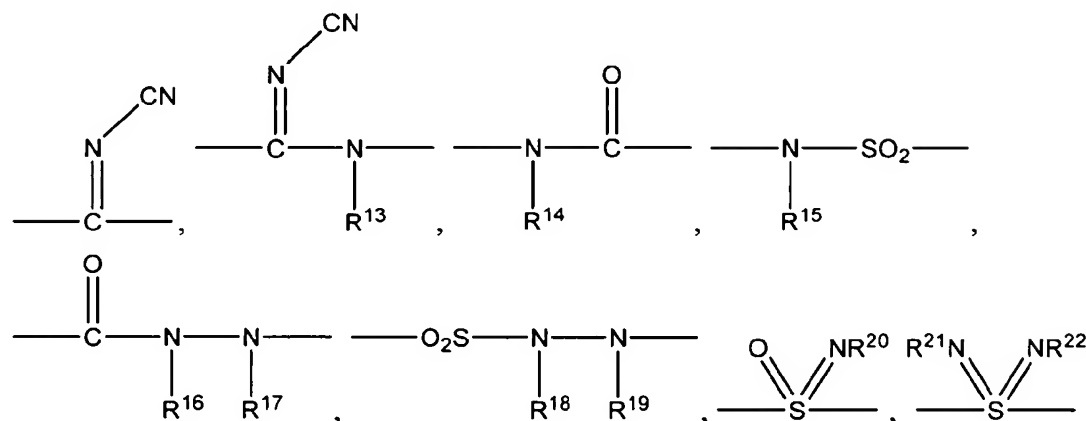
m is 0; n is 1 and r, s and t are 0 or 1;

p is 0, 1 or 2;

V, W and X are selected from the group consisting of oxygen, R¹, R² and R³

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

Z and Y are selected from the group consisting of CHR^9 , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{10} , SO_2 , NR^{11} , CONR^{12} ,



5

or Z may be absent;

R^6 , R^7 , R^9 , R^{11} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , R^{20} , R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{24} , R^{25} , R^{26} , R^{27} , R^{28} , R^{29} , R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} , R^{33} , R^{34} , R^{35} , R^{36} , R^{37} and R^{38} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, or substituted aryl;

10

R^4 and R^5 , are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U-R^{23} ;

U is selected from the group consisting of sulfur, oxygen, NR^{24} , CO , SO , SO_2 , CO_2 , NR^{25} , CO_2 , NR^{26} , CONR^{27} , NR^{28} , SO_2 , NR^{29} , SO_2 , NR^{30} , SO_2 , NR^{31} , NR^{32} , CO , CONR^{33} , PO_2 , R^{34} , and PO_3 , R^{35} or U is absent;

15

R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy carbonyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carboxy, carbamyl or substituted carbamyl;

20

R^8 and R^{23} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo and substituted heterocyclo;

any two of R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 may be joined to form a cycloalkyl group;

R , S , and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , CO and $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{Q}$

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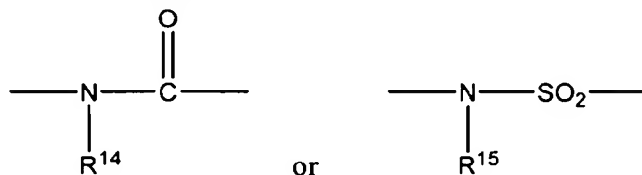
wherein Q is NR^{36} , R^{37} , OR^{38} , or CN ; and

A, B, C and D are carbon, with the provisos that

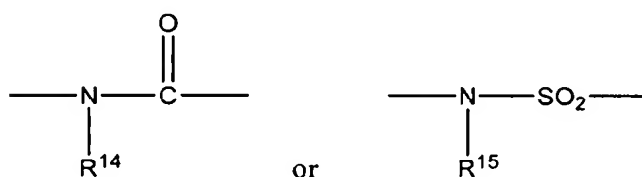
1. When m is zero then V and W are not both oxygen or

278

2. W and X together can be oxygen only if Z is either absent, O, NR¹⁰, CHR⁹,



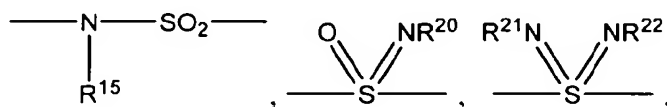
in formula II, and V and X together can be oxygen only if Y is O, NR¹⁰, CHR⁹,



in formula IV or

3. R²³ may be hydrogen except when U is SO, SO₂, NR²⁵ CO₂ or NR²⁸ SO₂, or

4. R⁸ may be hydrogen except when Z is SO₂, CO₂, or



132. The method of claim 130, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

8-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-2-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1-[[1-(phenylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N-methyl-N-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, hydrochloride;
- 2-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]sulfonyl]benzoic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 10 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[3-Amino-3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 20 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methyl-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 1-[[2-Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-nitro-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-amino-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-10 1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[[1-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, phenylmethyl ester;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(1-piperidinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-pyridin-2-yl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 7-(2-Furanyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(2-thienyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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8-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride; 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxylic acid, dihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-cyclohexyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, 2.5 hydrochloride;

7-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

1-[[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

1-[[2-(Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-[N,N-bis(phenyl-methyl)amino]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]phenylsulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-Phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepine-7-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;

3-Chloro-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;

7-Bromo-2,3,4,5,-tetrahydro-1-[[2-[(dimethylamino)-methyl]-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(3-Aminophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1H-pyrrole-2-carboxamide, trihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-furancarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 10 7-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-Phenyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, 1.5 hydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 5 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-Cyclohexyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 2,2-Dimethyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]propanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-2-piperidinecarboxamide, trihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-morpholinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbutanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N,7-triphenyl-4H-1,4-2 5 benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(4-phenyl-1,2,3-thiadiazol-5-yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 30 8-[[[(Cyclohexylamino)carbonyl]amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-8-[[[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethylester;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-5H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(1-piperidinyl)propyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(5-Bromo-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[4-hydroxy-3-(4-morpholinyl-methyl)benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(propylthio)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(phenylthio)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-methylphenoxy)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(5-phenyl-4-oxazolyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[4-(4-morpholinylmethyl)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[4-(methylsulfonyl)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinoxalinylicarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 4-[(2-Chloro-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 4-[(2,6-Dimethoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-[3-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1-phenylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-[(Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1,3,5-trien-7-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Benzoyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 4-(2,3-Dichlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]-acetamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-(2,3-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 4-(2,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,6-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dihydroxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dimethylbenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-(3-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 4-(3,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-(1,2-Dioxo-2-phenylethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2-Ethoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(Fluorophenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(Diphenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-2-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-3-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-5-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-(2-Benzofuranylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 4-(3-Chloro-2-nitrobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxy-2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-4-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-[(2,6-Dihydroxy-3-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(1H-Benzimidazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(1H-Benzotriazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxy-2-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- N-[3-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]-acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[2-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-ylcarbonyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)thio]benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[(2-hydroxy-4-quinolinyl)-carbonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 30 N-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-(4-Fluorophenyl)-N'-[3-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]urea, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(3-methyl-4-oxo-2-phenyl-4H-benzopyran-8-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-(2-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[[4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(6-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(8-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-[[4-(Dimethylamino)-1-naphthalenyl]carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1H-purin-6-ylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methoxyphenylacetyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(5-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(2-methylphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-4-phenyl-2H-pyran-4-yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(methylphenylamino)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;
- 30 N-Methyl-N-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-naphthalenylthio)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 4-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 5 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 10 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenyl4-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 15 4-(9H-Fluoren-9-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-oxo-4-phenyl-3-oxazolidinyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 20 4-(9-Acridinylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxo-4-phenylbutyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenoxyphenyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfinyl]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(phenylmethyl)amino]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 5 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N,N-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, hydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-a,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 N-Ethyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 4-[(2,3-Dihydro-1H-indol-1-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[[2-(Dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- [2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, cyclohexyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-[2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 4-(1,2-Dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3,3,3-trifluoro-1,2-dioxopropyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-1H-imidazol-4-ylethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, methyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1-piperidinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 20 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxy-3-methylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride,
- 30 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyphenyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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(R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
(3R)-7-Bromo-1-[cyano(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
(3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
(3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
(3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
(3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
7-Bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
(R)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
7-Bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
(S)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-8-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-(phenoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-Cyclohexyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 10 N-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Acetyl-7-[2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]phenyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-4-Acetyl-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxobutyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxopropyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(3-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-4-[(3-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-N-[5-[[7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]sulfonyl]-4-methyl-2-thiazolyl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylacetyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Benzothiazolyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-5H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one;
- 30 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester, trihydrochloride;
- 5 [4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- N-[4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- 10 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetamide;
- 15 7-Bromo-4-[(dimethylamino)acetyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(1,2-dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(cyclopropylcarboonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 30 N,N-Diethyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]-4-oxobutanoic acid, methyl ester, monohydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(2-pyrimidinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 20 [(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-7-
- 30 (4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(3,5-dimethyl-isoxazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-[(5-Bromo-2-thienyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-3-yl]methyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-
- 10 (phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-N,N-dimethyl-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-
- 20 (methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-4-[(dimethylamino)sulfonyl]-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-
- 30 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-4-yl-ethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, isopropyl ester, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-[[2-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-1-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 10 1,2,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-3H-1,4-benzodiazepin-3-one;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(4-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Benzoyl-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-(1-naphthalenyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 5 (S)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2,3-dimethylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-N-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 10 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-oxo-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 20 (R)-7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(3-pyridinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[[3-(Dimethylamino)propyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[(4-morpholinyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-pyridylthio)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N'-cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, monohydrochloride;
- 15 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-1,2,4,5, 1',3'-hexahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)spiro[3H-1,4-benzodiazepine-3,2'-[2H]indene], dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[3-(dimethylamino)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-methyl]-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride (1:1.5), trifluoroacetate (1:0.75) salt;
- 4-[4-(Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenylmethyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[N-(tetrahydroisoquinolyl)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(2-thienylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- cis-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,5-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,5-benzodiazepine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-piperidinyl)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- N-(Cyano)-N'-methyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-nitrophenyl)-sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenyl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-methyl-phenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-(butylsulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoro-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoromethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methoxy-carbonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methyl-sulfonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-methylsulfonyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-trifluoromethyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methoxypropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-fluorophenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-cyclopropylmethyl-N-propyl)-aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N,N-(dibutylamino))-sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-7-bromo-4-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2-phenylmethyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)quinoxaline;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((imidazol-4-yl)methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methylthiopropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methylthio)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methylsulfonyl)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-methylpropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-30 (cyclopentylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-10 (((phenylmethyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(5-(N-benzoyl)-aminomethyl)-thienyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-(3-chloro-5-methyl-pyridin-2-yl))-pyrrolyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4-carboxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-tetrahydroquinoliny)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N,N-bis-[1-(2-methylpropyl)amino]-sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-ethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-(N-phthalimidoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-30 (phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-aminoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-8-oxo-pyrimidino[4,5-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-methoxyethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-(dimethylamino)-ethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-
- 20 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-
- 30 thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

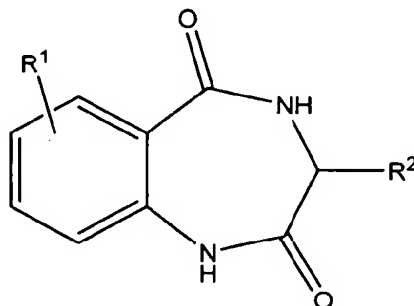
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-(pyridin-2-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-(1,2-isoxazol-3-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((1-oxoethyl)-amino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methanesulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

308

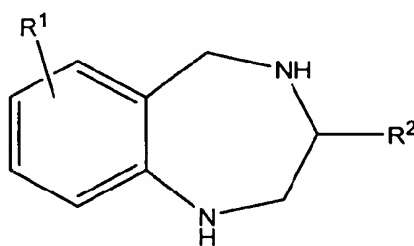
(R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine.

133. The method claim 130, wherein the compound has the formula



wherein R₁ is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano and R₂ is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl.

134. The method claim 130, wherein the compound has the formula

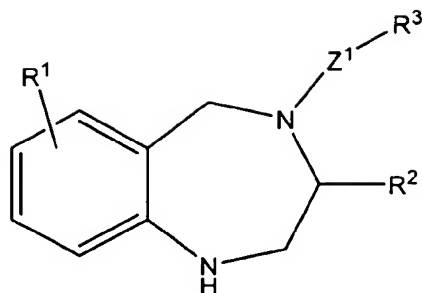


wherein R₁ is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano and R₂ is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl.

135. The method claim 130, wherein the compound has the formula

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

309



wherein

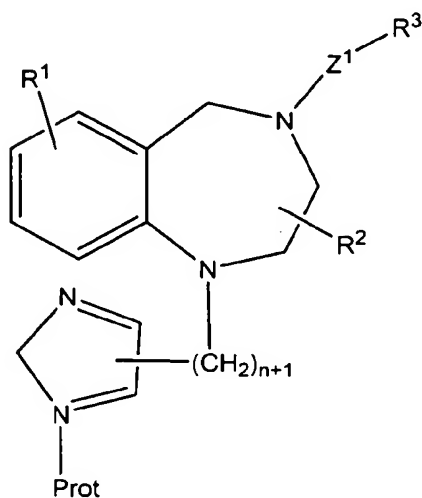
R₁ is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano;

5 R₂ is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl;

R₃ is selected from substituted alkyl, substituted aryl or substituted heterocyclo;

Z₁ is selected from CO, SO₂, CO₂, CONHR₅, SO₃, SO₂ NR₅, or C(NCN)NR₅; R₅ is selected from hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or substituted aryl.

10 136. The method of claim 130, wherein the compound has the formula



wherein

15 R₁ is selected from Cl, Br, phenyl, pyridyl or cyano;

R₂ is selected from substituted aralkyl or substituted heterocycloalkyl;

R₃ is selected from substituted alkyl, substituted aryl or substituted heterocyclo;

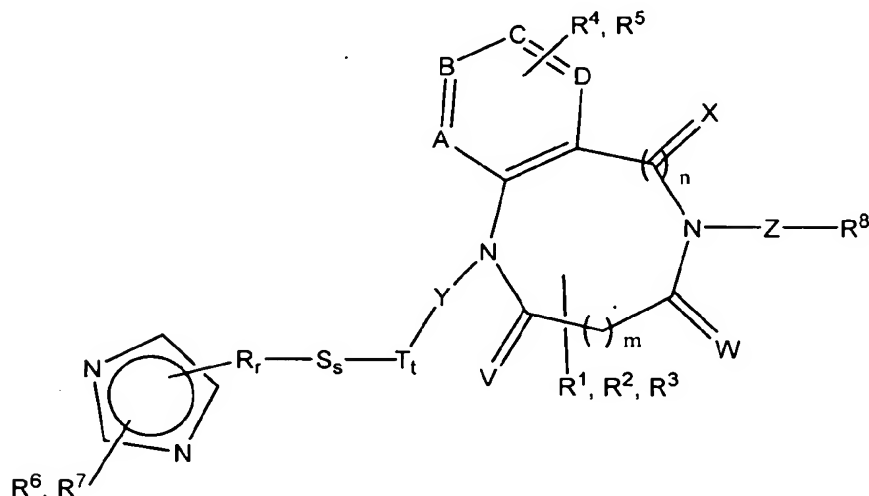
Z₁ is selected from CO, SO₂, CO₂, CONHR₅, SO₃, SO₂ NR₅, or C(NCN)NR₅;

Prot is triphenylmethyl or Boc; and

20 R₅ is selected from hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or substituted aryl.

310

137. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



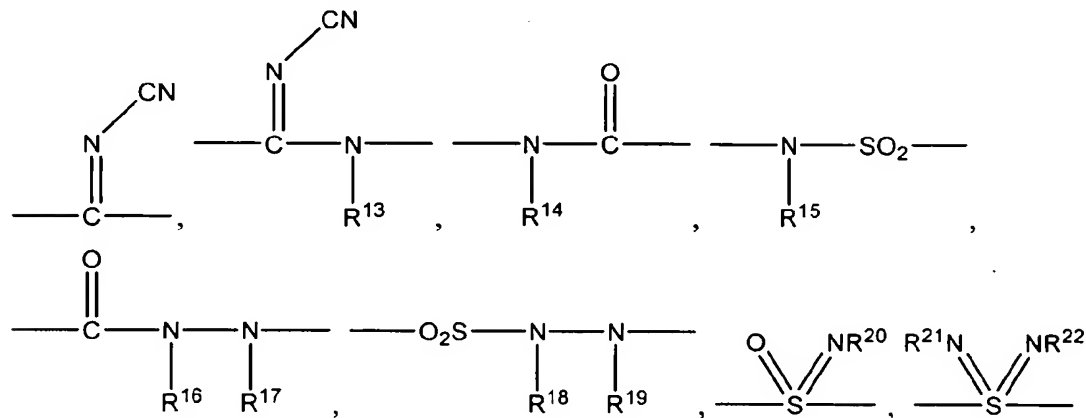
or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein

n is 1;

r, s and t are 0 or 1;

p is 0, 1 or 2;

V, W and X are selected from the group consisting of oxygen, hydrogen, R¹, R² and R³;



Z and Y are selected from the group consisting of CHR⁹, SO₂, SO₃, CO, CO₂, O, NR¹⁰, SO₂ NR¹¹, CONR¹²,

or Z may be absent;

$R^6, R^7, R^9, R^{10}, R^{11}, R^{12}, R^{13}, R^{14}, R^{15}, R^{16}, R^{17}, R^{18}, R^{19}, R^{20}, R^{21}, R^{22}, R^{24}, R^{25}, R^{26}, R^{28}, R^{29}, R^{30}, R^{31}, R^{32}, R^{33}, R^{34}, R^{35}, R^{36}, R^{37}$, and R^{38} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl and substituted aryl;

R^4 and R^5 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and $U-R^{23}$;

U is selected from the group consisting of sulfur, oxygen, NR^{24} , CO, SO, SO_2 , CO_2NR^{25} , CO_2 , $NR^{26}CONR^{27}$, $NR^{28}SO_2$, $NR^{29}SO_2NR^{30}$, SO_2NR^{31} , $NR^{32}CO$, $CONR^{33}$, PO_2R^{34} and PO_3R^{35} or U is absent;

R^1, R^2 and R^3 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy carbonyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carbamyl and substituted carbamyl;

R^8 and R^{23} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo and substituted heterocyclo;

any two of R^1, R^2 and R^3 may be joined to form a cycloalkyl group;

R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , CO and $CH(CH_2)_pQ$ wherein Q is $NR^{36}R^{37}$, OR^{38} or CN; and

A, B, C and D are carbon;

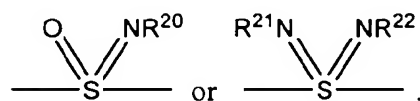
with the provisos that

V and W are not both oxygen;

W and X together may be oxygen only if Z is either absent, O, NR^{10} , CHR^9 , $--N(R^{14})--C(O)--$, $--N(R^{15})--SO_2--$;

R^{23} may be hydrogen except when U is SO, SO_2 , $NR^{25}CO_2$ or $NR^{28}SO_2$; and

R^8 may be hydrogen except when Z is SO_2 , CO_2 , $--N(R^{15})--SO_2$,



138. The method according to claim 137, wherein the pharmaceutically acceptable salt is mesylate.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

139. The method according to claim 138, wherein the compound is (R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, mesylate salt.

140. The method according to claim 137, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

8-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-2-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1-[[1-(phenylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

(S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N-methyl-N-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, hydrochloride;

2-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]sulfonyl]benzoic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;

7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

1-[3-Amino-3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methyl-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 1-[[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 1-[[2-Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-nitro-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-amino-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[2-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 1-[[1-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, phenylmethyl ester;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5,-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(1-piperidinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-pyridin-2-yl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 7-(2-Furanyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(2-thienyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)propyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxylic acid, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-cyclohexyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, 2,5 hydrochloride;
- 7-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 1-[[2-(2-Aminoethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 1-[[2-(Aminomethyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-[N,N-bis(phenyl-methyl)amino]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 30 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8yl]phenylsulfonamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-Phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepine-7carboxamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-methylbenzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 5 3-Chloro-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5,-tetrahydro-1-[[2-[(dimethylamino)-methyl]-1H-imidazol-4-yl]methyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 7-(3-Aminophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1H-pyrrole-2-carboxamide, trihydrochloride;
- 15 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-furancarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 7-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 N-Phenyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-9-methoxy-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[2-(methylthio)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate;
- 5 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-10 1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine, monohydrochloride;
- N-Cyclohexyl-N'-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,2-Dimethyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]propanamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-20 benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(1-naphthalenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 7-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 1-Methyl-N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-30 1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-2-piperidinecarboxamide, trihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-4-morpholinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]-3-methylbutanamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N,7-triphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepin -
carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-naphtho[2,3-e]-1,4-
diazepine-4carboxylic acid, methyl ester, monohydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(4-phenyl-1,2,3-thiadiazol-5-
yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 8-[[[(Cyclohexylamino)carbonyl]amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-
(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-8-[[[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-3-
10 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethylethylester;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-5H-1,4-
benzodiazepin-5-one, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(1-piperidinyl)propyl]-7-phenyl-
1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinoliny carbonyl)-1H-1,4-
benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(5-Bromo-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-
1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-
20 ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[4-hydroxy-3-(4-morpholinyl-methyl)benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-
ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)carbonyl]-7-
phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(propylthio)-3-
pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-
phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[[2-(phenylthio)-3-
30 pyridinyl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-methylphenoxy)-3-
piperidinyl]carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-
1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(5-phenyl-4-oxazolyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-(4-morpholinylmethyl)benzoyl)-7
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-(4-morpholinylmethyl)benzoyl)-7
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[4-(methylsulfonyl)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinoxaliny carbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-
- 20 benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 25 4-[(2,6-Dimethoxy-3-pyridinyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- 4-(2-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-
- 30 benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[3-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1-phenylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-[(Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1,3,5-trien-7-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Benzoyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-(2-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dichlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 N-[2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-(2,3-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 4-(2,6-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dihydroxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(2,3-Dimethylbenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 4-(3-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxybenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 4-(3,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(3,5-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methylbenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 4-(1,2-Dioxo-2-phenylethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[(2-Ethoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(Fluorophenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(Diphenylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-2-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-3-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-5-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 4-(2-Benzofuranylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-pyridinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(2-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Chloro-2-nitrobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-methoxy-2-nitrobenzoyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1H-indol-4-ylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-[(2,6Dihydroxy-3-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-(1H-Benzimidazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(1H-Benzotriazol-5-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxy-2-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine trihydrochloride;
- N-[3-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]-acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxo-2-phenylpropyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-[2-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(3-Ethoxybenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-(2-hydroxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-ylcarbonyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)thio]benzoyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-4-[(2-hydroxy-4-quinolynyl)-carbonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 2-[[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-(4-Fluorophenyl)-N'-[3-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]phenyl]urea, dihydrochloride;
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(3-methyl-4-oxo-2-phenyl-4H-benzopyran-8-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 4-(2-Cyanobenzoyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(6-quinolynylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 20 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(8-quinolynylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-[[4-(Dimethylamino)-1-naphthalenyl]-carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1H-purin-6-ylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methoxyphenylacetyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(5-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)carbonyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(2-methylphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(tetrahydro-4-phenyl-2H-pyran-4-yl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(methylphenylamino)benzoyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(4-quinolinylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, N-oxide, dihydrochloride;
- N-Methyl-N-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-2-[[2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-10 1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]carbonyl]benzamide, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-isoquinolinylcarbonyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-naphthalenylthio)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 15 4-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 20 4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenyl-4-quinolinyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 4-(9H-Fluoren-9-ylacetyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (S)-4-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 30 (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-oxo-4-phenyl-3-oxazolidinyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 4-(9-Acridinylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(3-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl]carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-phenoxybenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxo-4-phenylbutyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 10 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-phenoxyphenyl)acetyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfinyl]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-[(phenylmethyl)amino]benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:3);
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-N,N-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4carboxamide, hydrochloride;
- 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-a,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetic acid, methyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 20 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 30 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-[(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-quinoliny)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- N-Ethyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,7-diphenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-[(2,3-Dihydro-1H-indol-1-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-4-[[2-(Dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- [2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, cyclohexyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-
- 10 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 4-[2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 4-(1,2-Dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-dioxoethyl]-7-
- 20 phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(3,3,3-trifluoro-1,2-dioxopropyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-1H-imidazol-4-ylethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, methyl ester, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-
- 30 benzodiazepin-8-yl]-1-piperidinecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methoxy-3-methylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 8-[(Cyclohexylcarbonyl)amino]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-
- 10 benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-methoxyphenyl)carbonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonic acid, ethyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 15 (3R)-7-Bromo-1-[cyano(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-
- 20 3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-Amino-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (3R)-1-[2-(Dimethylamino)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl]-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Cyano-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-phenylethyl)-
- 30 1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (S)-7-Bromo-3-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-10 1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-[(4-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-8-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-8-(phenoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-Cyclohexyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-20 1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- N-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-naphthalenylcarbonyl)-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-8-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-4-Acetyl-7-[2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]phenyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-Acetyl-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxobutyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-30 1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-methyl-1-oxopropyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyridinylacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 10 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(3-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-
- 20 yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[(3-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl]-7cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-N-[5-[[7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]sulfonyl]-4-methyl-2-thiazolyl]acetamide, dihydrochloride;
- 25 4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2-phenyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-[2-
- 30 (trifluoromethoxy)benzoyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylacetyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 4-(2-Benzothiazolyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-5H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5one;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-
- 10 (phenoxymethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-3-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)methyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester, trihydrochloride;
- [4-Acetyl-7-bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- N-[4-Acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-
- 20 benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- [7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]carbamic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- 25 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-acetamide;
- 7-Bromo-4-[(dimethylamino)acetyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(1,2-dioxopropyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-
- 30 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(cyclopropylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1,4-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, monohydrochloride;
- 5 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide monohydrochloride;
- N,N-Diethyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-
- 10 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(1-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-pyrazinylcarbonyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-4-[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepin-4-yl]-4-oxobutanoic acid, methyl ester, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinocarbonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-
- 20 pyrrolidiny]ethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(2-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(2-
- 30 pyrimidinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(trifluoroacetyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-7-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(3,5-
- 10 dimethyl-isoxazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-cyanophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-[(5-Bromo-2-thienyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- N-[[7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-
- 20 benzodiazepin-3-ylmethyl]benzamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-N,N-dimethyl-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, hydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-
- 30 phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, tetrahydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-ylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(2-morpholin-4-ylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-4-[(dimethylamino)sulfonyl]-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Chloro-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-4-ylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-methyl-piperidin-4-ylethyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxylic acid, isopropyl ester, hydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-4-[[2-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-5-one, hydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-1-ylacetyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 1,2,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-3H-1,4-benzodiazepin-3-one;
- 25 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(4-pyridinylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-sulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-5ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, hydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-4-Benzoyl-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 10 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 1,2,3,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-(1-naphthalenyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, monohydrochloride;
- (S)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- N-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(2,3-dimethylbenzoyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepin-8-yl]cyclohexanecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;
- 20 (R)-7-Cyano-N-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-N-methyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-carboxamide, trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-oxo-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(4-methyl-1-piperazin)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[4-(4-dimethylamino)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(3-pyridinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzo-diazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-4-[[3-(Dimethylamino)propyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-
- 10 benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 4-Butyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(4-morpholinylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)methyl]-4-[(4-morpholinyl)sulfonyl]-3-
- 20 (phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-[(4-pyridylthio)acetyl]-7-phenyl-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- 25 N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N'-cyano-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, monohydrochloride;
- 4-Acetyl-7-bromo-1,2,4,5,1',3'-hexahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)spiro[3H-1,4-benzodiazepine-3,2'-[2H]indene], dihydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-4-[3-(dimethylamino)-1-oxopropyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-
- 30 3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trifluoroacetate (1:1);
- (R)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1-[(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-methyl]-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-7-phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride (1:1.5), trifluoroacetate (1:0.75) salt;
- 4-[4-(Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- 7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl-methyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-morpholinyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(methyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propyl-sulfonyl)-3-(thiazol-4-ylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Bromo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, dihydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenyl-sulfonyl)-3-(4-cyanophenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenylmethyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[N-(tetrahydroisoquinoline)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-3-(2-thienylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- cis-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1,5-bis(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,5-benzodiazepine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester-trifluoroacetate (1:2);
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-piperidinyl)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-4-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, trihydrochloride;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-1-methyl-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- N-(Cyano)-N'-methyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-7-phenyl-4H-1,4-benzodiazepine-4-imidamide, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-nitrophenyl)-sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-
- 10 (phenyl-methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(4-methyl-phenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-(butylsulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoro-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-trifluoromethylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methoxy-carbonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-
- 20 ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(2-methyl-sulfonylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine, hydrochloride;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-methylnonyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((4-trifluoromethyl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methoxypropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3,4-
- 30 dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-fluorophenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-(N-cyclopropylmethyl-N-propyl)-aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N,N-(dibutylamino))-sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Chloro-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-pyrido[3,4-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- 5 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-7-bromo-4-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-2-phenylmethyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)quinoxaline;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((imidazol-4-yl)methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-
- 10 (propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((2-thienyl)methyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((3-methylthiopropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methylthio)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methylsulfonyl)-propyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-
- 20 methylpropyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((phenylmethyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(5-(N-benzoyl)-aminomethyl)-thienyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[[2-(1-(3-
- 30 chloro-5-methyl-pyridin-2-yl))-pyrrolyl]-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((4-carboxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(((3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-phenyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-tetrahydroquinoliny)sulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-4-(N,N-bis-[1-(2-methylpropyl)amino]-sulfonyl)-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-4-[(N-methyl-N-phenyl)aminosulfonyl]-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(2-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-ethyl)-10 4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1-(N-phthalimidoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(2-aminoethyl)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-thieno[2,3-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- (R)-7-Bromo-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-thieno[3,2-e]-1,4-diazepine;
- 20 (R)-4-(methanesulfonyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-[(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-8-oxo-pyrimidino[4,5-c]-1,4-diazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-methoxyethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-((4-(2-(dimethylamino)-ethoxy)-phenyl)methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 30 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-
- 10 (methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-
- 20 (propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-
- 30 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-1-phenyl-ethyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 10 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(R)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-
- 20 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(R)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 25 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(S)-[(S)-phenylcyclopropyl]-4-((2-
- 30 thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-pyridin-2-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-[(2-(5-(1,2-isoxazol-3-yl))-thienyl)-sulfonyl]-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

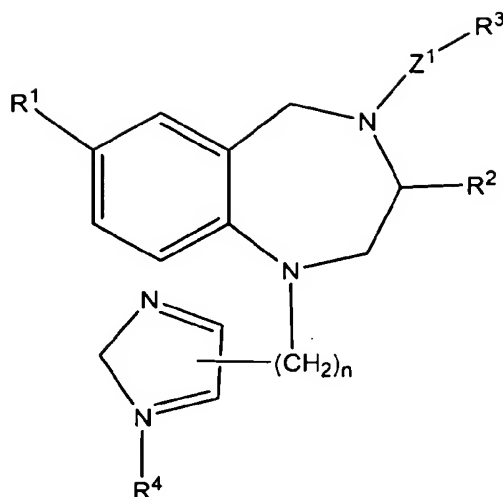
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 5 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(3-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-propyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 10 (phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- 15 (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)ethylsulfonyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((2-thienyl)-sulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-((1-oxoethyl)-amino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-
- 20 (methanesulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine; and
- (R)-7-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(phenylsulfonylamino)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine.

141. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
- 25 administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

342



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

5 wherein

R₁ is Cl, Br, CN, optionally substituted phenyl, or optionally substituted 2-,3- or 4-pyridyl;

R₂ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, or optionally substituted aralkyl;

R₃ and R₅ are each independently optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, or optionally substituted heterocyclo;

10 R₄ is hydrogen or lower alkyl;

Z₁ is CO, SO₂, CO₂ or SO₂ N(R₅)--; and

n is 1 or 2.

142. The method according to claim 141, wherein

15 R₁ is Br, or CN;

R₂ is optionally substituted benzyl;

R₃ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted phenyl, optionally substituted 2-thienyl, or optionally substituted 1-piperidinyl;

R₄ is hydrogen, or methyl;

20 Z₁ is CO, SO₂, or SO₂ N(R₅)--;

R₅ is optionally substituted lower alkyl or optionally substituted phenyl;

and n is 1.

143. The method according to claim 141, wherein

25 R₁ is CN;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5 R_2 is optionally substituted benzyl;
 R_3 is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted phenyl, optionally substituted 2-thienyl, or optionally substituted 1-piperidinyl;
 R_4 is hydrogen, or methyl;
Z is CO, or SO₂ ; and
n is 1.

10 144. The method according to claim 141, wherein
 R_1 is CN;
 R_2 is benzyl;
 R_3 is n-propyl, n-butyl, 3-methoxypropyl, 2-thienyl, 5-bromo-2-thienyl, phenyl, 4-methoxyphenyl, or 1-piperidinyl;
 R_4 is hydrogen;
Z is SO₂ ; and
15 n is 1.

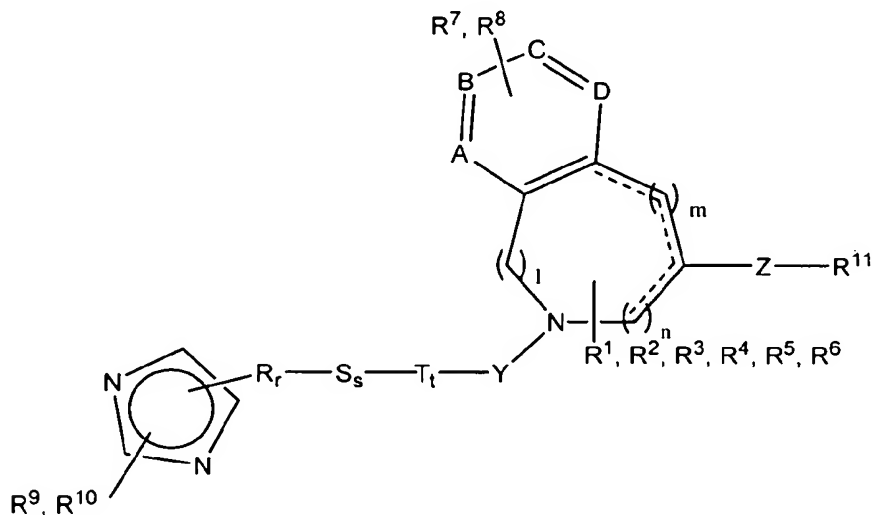
145. The method according to claim 141, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:
(R)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-
20 1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile;
(R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-4-(1-oxobutyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
(R)-4-[(5-bromo-2-thienyl)sulfonyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl methyl)-3-(phenyl methyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
25 (R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-yl methyl)-4-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
(R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenyl methyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
(R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(propylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
30 (R)-4-(butylsulfonyl)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;
(R)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(1-piperidinylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine;

(R)-4-(3-methoxypropylsulfonyl)-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine; and
pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

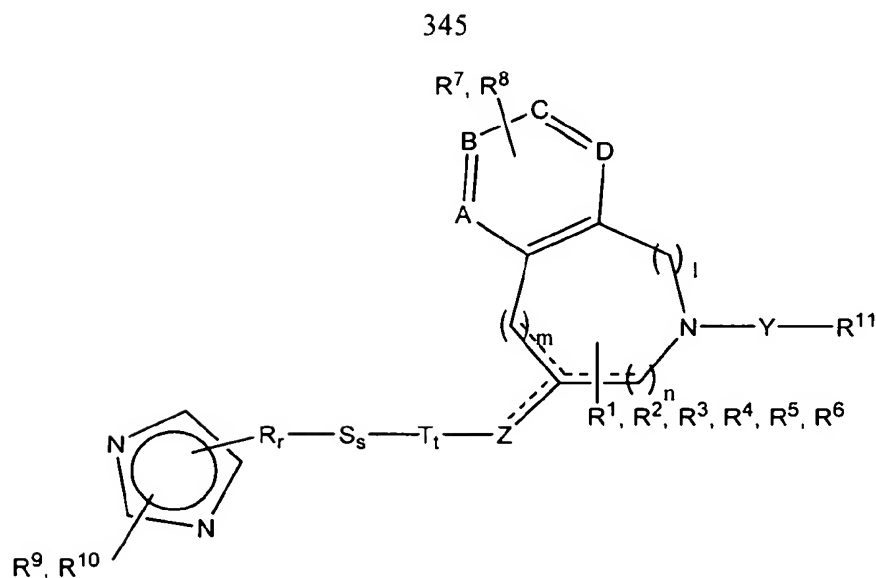
146. The method according to claim 141, wherein the pharmaceutically acceptable salt is selected from the group consisting of the hydrochloride salt, the methanesulfonic acid salt and the trifluoroacetic acid salt.

147. The method according to claim 141, wherein the compound is (R)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-(phenylmethyl)-4-(2-thienylsulfonyl)-1H-1,4-benzodiazepine-7-carbonitrile.

148. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

5 wherein

l, m, r, s and t are 0 or 1;

n is 0, 1 or 2;

10 Y is selected from the group consisting of CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{16}$, $\text{NR}^{17} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{18} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{CONR}^{19} \text{NR}^{20}$, $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{21} \text{NR}^{22}$, $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{23})$, $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{24})(\text{NR}^{25})$, or without Y;

15 Z is selected from the group consisting of CR^{12} , S , SO , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{NR}^{26} \text{NR}^{27}$, ONR^{28} , $\text{NR}^{29} \text{O}$, $\text{NR}^{30} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{31}$, $\text{NR}^{32} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{33} \text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{NR}^{34} \text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{35}$, $\text{NR}^{36} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{37} \text{CONR}^{38}$, $\text{NR}^{39} \text{CO}_2$, OCONR^{40} , $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{41})$, $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{42})(\text{NR}^{43})$ or CHR^{12} ; or without Z;

R^7 , R^8 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U-R^{44} ;

20 U is selected from the group consisting of S , O , NR^{45} , CO , SO , SO_2 , CO_2 , $\text{NR}^{46} \text{CO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{47} \text{CONR}^{48}$, $\text{NR}^{49} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{50} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{51}$, $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{52}$, $\text{NR}^{53} \text{CO}$, CONR^{54} , $\text{PO}_2 \text{R}^{55}$ and $\text{PO}_3 \text{R}^{56}$ or without U;

R^9 , R^{10} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , R^{20} , R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} , R^{24} , R^{25} , R^{26} , R^{27} , R^{28} , R^{29} , R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} , R^{33} , R^{34} , R^{35} , R^{36} , R^{37} , R^{38} , R^{39} , R^{40} , R^{41} , R^{42} , R^{43} , R^{45} , R^{46} , R^{47} , R^{48} , R^{49} , R^{50} , R^{51} , R^{52} , R^{53} , R^{54} , R^{55} , R^{56} , R^{57} , R^{58} and R^{59} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl, heterocyclo, substituted alkyl or aryl or substituted heterocyclo;

R^{11} and R^{44} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo;

R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, carboxy, carbamyl (e.g. CONH_2), substituted carbamyl (where nitrogen may be substituted by groups selected from hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or aralkyl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo), alkoxycarbonyl; any two of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 can join to form a cycloalkyl group; any two of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 together can be oxo, except when the carbon atom bearing the substituent is part of a double bond;

R , S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , CO and $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_p$ Q wherein Q is NR^{57} R^{58} , OR^{59} , or CN ; and p is 0, 1 or 2;

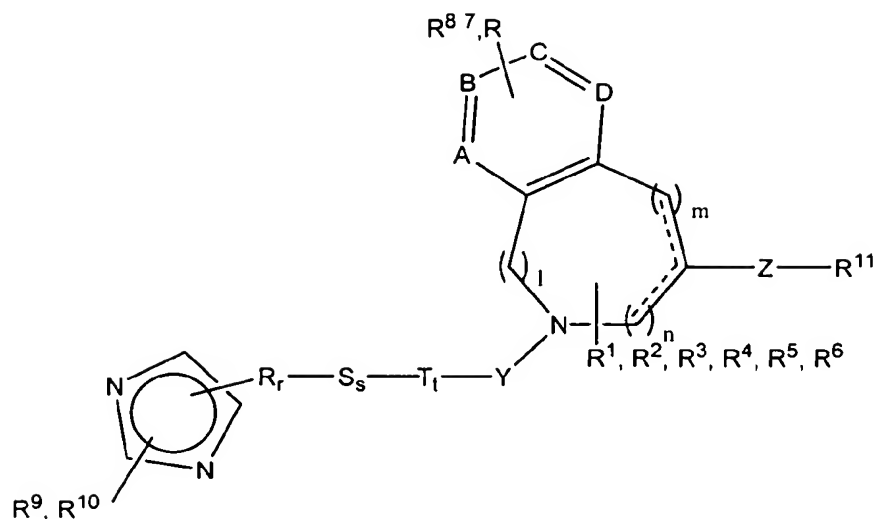
A , B and C are carbon, oxygen, sulfur or nitrogen; D is carbon, oxygen, sulfur or nitrogen or without D ; and
with the provisos:

1. When l and m are both 0, n is not 0;
2. R^{11} may be hydrogen except when Z is SO , or when Z is O , NR^{13} or S and the carbon to which it is attached is part of a double bond or when Y is SO_2 , CO_2 , NR^{18} SO_2 , $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{23})$, or $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{24})(\text{NR}^{25})$;
3. R^{44} may be hydrogen except when U is SO , SO_2 , NR^{46} CO_2 or NR^{49} SO_2 .

149. The method of claim 148, wherein the compound has the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

347



wherein

r, s and t are 0 or 1;

5 l is 0; m is 1; n is 1;

Y is selected from the group consisting of CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{16}$, $\text{NR}^{17} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{18} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{CONR}^{19} \text{NR}^{20}$, $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{21} \text{NR}^{22}$, $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{23})$, $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{24})(\text{NR}^{25})$, or without Y;

10 Z is selected from the group consisting of S , SO , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{NR}^{26} \text{NR}^{27}$, ONR^{28} , $\text{NR}^{29} \text{O}$, $\text{NR}^{30} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{31}$, $\text{NR}^{32} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{33} \text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{NR}^{34} \text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{35}$, $\text{NR}^{36} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{37} \text{CONR}^{38}$, $\text{NR}^{39} \text{CO}_2$, OCONR^{40} , $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{41})$, or $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{42})(\text{NR}^{43})$;

R^7 , R^8 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and U-R^{44} ;

15 U is selected from the group consisting of S , O , NR^{45} , CO , SO , SO_2 , CO_2 , $\text{NR}^{46} \text{CO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{47} \text{CONR}^{48}$, $\text{NR}^{49} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{50} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{51}$, $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{52}$, $\text{NR}^{53} \text{CO}$, CONR^{54} , $\text{PO}_2 \text{R}^{55}$ and $\text{PO}_3 \text{R}^{56}$ or without U;

R^9 , R^{10} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , R^{20} , R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} , R^{24} , R^{25} , R^{26} , R^{27} , R^{28} , R^{29} , R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} , R^{33} , R^{34} , R^{35} , R^{36} , R^{37} , R^{38} , R^{39} , R^{40} , R^{41} , R^{42} , R^{43} , R^{45} , R^{46} , R^{47} , R^{48} , R^{49} , R^{50} , R^{51} , R^{52} , R^{53} , R^{54} , R^{55} , R^{56} , R^{57} , R^{58} and R^{59} are selected from the group consisting of

20 hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl, heterocyclo, substituted alkyl or aryl;

R^{11} and R^{44} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, alkoxy carbonyl, carboxy, carbamyl, substituted carbamyl wherein substituents on the nitrogen of the substituted carbamyl are selected hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl or aralkyl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo; any two of R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 can join to form a cycloalkyl group; any two of R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 together can be oxo, except when the carbon atom bearing the substituent is part of a double bond; R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , and $CH(CH_2)_p$ Q wherein Q is NR^{57}, R^{58}, OR^{59} , or CN; wherein p is 0, 1 or 2; and A, B, C and D are carbon; its enantiomers, diastereomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof; with the provisos that:

1. R^{11} may be hydrogen except when Z is SO, or when Z is O, NR^{13} or S and the carbon to which it is attached is part of a double bond or when Y is $SO_2, CO_2, NR^{18} SO_2, S(O)(NR^{23}),$ or $S(NR^{24})(NR^{25})$; and
2. R^{44} may be hydrogen except when U is SO, $SO_2, NR^{46} CO_2$ or $NR^{49} SO_2$.

150. The method of claim 149, wherein l, m, r, s and t are 0 or 1; n is 1 or 2; Y is $CHR^{12}, SO_2, SO_3, CO_2, SO_2 NR^{14}, CONR^{15}$ or without Y; Z is $SO_2, SO_3, CO, CO_2, NR^{13}, SO_2 NR^{14}, CONR^{15}, NR^{30} SO_2 NR^{31}, NR^{32} SO_2, NR^{36} CO, NR^{37} CONR^{38},$ or $NR^{39} CO_2$.

151. The method of claim 150, wherein l, r, s, and t is 0; Y is $CHR^{12}, SO_2, SO_2 NR^{14},$ or $CONR^{15}$ or without Y; and Z is $SO_2, SO_3, CO, CO_2, SO_2 NR^{14}, CONR^{15}, NR^{30} SO_2 NR^{31}, NR^{32} SO_2, NR^{36} CO, NR^{37}$ or $CONR^{38}, NR^{39} CO_2$.

152. The method of claim 148, wherein R^7, R^8 is halogen, nitro, cyano or $U-R^{44}$ wherein U is S, O, $NR^{46} CO_2, NR^{47} CONR^{48}, R^{44}$ is hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl,

aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo or substituted heterocyclo, R⁴⁶ and R⁴⁷ is hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl substituted alkyl or aryl.

153. The method of claim 148, wherein the salt is of an organic or inorganic acid.

154. The method of claim 153, wherein the salt is of hydrogen chloride, hydrogen bromide, methanesulfonic acid, hydroxyethanesulfonic acid, sulfuric acid, acetic acid, trifluoroacetic acid, maleic acid, benzenesulfonic acid, toluenesulfonic acid, nitric acid, phosphoric acid, boric acid, tartaric acid, citric acid, succinic acid, benzoic acid, ascorbic acid or salicyclic acid.

155. The method of claim 148, wherein the compound is:

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]benzenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)acetamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide, monohydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(4-methylphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-ethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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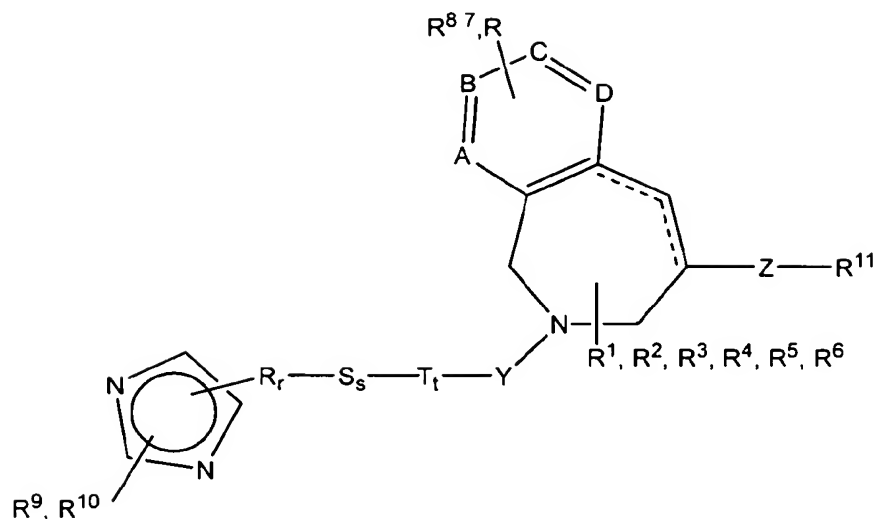
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 5 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(1-naphthalenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 10 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 15 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-fluorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-pyridyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 20 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-thiophenemethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 25 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- (R)-N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-
- 30 (phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride.

156. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

351



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

5 wherein

Y is selected from the group consisting of CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{16}$, $\text{NR}^{17} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{18} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{CONR}^{19} \text{NR}^{20}$, $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{21} \text{NR}^{22}$, $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{23})$, and $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{24})(\text{NR}^{25})$, or without Y;

10 Z is selected from the group consisting of S , SO , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , O , NR^{13} , $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{14}$, CONR^{15} , $\text{NR}^{26} \text{NR}^{27}$, ONR^{28} , $\text{NR}^{29} \text{O}$, $\text{NR}^{30} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{31}$, $\text{NR}^{32} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{33} \text{C}(\text{NCN})$, $\text{NR}^{34} \text{C}(\text{NCN})\text{NR}^{35}$, $\text{NR}^{36} \text{CO}$, $\text{NR}^{37} \text{CONR}^{38}$, $\text{NR}^{39} \text{CO}_2$, OCONR^{40} , $\text{S}(\text{O})(\text{NR}^{41})$, and $\text{S}(\text{NR}^{42})(\text{NR}^{43})$;

15 R^7 and R^8 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, nitro, cyano and $\text{U}-\text{R}^{44}$; U is selected from the group consisting of S , O , NR^{45} , CO , SO , SO_2 , CO_2 , $\text{NR}^{46} \text{CO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{47} \text{CONR}^{48}$, $\text{NR}^{49} \text{SO}_2$, $\text{NR}^{50} \text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{51}$, $\text{SO}_2 \text{NR}^{52}$, $\text{NR}^{53} \text{CO}$, CONR^{54} , $\text{PO}_2 \text{R}^{55}$ and $\text{PO}_3 \text{R}^{56}$ or without U;

20 R^9 , R^{10} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , R^{20} , R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} , R^{24} , R^{25} , R^{26} , R^{27} , R^{28} , R^{29} , R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} , R^{33} , R^{34} , R^{35} , R^{36} , R^{37} , R^{38} , R^{39} , R^{40} , R^{41} , R^{42} , R^{43} , R^{44} , R^{45} , R^{46} , R^{47} , R^{48} , R^{49} , R^{50} , R^{51} , R^{52} , R^{53} , R^{54} , R^{55} , R^{56} , R^{57} , R^{58} , and R^{59} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl, heterocyclo, substituted alkyl and aryl;

R^{11} and R^{44} are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, and substituted heterocyclo;

R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, substituted heterocyclo, cyano, alkoxy carbonyl, carboxy, carbamyl, and substituted carbamyl wherein substituents on the nitrogen of the substituted carbamyl are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo, and substituted heterocyclo; any two of R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 can join to form a cycloalkyl group; any two of R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 and R^6 together can be oxo, except when the carbon atom bearing the substituent is part of a double bond; R, S and T are selected from the group consisting of CH_2 and $CH(CH_2)_p$ Q wherein Q is $NR^{57}R^{58}$, OR^{59} , or CN; p is 0, 1 or 2; and

A, B, C and D are carbon; its enantiomer, diastereomer, pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof;

with the provisos that:

1. R^{11} may be hydrogen except when Z is SO , or when Z is O , NR^{13} or S and the carbon to which it is attached is part of a double bond or when Y is SO_2 , CO_2 , $NR^{18}SO_2$, $S(O)(NR^{23})$, or $S(NR^{24})(NR^{25})$; and
2. R^{44} may be hydrogen except when U is SO , SO_2 , $NR^{46}CO_2$ or $NR^{49}SO_2$.

157. The method of claim 156, wherein r, s and t are 0 or 1; Y is CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$ or without Y; Z is CR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , NR^{13} , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$, $NR^{30}SO_2NR^{31}$, $NR^{32}SO_2$, $NR^{36}CO$, $NR^{37}CONR^{38}$, $NR^{39}CO_2$ or without Z.

158. The method of claim 156, wherein r, s and t are 0 or 1; Y is CHR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$ or without Y; Z is CR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , NR^{13} , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$, $NR^{30}SO_2NR^{31}$, $NR^{32}SO_2$, $NR^{36}CO$, $NR^{37}CONR^{38}$, $NR^{39}CO_2$ or without Z.

159. The method of claim 156, wherein r, s, and t is 0; Y is CHR^{12} , SO_2 , CO , SO_2NR^{14} , or $CONR^{15}$ or without Y; and Z is CR^{12} , SO_2 , SO_3 , CO , CO_2 , SO_2NR^{14} , $CONR^{15}$, $NR^{30}SO_2NR^{31}$, $NR^{32}SO_2$, $NR^{36}CO$, $NR^{37}CONR^{38}$, $NR^{39}CO_2$ or without Z.

160. The method of claim 156, wherein R^7 , R^8 is halogen, nitro, cyano or $U-R^{44}$ wherein U is S, O, $NR^{46}CO_2$, $NR^{47}CONR^{48}$, R^{44} is hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, alkynyl, substituted alkynyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heterocyclo or substituted heterocyclo, R^{46} and R^{47} is hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl substituted alkyl or aryl.

161. The method of claim 156, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-1-naphthalenecarboxamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]benzenesulfonamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)acetamide, dihydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide, monohydrochloride;

N-[6-bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(4-methylphenyl)methyl]methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-methylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-ethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;

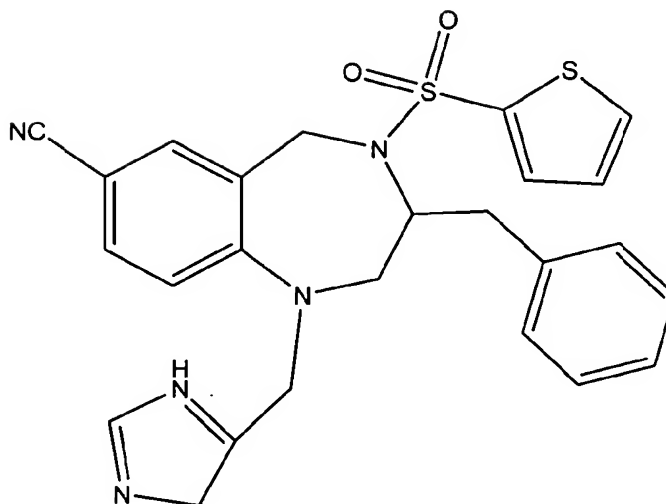
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(1-naphthalenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 5 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-thiophene)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 10 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(2-fluorophenyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 15 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-pyridyl)methyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-[(3-thiophenemethyl]benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 20 N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-(1H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)methanesulfonamide monohydrochloride;
- 25 (R)-N-[6-Cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-[[1-(methyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]methyl]-3-quinolinyl]-N-(phenylmethyl)benzenesulfonamide monohydrochloride.

162. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the
30 formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

355



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

5

163. The method of any of claims 130-162, wherein the synucleinopathic subject has a synucleinopathy selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

10

164. The method of claim 163, wherein the subject is a human.

165. The method of claim 164, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

15

166. The method of claim 165, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

20

167. The method of claim 164, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

168. The method of claim 166, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

169. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of any of claims 130-162, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

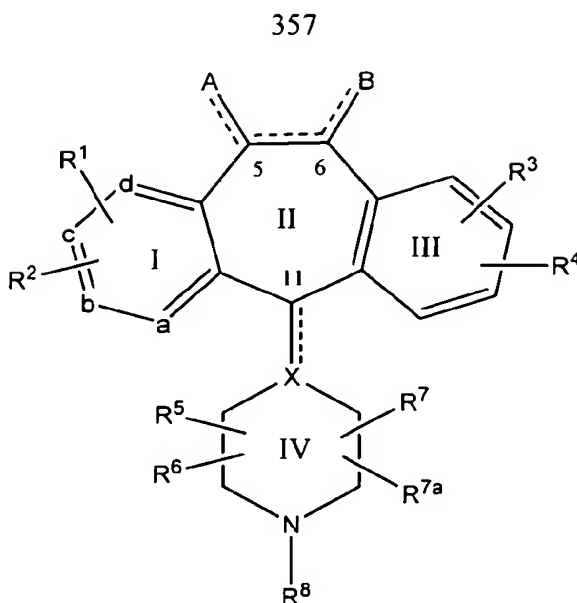
170. The article of manufacture of claim 169, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

171. The article of manufacture of claim 169, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

172. The article of manufacture of claim 169, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

173. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

5 wherein:

one of a, b, c and d represents N or N^+O^- , and the remaining a, b, c, and d groups represent carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon; or

each of a, b, c, and d is carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon;

10 the dotted line (---) represents optional bonds;

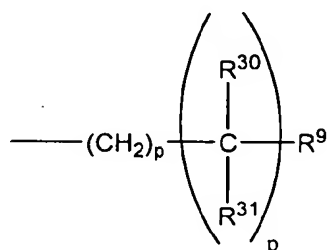
X represents N or CH when the optional bond to C11 is absent, and represents C when the optional bond to C11 is present;

15 when the optional bond is present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6 then there is only one A substituent bound to C-5 and there is only one B substituent bound to C-6 and A or B is other than H;

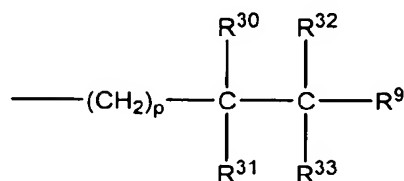
when the optional bond is not present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6 then there are two A substituents bound to C-5, wherein each A substituent is independently selected, and two B substituents bound to C-6, wherein each B substituent is independently selected, and wherein at least one of the two A substituents or one of the two B substituents are
20 H, and wherein at least one of the two A substituents or one of the two B substituents is other than H;

A and B are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) $-R^9$; (3) $-R^9-C(O)-R^9$; (4) $-R^9-CO_2-R^{9a}$; (5) $-(CH_2)_pR^{26}$; (6) $-C(O)N(R^9)_2$, wherein each R^9 is the same or different; (7) $-C(O)NHR^9$; (8) $-C(O)NH-CH_2-C(O)-NH_2$; (9) —

C(O)NHR²⁶; (10) —(CH₂)_pC(R⁹)—O—R^{9a}; (11) —(CH₂)_p(R⁹)₂, wherein each R⁹ is the same or different; (12) —(CH₂)_pC(O)R⁹; (13) —(CH₂)_pC(O)R²⁷; (14) —(CH₂)_pC(O)N(R⁹)₂, wherein each R⁹ is the same or different; (15) —(CH₂)_pC(O)NH(R⁹); (16) —(CH₂)_pC(O)N(R²⁶)₂, wherein each R²⁶ is the same or different; (17) —(CH₂)_pN(R⁹)—R^{9a}; (18) —(CH₂)_pN(R²⁶)₂, wherein R²⁶ is the same or different; (19) —(CH₂)_pNHC(O)R⁵; (20) —(CH₂)_pNHC(O)₂R⁵⁰; (21) —(CH₂)_pN(C(O)R^{27a})₂ wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (22) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)R²⁷; (23) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)R²⁷ wherein R⁵¹ is not H, and R⁵¹ and R²⁷ taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a 5 or 6 membered heterocycloalkyl ring consisting; (24) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)NR²⁷; (25) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)NR²⁷ wherein R⁵¹ is not H, and R⁵¹ and R²⁷ taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a 5 or 6 membered heterocycloalkyl ring; (26) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)N(R^{27a})₂, wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (27) —(CH₂)_pNHSO₂N(R⁵¹)₂, wherein each R⁵¹ is the same or different; (28) —(CH₂)_pNHCO₂R⁵⁰; (29) —(CH₂)_pNC(O)NHR⁵¹; (30) —(CH₂)_pCO₂R⁵¹; (31) —NHR⁹; (32)



wherein R³⁰ and R³¹ are the same or different, and each p is



independently selected; (33)

wherein R³⁰, R³¹, R³² and R³³ are the same or different; (34)-alkenyl-CO₂R^{9a}; (35)-alkenyl-C(O)R^{9a}; (36)-alkenyl-CO₂R⁵¹; (37)-alkenyl-C(O)—R^{27a}; (38) (CH₂)_p-alkenyl-CO₂—R⁵¹; (37) —(CH₂)_pC=NOR⁵¹; and (39) —(CH₂)_p-phthalimid;

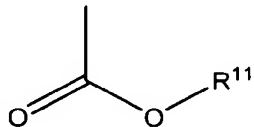
p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

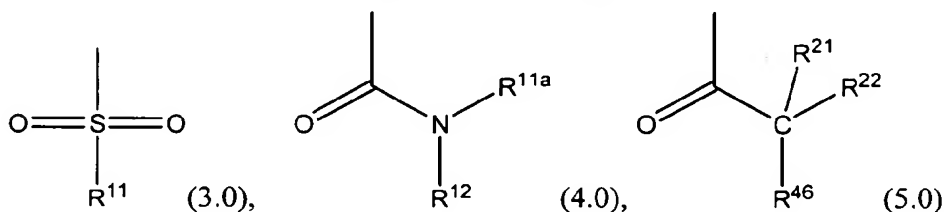
each R¹ and R² is independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) Halo; (3) —CF₃; (4) —OR¹⁰; (5) —COR¹⁰; (6) —SR¹⁰; (7) —S(O)_tR¹⁵ wherein t is 0, 1 or 2; (8) —N(R¹⁰)₂; (9) —NO₂; (10) —OC(O)R¹⁰; (11) —CO₂R¹⁰; (12) —OCO₂R¹⁵; (13) —CN; (14) —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵; (15) —SR¹⁵C(O)OR¹⁵; (16) —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ provided that R¹⁵ in —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ is not —CH₂ and wherein each R is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and —C(O)OR¹⁵; (17) benzotriazol-1-yloxy; (18) tetrazol-5-ylthio; (19) substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio;

(20) alkynyl; (21) alkenyl; and (22) alkyl, said alkyl or alkenyl group optionally being substituted with halogen, $-\text{OR}^{10}$ or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$;

R^3 and R^4 are the same or different and each independently represent H, and any of the substituents of R^1 and R^2 ;

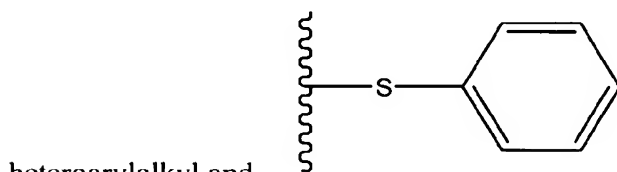
R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} each independently represent: H, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{COR}^{10}$, alkyl or aryl, said alkyl or aryl optionally being substituted with $-\text{S(O)}_t\text{R}^{15}$, $-\text{NR}^{10}\text{COOR}^{15}$, $-\text{C(O)}\text{R}^{10}$; or $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$, or R^5 is combined with R^6 to represent $=\text{O}$ or $=\text{S}$;

R^8 is selected from the group consisting of:  (2.0),



R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (1) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (2) substituted heteroaryl; (3) arylalkoxy; (4) substituted arylalkoxy; (5) heterocycloalkyl; (6) substituted heterocycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkylalkyl; (8) substituted heterocycloalkylalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroarylalkyl; (10) substituted heteroarylalkyl; (11) unsubstituted heteroarylalkenyl; (12) substituted heteroarylalkenyl; (13) unsubstituted heteroarylalkynyl and (14) substituted heteroarylalkynyl;

wherein said substituted R^9 groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{14}$; (3) $-\text{CH}_2\text{OR}^{14}$; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) amino; (7) trityl; (8) heterocycloalkyl; (9) cycloalkyl; (10) arylalkyl; (11) heteroaryl; (12)



heteroarylalkyl and

wherein R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl, arylalkyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylalkyl;

R^{9a} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and arylalkyl;

R^{10} is selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl and arylalkyl;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) fluoro; and (3) alkyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) halogen; and (3) alkyl;

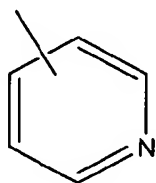
R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) fluoro; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11a} groups have one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl; and (11) heteroalkenyl;

R^{12} is selected from the group consisting of: H, alkyl, piperidine Ring V, cycloalkyl, and -alkyl-(piperidine Ring V);

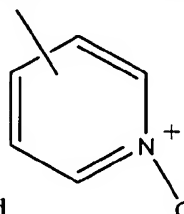
R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and aryl;

R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{46} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF₃ and OH; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF₃ and OH; (7) heteroaryl

of the formula,

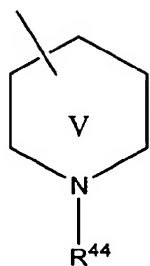


and



and (8) heterocycloalkyl of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (a) —H , (b) alkyl; (c) alkylcarbonyl; (d) alkyloxy carbonyl; (e) haloalkyl; and (f) $\text{—C(O)NH(R}^{51}\text{)}$;

R^{26} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) alkyl; (3) alkoxy; (4) $\text{—CH}_2\text{—CN}$; (5) R^9 ; (6) $\text{—CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$; (7) —C(O)alkyl ; and (8) $\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{alkyl}$;

R^{27} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H ; (2) —OH ; (3) alkyl; and (4) alkoxy;

R^{27a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; and (2) alkoxy;

R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} and R^{33} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H ; (2) —OH ; (3) =O ; (4) alkyl; (5) aryl (e.g. phenyl); (6) arylalkyl (e.g. benzyl); (7) —OR^{9a} ; (8) —NH_2 ; (9) —NHR^{9a} ; and (10) $\text{—N(R}^{9a}\text{)}_2$ wherein each R^{9a} is independently selected;

R^{50} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (3) substituted heteroaryl; and (4) amino; wherein said substituents on said substituted R^{50} groups are independently selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, and —OH ;

R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: H, and alkyl;

provided that a ring carbon atom adjacent to a ring heteroatom in a substituted heterocycloalkyl moiety is not substituted with a heteroatom or a halo atom; and

provided that a ring carbon atom, that is not adjacent to a ring heteroatom, in a substituted heterocycloalkyl moiety, is not substituted with more than one heteroatom; and

provided that a ring carbon atom, that is not adjacent to a ring heteroatom, in a

substituted heterocycloalkyl moiety, is not substituted with a heteroatom and a halo atom; and

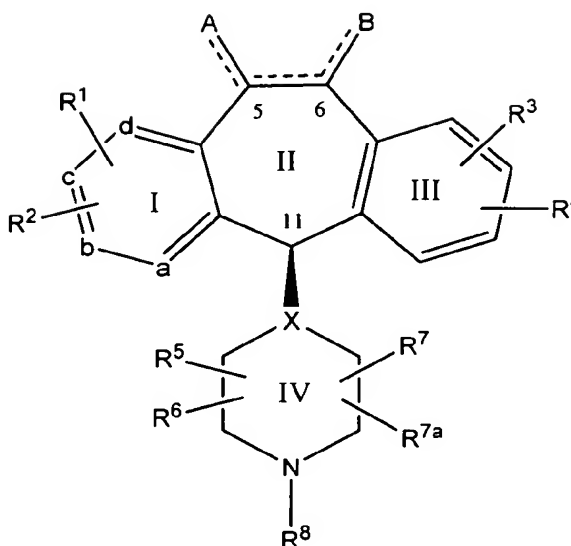
provided that a ring carbon in a substituted cycloalkyl moiety is not substituted with more than one heteroatom; and

provided that a carbon atom in a substituted alkyl moiety is not substituted with more than one heteroatom; and

provided that the same carbon atom in a substituted alkyl moiety is not substituted with both heteroatoms and halo atoms.

174. The method of claim 173, wherein the compound has the formula:

362



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The diagram shows a chemical structure with two main rings, II and IV, connected by a dashed bond. Ring II is a benzene ring with a fused benzene ring (III) and a fused five-membered ring (I). The five-membered ring (I) has substituents R¹, R², and R³. The benzene ring (III) has substituents R⁴ and R⁵. The benzene ring (II) has substituents A and B. The piperidine ring (IV) has a nitrogen atom (N) and a carbon atom (X) connected by a dashed bond. The piperidine ring (IV) has substituents R⁶, R⁷, R^{7a}, and R⁸.

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177. The method of claim 173, wherein R⁵ to R⁷ are H.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

178. The method of claim 173, wherein a is N and the remaining b, c and d substituents are carbon.

5 179. The method of claim 173, wherein a, b, c, and d are carbon.

180. The method of claim 173, wherein the optional bond between C-5 and C-6 is present.

10 181. The method of claim 173, wherein the optional bond between C-5 and C-6 is absent.

182. The method of claim 173, wherein R⁸ is group 2.0, or 4.0.

15 183. The method of claim 173, wherein one of A and B is H and the other is R⁹.

184. The method of claim 179, wherein R⁹ is selected from the group consisting of: (1) heterocycloalkylalkyl of the formula —(CH₂)_n-heterocycloalkyl; (2) substituted heterocycloalkylalkyl of the formula —(CH₂)_n-substituted heterocycloalkyl; (3) unsubstituted heteroarylalkyl of the formula —(CH₂)_n-heteroaryl; and (4) substituted heteroarylalkyl of the formula —(CH₂)_n-substituted heteroaryl; wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and the substituents for said substituted R⁹ groups are each independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CO₂R¹⁴; (3) —CH₂OR¹⁴, (3) halo, (4) alkyl; (5) amino; (6) trityl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroaryl and (10) heteroarylalkyl. wherein R¹⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and alkyl.

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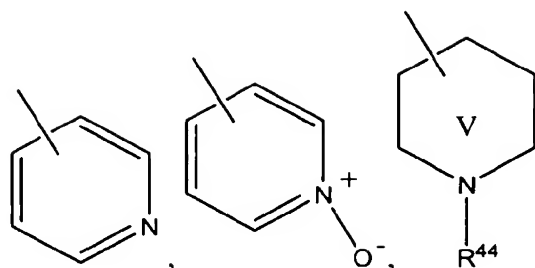
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185. The method of claim 184, wherein R⁹ is selected from the group consisting of: (1) —(CH₂)_n-imidazolyl; (2) —(CH₂)_n-substituted imidazolyl; (3) —(CH₂)_n-morpholinyl; (4) —(CH₂)_n-substituted morpholinyl, (5) —(CH₂)_n-piperazinyl, and (6) —(CH₂)_n-substituted piperazinyl, wherein n is 1, 2, or 3.

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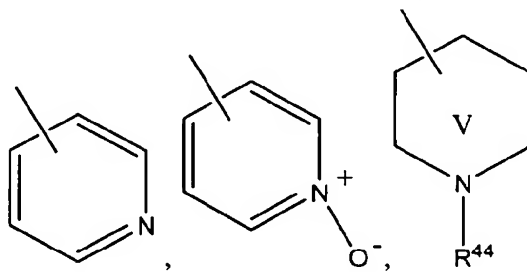
186. The method of claim 173, wherein: (1) R¹¹ is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, cycloalkyl and substituted cycloalkyl wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of: halo, alkyl and amino; (2) R^{11a} is selected from: alkyl, unsubstituted aryl,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



and substituted aryl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, wherein the substituents on said substituted groups are selected from the group consisting of: halo, —CN or CF₃; (3) R², R², and R²² are H; and (4) R⁴⁶ is selected from the group consisting of: unsubstituted aryl, 2247 substituted aryl wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, alkylcarbonyl and haloalkyl, and wherein R⁴⁴ is selected from the group consisting of: H or —C(O)NH₂.

187. The method of claim 173, wherein R⁸ is selected from the group consisting of: (1) group 2.0 wherein R¹¹ is selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl and cyclohexyl; (2) group 3.0 wherein R¹¹ is selected from the group consisting of: methyl and t-butyl; (3) group 4.0 wherein, R¹² is H, and R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl, cyanophenyl, chlorophenyl, fluorophenyl and cyclohexyl; (4) group 5.0 wherein R²¹ and R²² are H, and R⁴⁶ is



selected from the group consisting of: —C(O)NH₂.

188. The method of claim 187, wherein R⁸ is group 4.0.

189. The method of claim 173, wherein the optional bond between C5 and C6 is present and A is H and B is R⁹.

190. The method of claim 173, wherein: (1) R¹ to R⁴ are each independently selected from the group consisting of: H and halo; (2) R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, and R^{7a} are H; (3) a is N and the remaining b, c and d substituents are carbon; (4) the optional bond between C5 and C6 is present; (5) A is H; (6) B is R⁹; (7) R⁸ is group 2.0 or 4.0; (8) R¹¹ is selected from the group

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

consisting of: alkyl, cycloalkyl and substituted cycloalkyl wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of: halo, alkyl and amino; (9) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, unsubstituted aryl, substituted aryl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, wherein the substituents on said substituted groups are selected from the group consisting of: halo, $-\text{CN}$ and CF_3 ; (10) R^{12} is H; (11) R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (a) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -heterocycloalkyl; (b) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted heterocycloalkyl; (c) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -heteroaryl, and (d) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted heteroaryl; wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and the substituents for said substituted R^9 groups are each independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) $-\text{CO}_2R^{14}$; (3) $-\text{CH}_2\text{OR}^{14}$; (4) halo, (5) alkyl; (6) amino; (7) trityl; (8) heterocycloalkyl; (9) arylalkyl; (10) heteroaryl and (11) heteroarylalkyl; wherein R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and alkyl; and (12) X is N or CH.

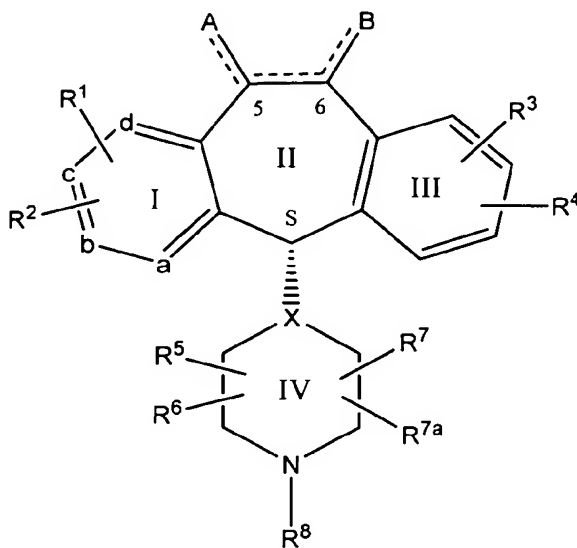
191. The method of claim 190, wherein: (1) R^1 to R^4 are each independently selected from H, Br or Cl; (2) R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (a) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -imidazolyl; (b) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted imidazolyl; (c) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -morpholinyl; (d) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted morpholinyl, (e) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -piperazinyl, or (f) $-(\text{CH}_2)_n$ -substituted piperazinyl, wherein n is 1, 2, or 3; (3) R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl and cyclohexyl; (4) R^{12} is H; and (5) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: t-butyl, cyanophenyl, chlorophenyl, fluorophenyl and cyclohexy.

192. The method of claim 191, wherein: (1) R^1 and R^2 are H; (2) R^3 is H; (3) R^4 is Cl; (5) R^8 is 4.0 wherein R^{11a} is cyanophenyl; and R^{12} is H; and (6) R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: $-\text{CH}_2$ -imidazolyl, and $-\text{CH}_2$ -imidazolyl wherein said imidazolyl moiety is substituted with a methyl group.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

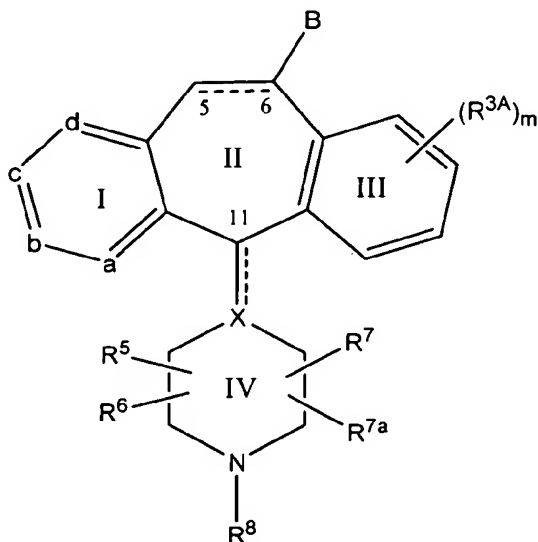
366

193. The method of claim 192, having the formula:



194. The method of claim 193, wherein X is N.

195. A method of claim 173, wherein the compound is of the formula:



wherein:

(A) one of a, b, c and d represents N or N⁺O⁻, and the remaining a, b, c, and d groups represent CR¹ wherein each R¹ group on each carbon is the same or different; or

(B) each a, b, c, and d group represents CR¹ wherein each R¹ group on each carbon is the same or different;

(C) the dotted lines (---) represent optional bonds;

(D) X represents N or CH when the optional bond to C11 is absent, and represents C when the optional bond to C11 is present;

(E) R¹ is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) halo; (3) —CF₃; (4) —OR¹⁰; (5) COR¹⁰; (6) —SR¹⁰; (7) —S(O)_tR¹⁵; (8) —N(R¹⁰)₂; (9) —NO₂; (10) —OC(O)R¹⁰; (11) CO₂R¹⁰; (12) —OCO₂R¹⁰; (13) —CN; (14) —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵; (15) —SR¹⁵C(O)OR¹⁵; (16) —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ wherein each R¹³ is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and —C(O)OR¹⁵, and provided that R¹⁵ in —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ is not —CH₂; (17) benzotriazol-1-yloxy; (18) tetrazol-5-ylthio; (19) substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio; (20) alkynyl; (21) alkenyl; (22) alkyl; (23) alkyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰; (24) alkenyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰;

(F) Each R is independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) halo; (2) —CF₃; (3) —OR¹⁰; (4) COR¹⁰; (5) —SR¹⁰; (6) —S(O)_tR¹⁵; (7) —N(R¹⁰)₂; (8) —NO₂; (9) —OC(O)R¹⁰; (10) CO₂R¹⁰; (11) —OCO₂R¹⁰; (12) —CN; (13) —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵; (14) —SR¹⁵C(O)OR¹⁵; (15) —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ wherein each R¹³ is independently selected from the group consisting of: H and —C(O)OR¹⁵, and provided that R¹⁵ in —SR¹⁵N(R¹³)₂ is not —CH₂; (16) benzotriazol-1-yloxy; (17) tetrazol-5-ylthio; (18) substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio; (19) alkynyl; (20) alkenyl; (21) alkyl; (22) alkyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰; and (23) alkenyl substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: halogen, —OR¹⁰ and —CO₂R¹⁰;

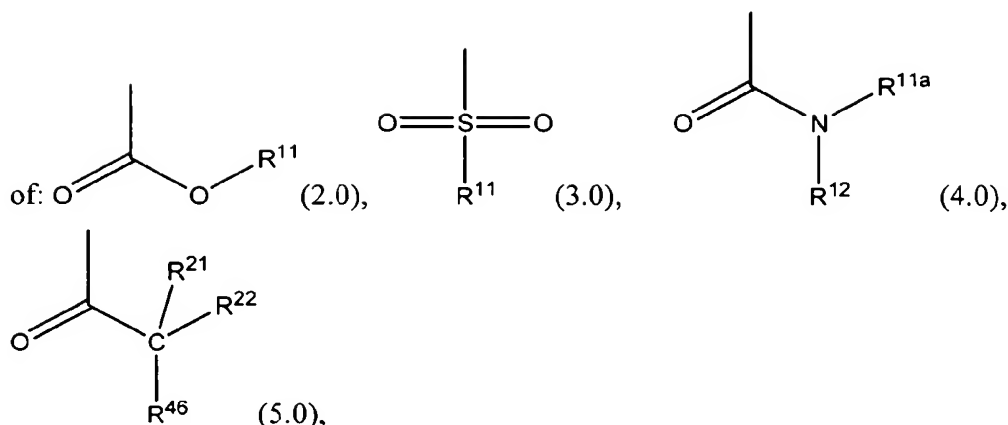
(G) m is 0, 1 or 2;

(H) t is 0, 1 or 2

(I) R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are each independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) —CF₃; (3) —COR¹⁰; (4) alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) alkyl substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of: —OR¹⁰, —SR¹⁰, —S(O)_tR¹⁵, —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵, —N(R¹⁰)₂, —NO₂, —C(O)R¹⁰, —OCOR¹⁰, —OCO₂R¹⁵, CO₂R¹⁰, and OPO₃R¹⁰; and (7) aryl substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of: —OR¹⁰, —SR¹⁰, —S(O)_tR¹⁵, —NR¹⁰COOR¹⁵, —N(R¹⁰)₂-NO₂, —C(O)R¹⁰, —OCOR¹⁰, —OCO₂R¹⁵, —CO₂R¹⁰, and OPO₃R¹⁰; or

(J) R⁵ together with R⁶ represents =O or =S;

(K) R⁸ is selected from the group consisting



(L) R^{10} is selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl and arylalkyl;

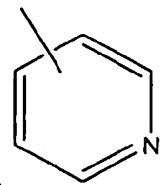
(M) R^{11} is selected from: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) fluoro; and (3) alkyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) halogen; and (3) alkyl;

(N) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) fluoro; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; (O) R^{12} is selected from the group consisting of: H, alkyl, piperidine Ring V, cycloalkyl, and -alkyl-(piperidine Ring V);

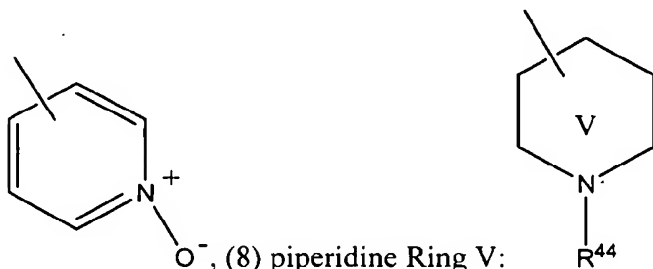
(P) R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and aryl;

(Q) R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{46} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl substituted with one or more substituents

selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 or OH; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group



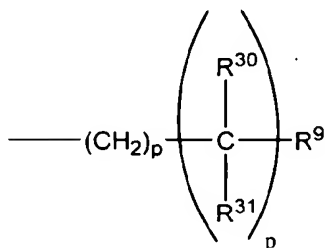
consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 or OH; (7) heteroaryl of the formula,



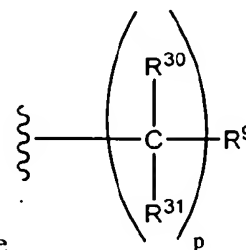
- 5 (8) piperidine Ring V: R^{44} wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (a) H, (b) alkyl; (c) alkylcarbonyl; (d) alkyloxy carbonyl; (e) haloalkyl and (f) $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}(\text{R}^{51})$;

(R) R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: —H and alkyl (e.g., methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and t-butyl);

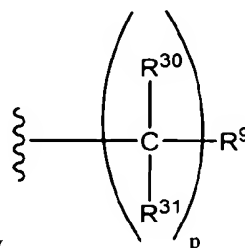
(S) B is the group:



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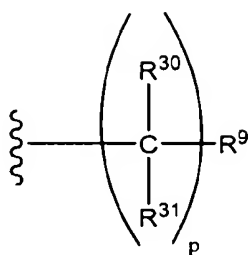


(T) in said B group: (1) p of the $\text{—}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{—}$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the



moiety is 1 to 3; (3) when p is one for the moiety then R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: —OH and —NH_2 , and R^{31} is alkyl; (4) when p is 2 or 3 for the moiety

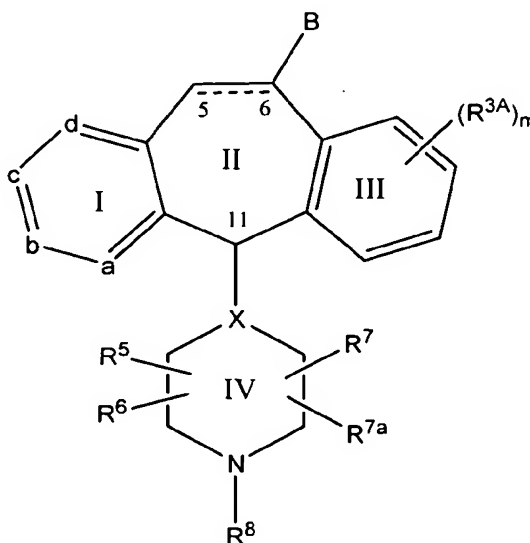
2006230674 18 Oct 2006



- then: (1) for one $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety, R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: —OH and —NH_2 , and R^{31} is alkyl; and (2) for the remaining $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moieties R^{30} and R^{31} are hydrogen; and (5) R^9 is unsubstituted heteroaryl or substituted heteroaryl, provided that when said heteroaryl group contains nitrogen in the ring, then said heteroaryl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety when R^{30} is —OH or —NH_2 .

196. The method of claim 195, wherein: (4) a is N; (5) b, c and d are CR^1 groups wherein all of said R^1 substituents are H, or one R^1 substituent is halo and the remaining two R^1 substituents are hydrogen; (6) m is 1, and R^{3A} is halo, or m is 2 and each R^{3A} is the same or different halo (e.g., Br or Cl); and (7) R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , and R^{7a} are H.

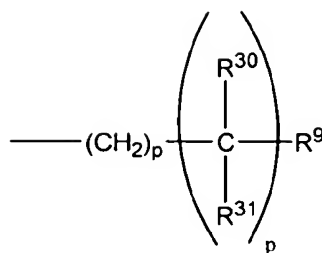
197. A method claim 173, wherein the compound is of the formula:



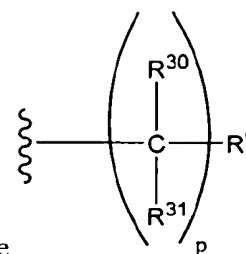
wherein:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

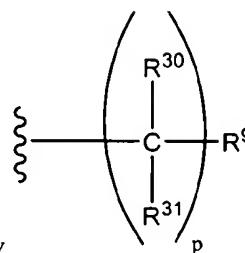
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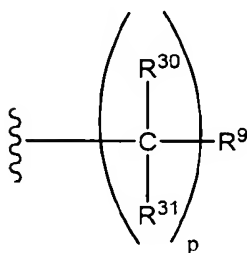
(A) B is the group:



(B) in said B group: (1) p of the $\text{---}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{---}$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the



moiety is 1 to 3; (3) when p is one for the moiety then R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: ---OH and ---NH_2 , and R^{31} is alkyl; (d) when p is 2 or 3 for the moiety



5 then: (1) for one $\text{---CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{---}$ moiety, R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: ---OH and ---NH_2 , and R^{31} is alkyl; and (2) for the remaining $\text{---CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{---}$ moieties R^{30} and R^{31} are hydrogen; and (e) R^9 is unsubstituted heteroaryl or substituted heteroaryl, provided that when said heteroaryl group contains nitrogen in the ring, then said heteroaryl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $\text{---CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{---}$ moiety when R^{30} is ---OH or ---NH_2 ;

(C) a is N;

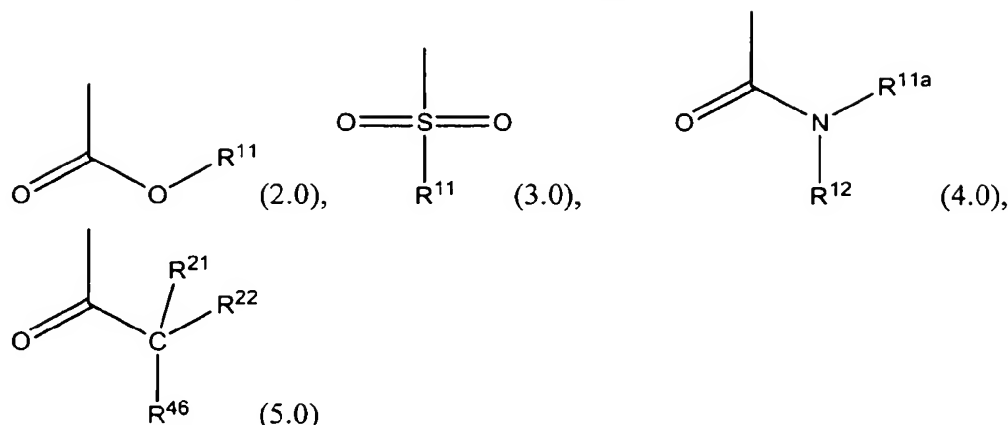
(D) b, c and d are CR^1 groups wherein all of said R^1 substituents are H, or one R^1 substituent is halo and the remaining two R^1 substituents are hydrogen;

(E) m is 1, and R^{3A} is halo, or m is 2 and each R^{3A} is the same or different halo;

15 (F) X is N or CH;

(G) R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , and R^{7a} are H;

(H) R^8 is selected from the group consisting of:



(I) R^{11} is selected from: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) fluoro; and (3) alkyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) halogen; and (3) alkyl;

(J) R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) unsubstituted aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) unsubstituted cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) unsubstituted heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted alkyl, substituted cycloalkyl, and substituted heterocycloalkyl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) $-\text{CN}$; (3) $-\text{CF}_3$; (4) fluoro; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl; and wherein said substituted aryl and substituted heteroaryl R^{11a} groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-\text{OH}$; (2) $-\text{CN}$; (3) $-\text{CF}_3$; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl; (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl;

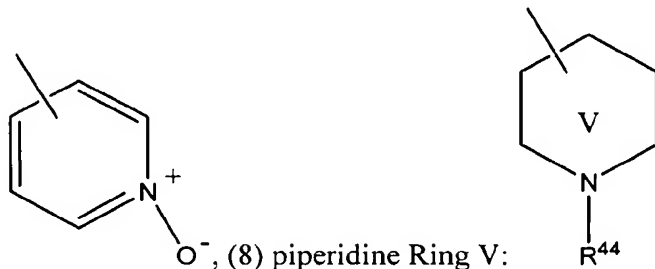
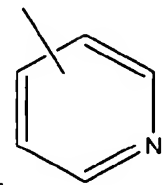
(K) R^{12} is selected from the group consisting of: H, alkyl, piperidine Ring V, cycloalkyl, and -alkyl-(piperidine Ring V);

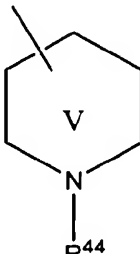
(L) R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{46} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) alkyl; (3) unsubstituted aryl; (4) substituted aryl substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 or OH; (5) unsubstituted cycloalkyl;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

(6) substituted cycloalkyl substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group

consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF_3 or OH; (7) heteroaryl of the formula,



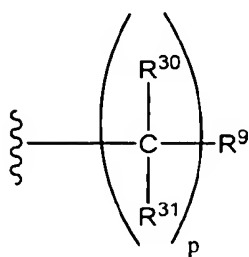
(8) piperidine Ring V:  wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (a) H, (b) alkyl; (c) alkylcarbonyl; (d) alkyloxy carbonyl; (e) haloalkyl and (f) —

5 C(O)NH(R^{51}); and

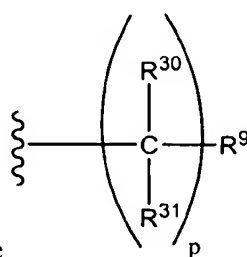
(M) R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: H and alkyl (e.g., methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and t-butyl).

198. The method of claim 197, wherein:

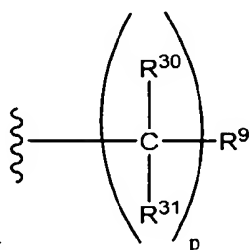
10 (A) in the B group: (1) p of the



moiety is 0; (2) p of the

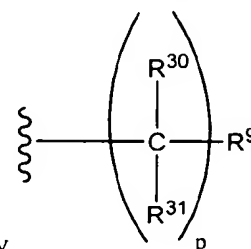


moiety is 1 to 2; (3) when p is



one for the moiety

then R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: —OH



and —NH₂, and R^{31} is C₁-C₂ alkyl; (4) when p is 2 or 3 for the moiety

then:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

(1) for one $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety, R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: —OH and —NH_2 , and R^{31} is $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_2$ alkyl; and (2) for the remaining $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moieties R^{30} and R^{31} are hydrogen; and (5) R^9 is imidazolyl or substituted imidazolyl, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety when R^{30} is —OH or —NH_2 ;

(B) R^8 is 2.0;

(C) R^{11} is alkyl;

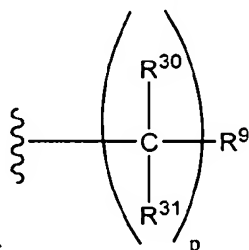
(D) X is N;

(E) b, c and d are CR^1 groups wherein all of said R^1 substituents are H;

(F) m is 1, and R^{3A} is halo; and

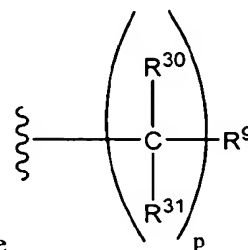
(G) X is N.

199. The method of claim 198, wherein the B group: (1) p of the $\text{—(CH}_2\text{)}_p\text{—}$ moiety



is 0; (2) p of the moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is selected from the group consisting of: —OH and —NH_2 , and R^{31} is $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_2$ alkyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein said the substituent is an alkyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety.

200. The method of claim 199, wherein:



(A) in said B group: (1) p of the $\text{—(CH}_2\text{)}_p\text{—}$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is —OH , and R^{31} is methyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein the substituent is a methyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $\text{—CR}^{30}\text{R}^{31}\text{—}$ moiety; and

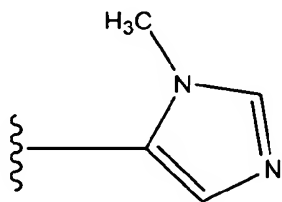
(B) R^{3A} is Cl; and

(C) R^{11} is alkyl.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

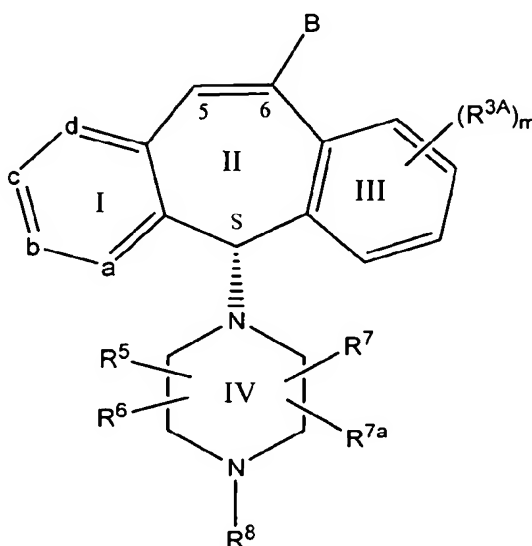
375

201. The method of claim 200, wherein R^9 is



202. The method of claim 201, wherein R^{11} is t-butyl.

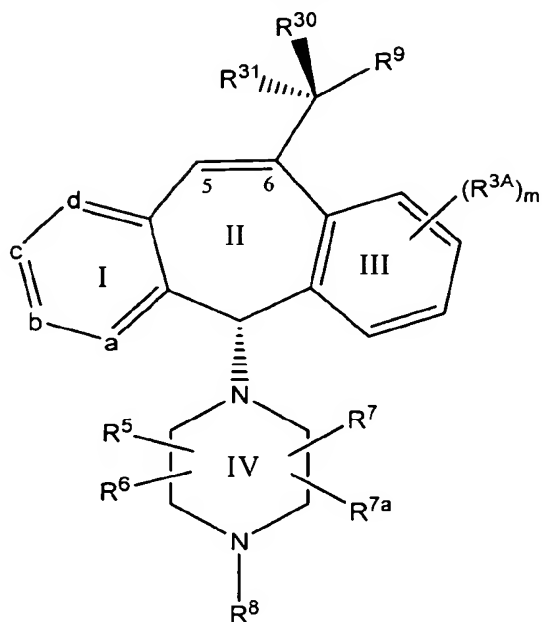
203. The method of claim 183, wherein the compound is of the formula:



wherein all substituents are as defined for claim A25.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

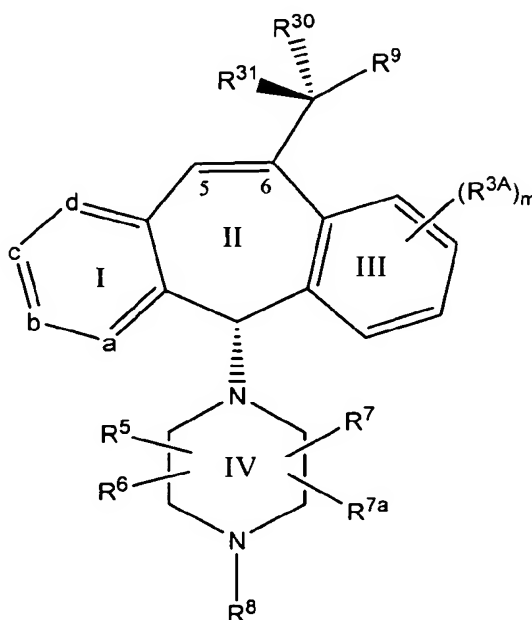
204. The method of claim 197, wherein the compound is of the formula:



wherein all substituents are as defined in claim 197.

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205. The method of claim 197, wherein the compound is of the formula:

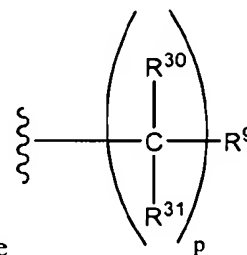


wherein all substituents are as defined in claim 183.

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206. The method of claim 204, wherein:

377

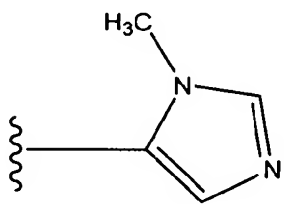


(A) in the B group: (1) p of the $-(CH_2)_p-$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is $-OH$, and R^{31} is methyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein the substituent is a methyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $-CR^{30}R^{31}-$ moiety; and

(B) R^{3A} is Cl; and

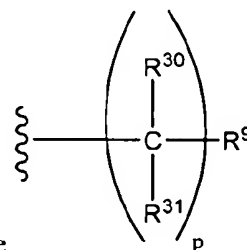
(C) R^{11} is alkyl.

207. The method of claim 203, wherein R^9 is



208. The method of claim 201, wherein R^{11} is t-butyl.

209. The method of claim 205, wherein:



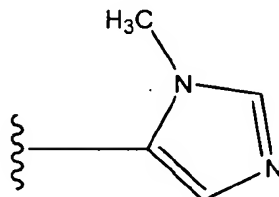
(A) in the B group: (1) p of the $-(CH_2)_p-$ moiety is 0; (2) p of the moiety is 1; (3) R^{30} is $-OH$, and R^{31} is methyl; and (4) R^9 is substituted imidazolyl wherein the substituent is a methyl group, provided that said imidazolyl group is not bound by a ring nitrogen to the adjacent $-CR^{30}R^{31}-$ moiety; and

(B) R^{3A} is Cl; and

(C) R^{11} is alkyl.

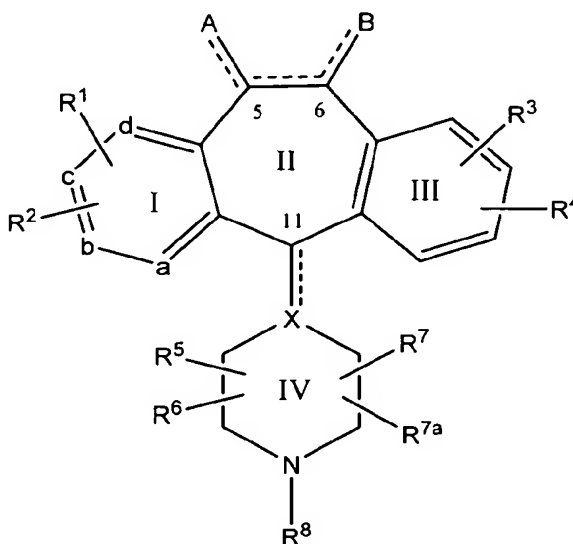
378

210. The method of claim 209, wherein R^9 is



211. The method of claim 210, wherein R^{11} is t-butyl.

212. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

one of a, b, c and d represents N or N^+O^- , and the remaining a, b, c, and d groups represent carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon; or

each of a, b, c, and d is carbon, wherein each carbon has an R^1 or R^2 group bound to said carbon;

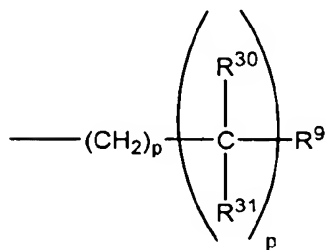
the dotted lines (—) represent optional bonds;

X represents N or CH when the optional bond is absent, and represents C when the optional bond is present;

when the optional bond is present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6 then there is only one A substituent bound to carbon atom 5 and there is only one B substituent bound to carbon atom 6 and A or B is other than H;

when the optional bond is not present between carbon atom 5 and carbon atom 6, then there are two A substituents bound to carbon atom 5 and two B substituents bound to carbon atom 6, wherein each A and B substituent is independently selected from the group consisting of:

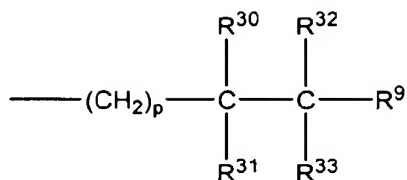
(1) —H; (2) —R⁹; (3) —R⁹—C(O)—R⁹; (4) —R⁹—CO₂—R^{9a}; (5) —(CH₂)_pR²⁶; (6) —C(O)N(R⁹)₂, wherein each R⁹ is the same or different; (7) —C(O)NHR⁹; (8) —C(O)NH—CH₂—C(O)—NH₂; (9) —C(O)NHR²⁶; (10) —(CH₂)_pC(R⁹)—O—R^{9a}; (11) —(CH₂)_p(R⁹)₂, wherein each R⁹ is the same or different; (12) —(CH₂)_pC(O)R⁹; (13) —(CH₂)_pC(O)R^{27a}; (14) —(CH₂)_pC(O)N(R⁹)₂, wherein each R⁹ is the same or different; (15) —(CH₂)_pC(O)NH(R⁹); (16) —(CH₂)_pC(O)N(R²⁶)₂, wherein each R²⁶ is the same or different; (17) —(CH₂)_pN(R⁹)—R^{9a}; (18) —(CH₂)_pN(R²⁶)₂, wherein R²⁶ is the same or different; (19) —(CH₂)_pNHC(O)R⁵⁰; (20) —(CH₂)_pNHC(O)₂R⁵⁰; (21) —(CH₂)_pN(C(O)R^{27a})₂ wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (22) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)R²⁷, or R⁵¹ and R²⁷ taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a heterocycloalkyl ring consisting of, 5 or 6 members, provided that when R⁵¹ and R²⁷ form a ring, R⁵¹ is not H; (23) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)NR²⁷, or R⁵¹ and R²⁷ taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a heterocycloalkyl ring consisting of 5 or 6 members, provided that when R⁵¹ and R²⁷ form a ring, R⁵¹ is not H; (24) —(CH₂)_pNR⁵¹C(O)N(R^{27a})₂, wherein each R^{27a} is the same or different; (25) —(CH₂)_pNHSO₂N(R⁵¹)₂, wherein each R⁵¹ is the same or different; (26) —(CH₂)_pNHCO₂R⁵⁰; (27) —(CH₂)_pNC(O)NHR⁵¹; (28) —(CH₂)_pCO₂R⁵¹; (29) —NHR⁹; (30)



wherein R³⁰ and R³¹

are the same or different; (31)

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



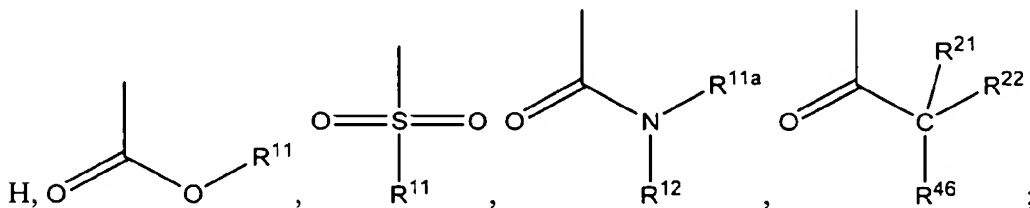
wherein R^{30} , R^{31} , R^{32} and R^{33} are the same or different; (32) -alkenyl- CO_2R^{9a} ; (33) -alkenyl- $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{9a}$; (34) -alkenyl- CO_2R^{51} ; (35) -alkenyl- $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{---}\text{R}^{27a}$; (36) $(\text{CH}_2)_p$ -alkenyl- $\text{CO}_2\text{---}\text{R}^{51}$; (37) $\text{---}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{C}=\text{NOR}^{51}$ and (38) $\text{---}(\text{CH}_2)_p$ -Phthalimid; p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

- 5 each R^1 and R^2 is independently selected from H, Halogen, ---CF_3 , ---OR^{10} , COR^{10} , ---SR^{10} , $\text{---S}(\text{O})_t$ wherein t is 0, 1 or 2, $\text{---N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, ---NO_2 , $\text{---OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^{10}$, CO_2R^{10} , $\text{---OCO}_2\text{R}^{15}$, ---CN , $\text{---NR}^{10}\text{COOR}^{15}$, $\text{---SR}^{15}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{15}$ $\text{---SR}^{15}\text{N}(\text{R}^{13})_2$ provided that R^{15} in $\text{---SR}^{15}\text{N}(\text{R}^{13})_2$ is not ---CH_2 , and wherein each R^{13} is independently selected from H or $\text{---C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{15}$, benzotriazol-1-yloxy, tetrazol-5-ylthio, or substituted tetrazol-5-ylthio, alkynyl, alkenyl or alkyl, said alkyl or alkenyl group optionally being substituted with halogen, ---OR^{10} or CO_2R^{10} ;

R^3 and R^4 are the same or different and each independently represent H, or any of the substituents of R^1 and R^2 ;

- 15 R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} each independently represent H, ---CF_3 , ---COR^{10} , alkyl or aryl, said alkyl or aryl optionally being substituted with ---OR^{10} , ---SR^{10} , $\text{---S}(\text{O})_t\text{R}^{15}$, $\text{---NR}^{10}\text{COOR}^{15}$, $\text{---N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, ---NO_2 , $\text{---C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{10}$, ---OCOR^{10} , $\text{---OCO}_2\text{R}^{15}$, $\text{---CO}_2\text{R}^{10}$, $\text{OPO}_3\text{R}^{10}$, or R^5 is combined with R^6 to represent $=\text{O}$ or $=\text{S}$;

R^8 is selected from the group consisting of:



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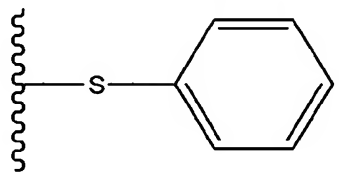
R^9 is selected from the group consisting of: (1) heteroaryl; (2) substituted heteroaryl; (3) arylalkoxy; (4) substituted arylalkoxy; (5) heterocycloalkyl; (6) substituted

- heterocycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkylalkyl; (8) substituted heterocycloalkylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) substituted heteroarylalkyl; (11) heteroarylalkenyl; (12) substituted heteroarylalkenyl; (13) heteroarylalkynyl; (14) substituted heteroarylalkynyl; (15) arylalkyl; (16) substituted arylalkyl; (17) alkenyl, and (18) substituted alkenyl; wherein said substituted R^9 groups are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group

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consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CO₂R¹⁴; (3) —CH₂OR¹⁴, (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) amino; (7) trityl; (8) heterocycloalkyl; (9) cycloalkyl; (10) arylalkyl; (11) heteroaryl; (12)



heteroarylalkyl and (13)

wherein

5 R¹⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl, arylalkyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylalkyl;

R^{9a} is selected from the group consisting of: alky and arylalkyl;

R¹⁰ is selected from the group consisting of: H; alkyl; aryl and arylalkyl;

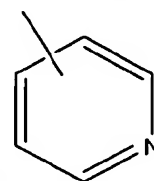
10 R¹¹ is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) substituted alkyl; (3) aryl; (4) substituted aryl; (5) cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; (7) heteroaryl; (8) substituted heteroaryl; (9) heterocycloalkyl; and (10) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted R¹¹ groups have 1, 2 or 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) halogen and (3) alkyl;

15 R^{11a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) H; (2) OH; (3) alkyl; (4) substituted alkyl; (5) aryl; (6) substituted aryl; (7) cycloalkyl; (8) substituted cycloalkyl; (9) heteroaryl; (10) substituted heteroaryl; (11) heterocycloalkyl; and (12) substituted heterocycloalkyl; wherein said substituted R^{11a} groups have one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: (1) —OH; (2) —CN; (3) —CF₃; (4) halogen; (5) alkyl; (6) cycloalkyl; (7) heterocycloalkyl, (8) arylalkyl; (9) heteroarylalkyl; (10) alkenyl and (11) heteroalkenyl;

20 R¹² is selected from the group consisting of: H, and alkyl;

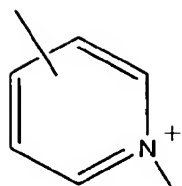
R¹⁵ is selected from the group consisting of: alkyl and aryl;

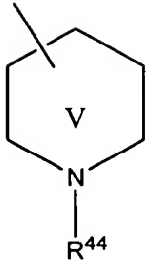
25 R²¹, R²² and R⁴⁶ are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) alkyl; (3) aryl; (4) substituted aryl, optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF₃ and OH; (5) cycloalkyl; (6) substituted cycloalkyl; optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group

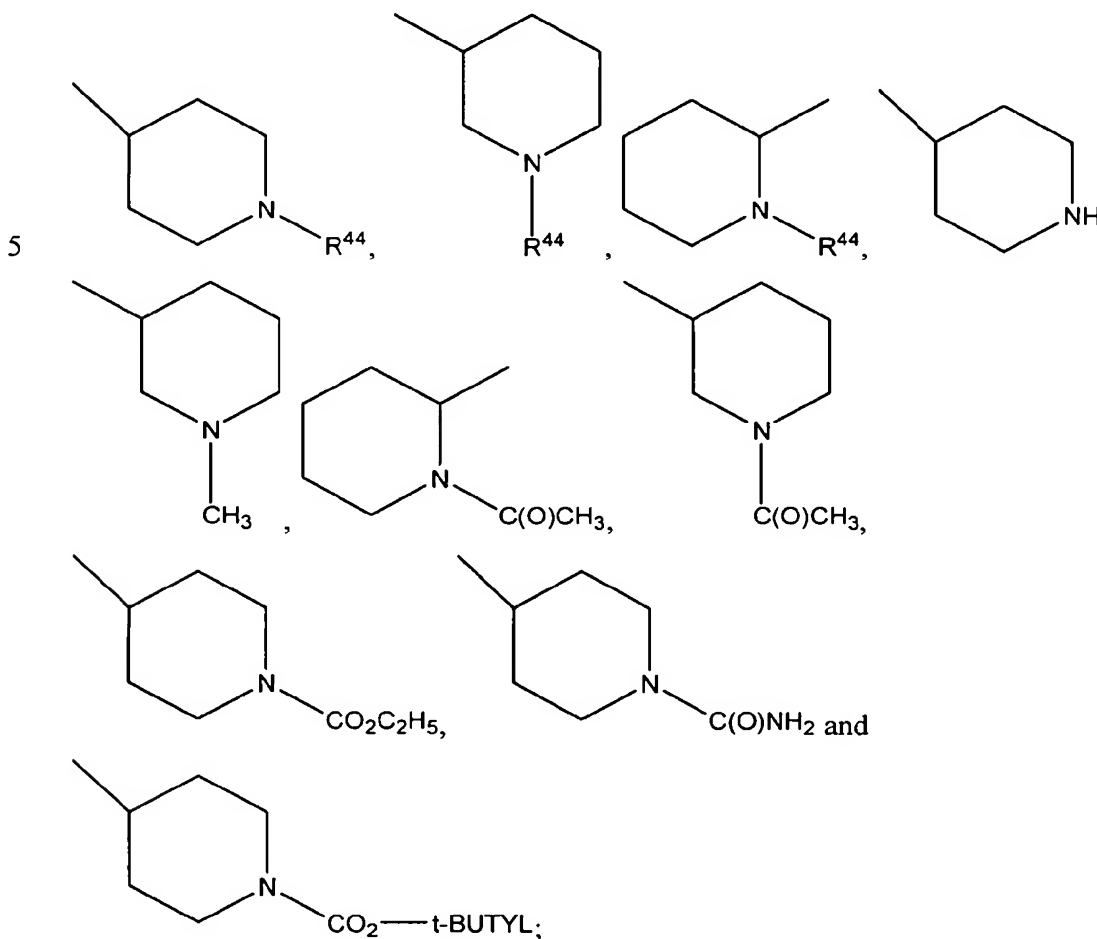


consisting of: alkyl, halogen, CF₃ and OH; (7) heteroaryl of the formula,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



and O^- ; and (8) heterocycloalkyl of the formula:  wherein R^{44} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-H$; (2) alkyl; (3) alkylcarbonyl; (4) alkyloxy carbonyl; (5) haloalkyl and (6) $-C(O)NH(R^{51})$; when R^{21} , R^{22} or R^{46} is the heterocycloalkyl of the formula above, Ring V is selected from the group consisting of:



- 10 R^{26} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-H$; (2) alkyl; (3) alkoxy; (4) $-CH_2-$ CN; (5) R^9 ; (6) $-CH_2CO_2H$; (7) $-C(O)$ alkyl and (8) CH_2CO_2 alkyl;
 R^{27} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) $-H$; (2) $-OH$; (3) alkyl and (4) alkoxy; R^{27a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl and (2) alkoxy;

R^{30} through R^{33} are independently selected from the group consisting of: (1) —H; (2) —OH; (3) =O; (4) alkyl; (5) aryl and (6) arylalkyl;

R^{50} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) alkyl; (2) heteroaryl; (3) substituted heteroaryl and (4) amino; wherein said substituents on said substituted R^{50} groups are

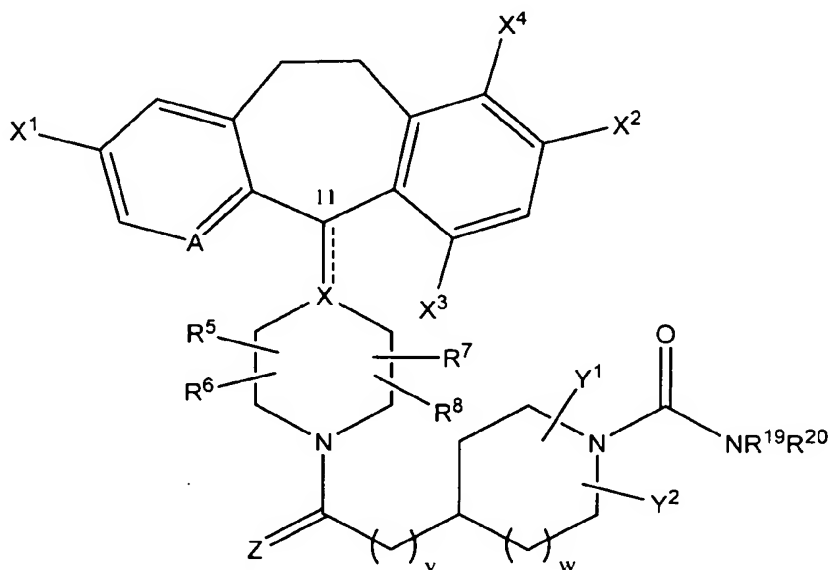
independently selected from the group consisting of: alkyl; halogen; and —OH;

R^{50a} is selected from the group consisting of: (1) heteroaryl; (2) substituted heteroaryl and (3) amino; R^{51} is selected from the group consisting of: —H, and alkyl.

213. The method of claim 212, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 6.

214. The method of claim 212, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 7.

215. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein:

A represents N or N-oxide;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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X represents N, CH or C, such that when X is N or CH, there is a single bond to carbon atom 11 as represented by the solid line; or when X is C, there is a double bond to carbon atom 11, as represented by the solid and dotted lines;

X¹ and X² are independently selected from bromo or chloro, and X³ and X⁴ are independently selected from hydrogen, bromo or chloro provided that at least one of X³ and X⁴ is hydrogen;

Y¹ and Y² are independently selected from hydrogen or alkyl;

Z is =O or =S;

R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ each independently represents hydrogen, --CF₃, --COR¹⁰, alkyl or aryl, and further wherein R⁵ may be combined with R⁶ to represent =O or =S and/or R⁷ may be combined with R⁸ to represent =O or =S;

R¹⁰, R¹⁹ and R²⁰ independently represent hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy, aryl, aralkyl, heteroaryl, heteroarylalkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, heterocycloalkyl and heterocycloalkylalkyl, with the proviso that R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are not both hydrogen;

v is zero, 1, 2 or 3; and

w is zero or 1.

216. The method of claim 215, wherein there is a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH, Z is =O and R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are hydrogen.

217. The method of claim 216, wherein X¹ is bromo, X² is chloro, X³ is bromo and X⁴ is hydrogen.

218. The method of claim 217, wherein Z is =O; v is 1, w is 1, and Y¹ and Y² are hydrogen.

219. The method of claim 218, wherein R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are independently selected from hydrogen, aryl and heterocycloalkyl with the proviso that R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are not both hydrogen.

220. The method of claim 219, wherein; the aryl group is substituted with alkoxy; and the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with --COOR¹⁰ wherein R¹⁰ is hydrogen or alkyl.

221. The method of claim 215, wherein there is a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH, Z is =O, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are hydrogen, X¹ is bromo, X² is chloro, X³ is bromo and X⁴ is

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

hydrogen, v is 1, w is 1, and Y¹ and Y² are hydrogen, R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are independently selected from hydrogen, aryl and heterocycloalkyl; wherein the aryl group is substituted with alkoxy; and the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with —COOR¹⁰ wherein R¹⁰ is hydrogen or alkyl, with the proviso that R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are not both hydrogen.

222. The method of claim 215, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 8.

223. The method of claim 215, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 9.

224. The method of claim 215, wherein there is a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH, Z is =O and R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are hydrogen.

225. The method of claim 224, wherein X¹ is bromo, X² is chloro, X³ is bromo and X⁴ is hydrogen.

226. The method of claim 225, wherein Z is =O; v is 1, w is 1, and Y¹ and Y² are hydrogen.

227. The method of claim 226, wherein R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl, aryl and heterocycloalkyl with the proviso that R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are not both hydrogen.

228. The method of claim 226, wherein the alkyl group is substituted with —OR¹⁰, alkoxy, —OCOR¹⁰, —CONR¹⁰R¹² or —COOR¹⁰, wherein R¹⁰ and R¹² are independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl or alkoxy; the aryl group is substituted with alkoxy; and the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with —COOR¹⁰ wherein R¹⁰ is hydrogen or alkyl.

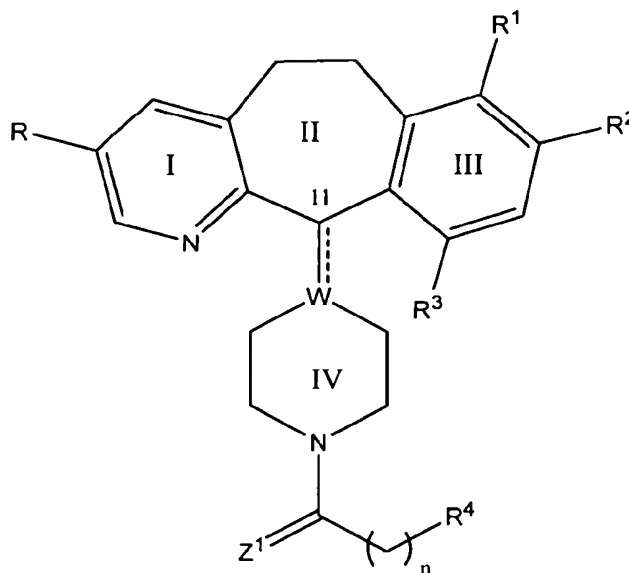
229. The method of claim 215, wherein there is a single bond at carbon atom 11, X is CH, Z is =O, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are hydrogen, X¹ is bromo, X² is chloro, X³ is bromo and X⁴ is hydrogen, v is 1, w is 1, and Y¹ and Y² are hydrogen, R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl, aryl and heterocycloalkyl, wherein the alkyl group is substituted with —OR¹⁰, alkoxy, —OCOR¹⁰, —CONR¹⁰R¹² or —COOR¹⁰, wherein R¹⁰ and R¹² are independently

selected from hydrogen, alkyl or alkoxy; the aryl group is substituted with alkoxy; the heterocycloalkyl group is substituted with —COOR^{10} wherein R^{10} is hydrogen or alkyl, with the proviso that R^{19} and R^{20} are not both hydrogen.

230. The method of claim 215, wherein X is CH and Z is =O .

231. The method of claim 215, wherein X is CH, Z is =O , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are hydrogen, and X^1 is bromo.

232. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein:

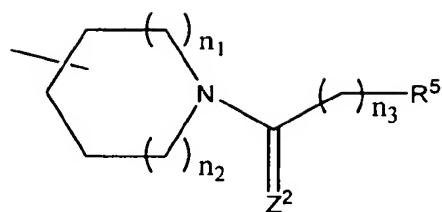
R and R^2 are independently selected from halo;

R^1 and R^3 are independently selected from the group consisting of H and halo, provided that at least one of R^1 and R^3 is H;

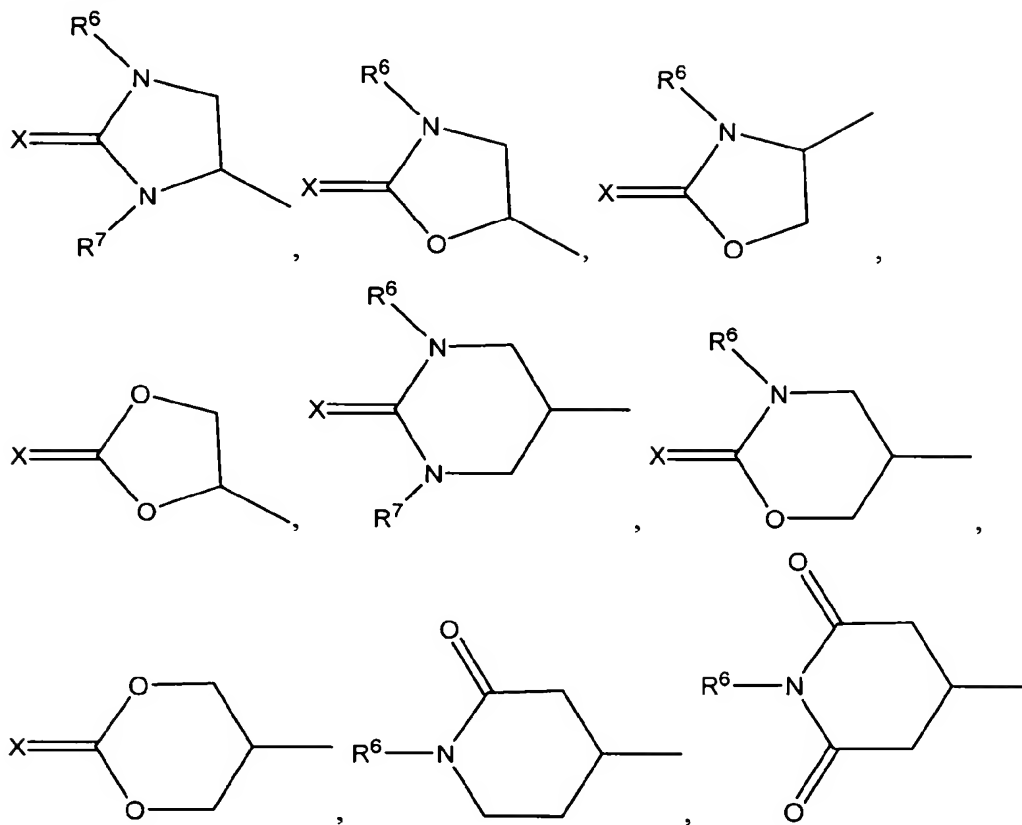
W is N, CH or C, when the double bond is present at the C-11 position;

R^4 is

387



or R⁵; R⁵ is



R⁶ and R⁷ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, substituted alkyl, acyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocycloalkyl and heteroaryl;

X is =O or =S;

Z¹ and Z² are independently =O or =S;

n and n₃ are independently 0, 1 or 2; and

n₁ and n₂ are independently 0 or 1.

233. The method of claim 232, wherein X is =O and R⁶ and R⁷ are each hydrogen.

234. The method of claim 233, wherein n is 1 and n₃ is 0 or 1.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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235. The method of claim 232, wherein R is bromo and R² is chloro or bromo.

236. The method of claim 235, wherein R is bromo and R² is chloro or bromo.

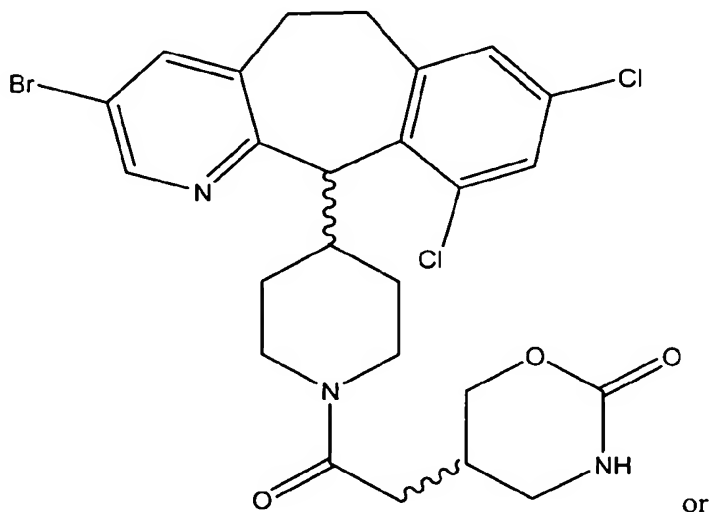
237. The method of 232, wherein R is bromo, R² is chloro or bromo, R¹ is H, and R³ is chloro or bromo.

238. The method of claim 234, wherein R is bromo, R² is chloro or bromo, R¹ is H, and R³ is chloro or bromo.

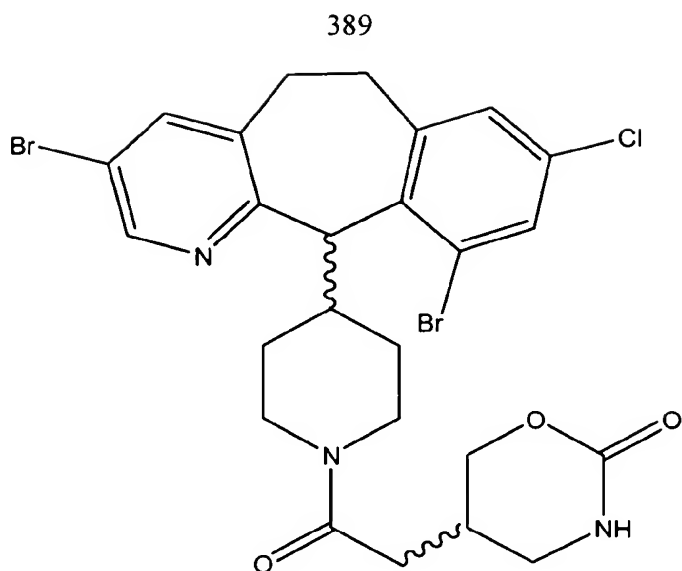
239. The method of claim 234, wherein R is bromo, R² is chloro or bromo, R³ is H, and R¹ is chloro or bromo.

240. The method of claim 234, wherein R is bromo, R² is chloro or bromo, R³ is H, and R¹ is chloro or bromo.

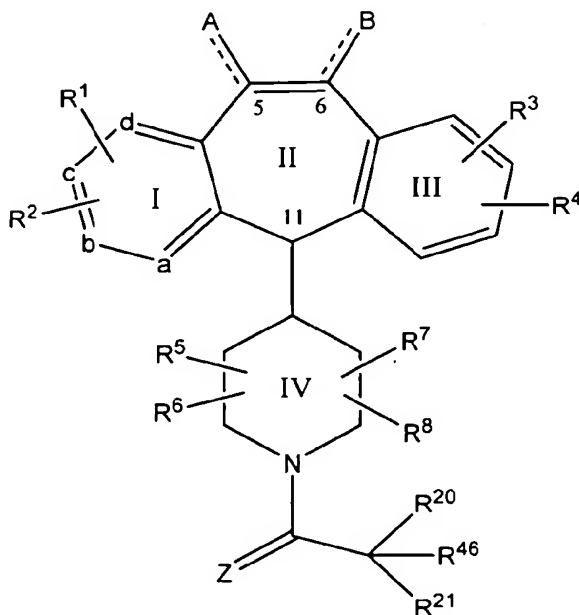
241. The method of claim 232, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of



2006230674 18 Oct 2006



242. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the
5 formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt
form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

10 wherein:

- a represents N and the remaining b, c and d groups represent CR^1 or CR^2 ;
- R^1 is selected from H or halo;
- R^2 is selected from NO_2 , Br, Cl or I;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

R^3 is Cl;

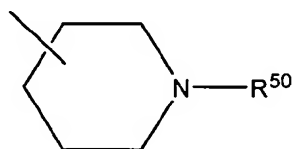
R^4 is H or halo;

R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are H;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H_2 ;

R^{20} and R^{21} are independently selected from H or alkyl;

R^{46} is selected from: pyridyl, pyridyl N-oxide or piperidine Ring V:



wherein R^{50} represents alkyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkyloxycarbonyl, haloalkyl, or --
 $C(O)NH(R^{10})$ wherein R^{10} is H or alkyl; and
Z represents O.

243. The method of claim 242, wherein R^1 is H.

244. The method of claim 242, wherein R^2 is selected from Br, Cl or I.

245. The method of claim 242, wherein R^2 is Br at the C-3 position.

246. The method of claim 242, wherein R^2 is Br at the C-3 position and R^3 is at the C-8 position.

247. The method of claim 242, wherein both R^{20} and R^{21} are hydrogen, or both R^{20} and R^{21} are alkyl.

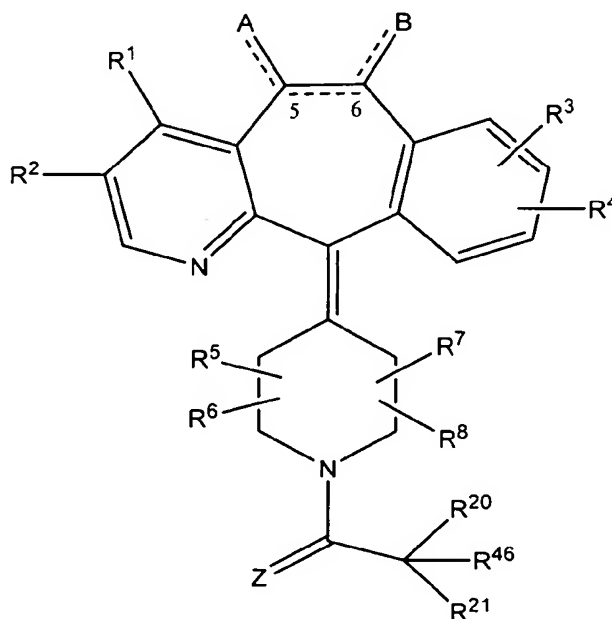
248. The method of claim 242, wherein both R^{20} and R^{21} are hydrogen.

249. The method of claim 242, wherein R^{46} is selected from 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-N-methyl piperidinyl, 3-N-methylpiperidinyl, 4-N-acetylpiperidinyl or 3-N-acetylpiperidinyl.

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254. The method of claim 242, wherein the compound is of the formula:



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R^3 is Cl;

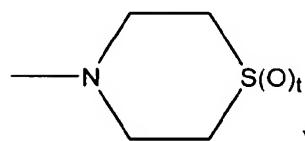
R⁴ is H or halo;

R^5, R^6, R^7 and R^8 are H;

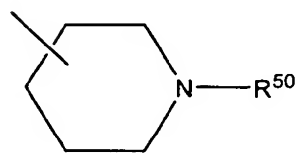
the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H₂;

R²⁰ and R²¹ are H;

R⁴⁶ is selected from: pyridyl, pyridyl N-oxide, triazolyl, 1-N-methylpiperazinyl,



wherein t is 0, 1 or 2, or piperidine Ring V:



wherein R⁵⁰ represents alkyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkoxy carbonyl, haloalkyl, or --C(O)NH(R¹⁰) wherein R¹⁰ is H or alkyl; and Z represents O.

255. The method of claim 254, wherein R¹ is H.

256. The method of claim 254, wherein R² is selected from Br.

257. The method of claim 254, wherein R² is Br and R³ is at the C-8 position.

258. The method of claim 254, wherein R⁴⁶ is selected from 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-N-methyl piperidinyl, 3-N-methylpiperidinyl, 4-N-acetylpiperidinyl or 3-N-acetylpiperidinyl.

259. The method of claim 255, wherein R⁴⁶ is selected from: 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide.

260. The method of claim 255, wherein R⁴⁶ is selected from 4-pyridyl or 4-pyridyl N-oxide.

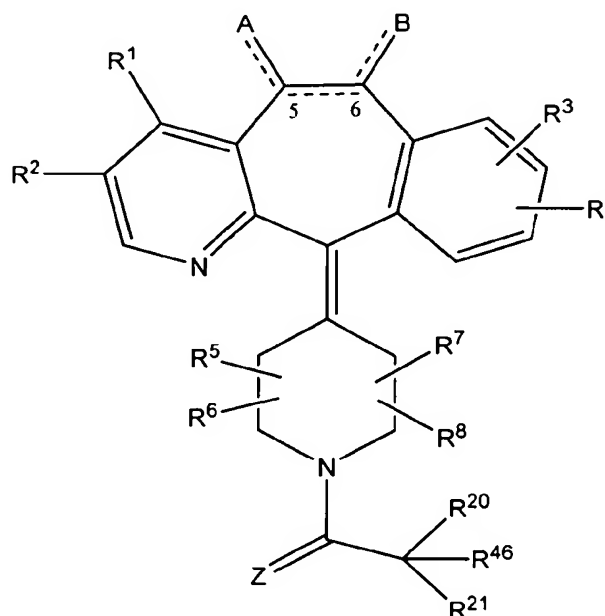
261. The method of claim 255, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 12.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

262. The method of claim 267, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 13.

263. The method of claim 261, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 14.

264. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



wherein:

R^1 is selected from H or halo;

R^2 is Cl;

R^3 is Cl;

R^4 is H or halo;

R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are H;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H_2 ;

R^{20} and R^{21} are H;

R^{46} is selected from: 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-pyridyl or piperidine Ring V:
wherein R^{50} represents alkyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkyloxycarbonyl, haloalkyl, or --
 $C(O)NH(R^{10})$ wherein R^{10} is H or alkyl; and
Z represents O.

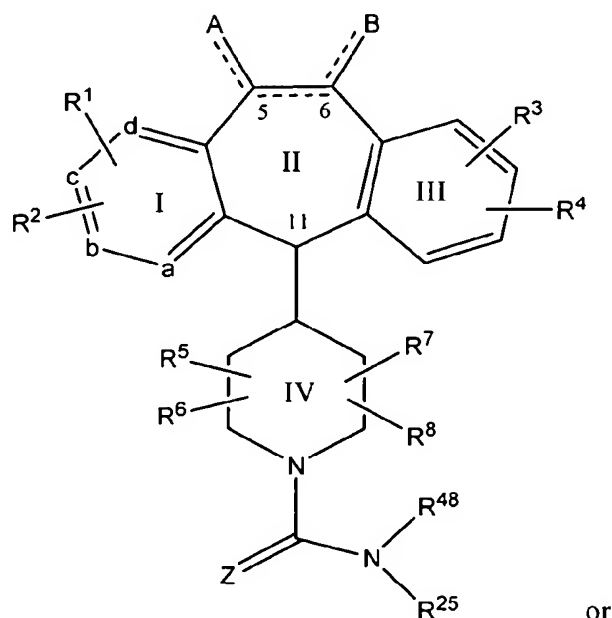
265. The method of claim 262, wherein R^1 is H.

266. The method of claim 264, wherein R^3 is at the C-8 position.

267. The method of claim 264, wherein R^{46} is selected from 4-pyridyl N-oxide, 4-N-methyl piperidinyl, or 3-N-methylpiperidinyl.

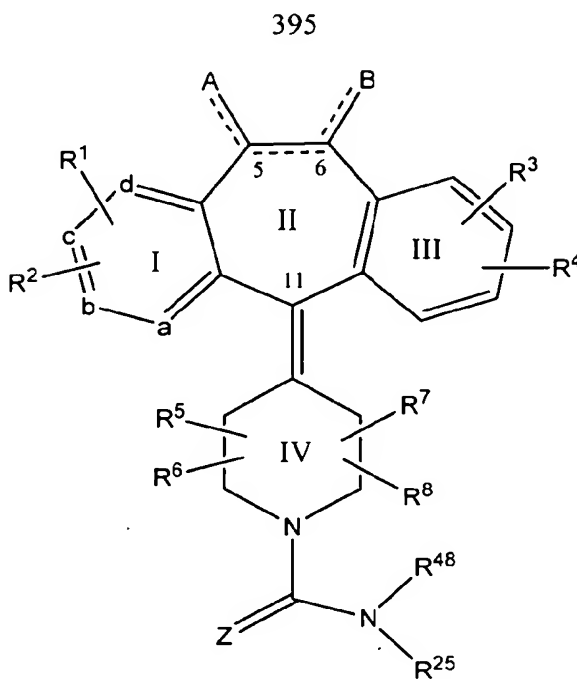
268. The method of claim 264, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 15.

269. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



wherein: a represents N and the remaining b, c and d groups represent CR¹ or CR²;

R¹ and R² are independently selected from H, halo, --CF₃, lower alkyl or benzotriazol-1-
yloxy;

R³ and R⁴ are independently selected from H or halo;

R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are H;

the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such
that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no
double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently
represent H₂;

R²⁵ represents pyridyl, pyridyl N-oxide, N-methyl-piperidinyl or phenyl;

R⁴⁸ represents H or alkyl; and

Z represents O.

270. The method of claim 269, wherein R¹ is Cl or H; and R² is H, Cl or Br.

271. The method of claim 269, wherein R³ is Cl.

272. The method of claim 269, wherein R²⁵ represents phenyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-
pyridyl, 2-pyridyl N-oxide, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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273. The method of claim 269, wherein R^{48} represents H or methyl.

274. The method of claim 269, wherein R^{25} represents phenyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 2-pyridyl N-oxide, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide; and R^{48} represents H or methyl.

275. The method of claim 269, wherein R^1 is Cl or H; R^2 is Br, Cl, or I; R^3 and R^4 independently represent H or halo; R^{25} represents phenyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, 2-pyridyl N-oxide, 3-pyridyl N-oxide, or 4-pyridyl N-oxide; and R^{48} represents H or methyl.

276. The method of claim 275, wherein R^3 is Cl at the C-8 position and R^4 is H.

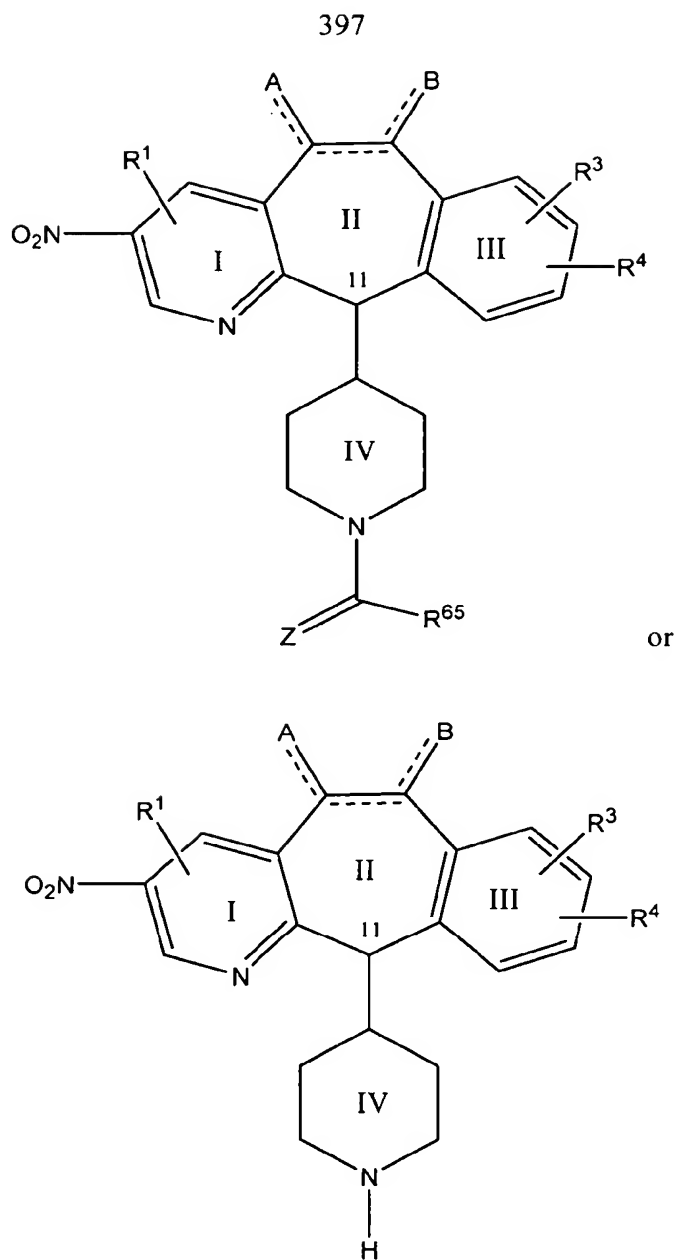
277. The method of claim 269, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 16.

278. The method of claim 269, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 17.

279. The method of claim 242, wherein the compound is a compound shown in Figure 18.

280. The method of claim 242, wherein the compound is of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



5 wherein:

R^1 is selected from H or halo;

R^3 is Cl;

R^4 is H or halo;

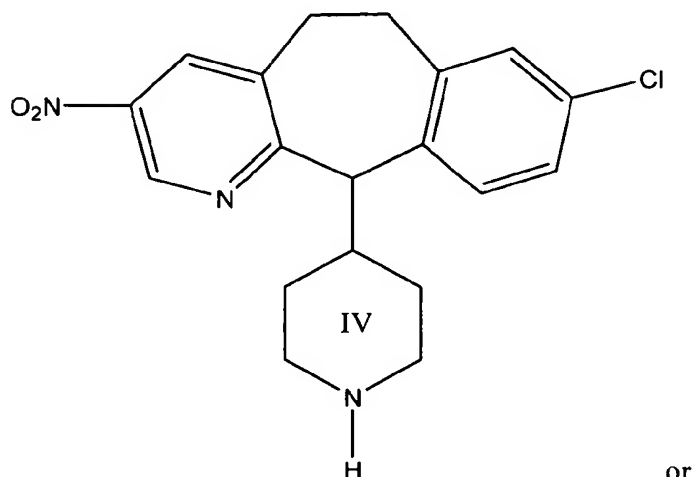
10 the dotted line between carbon atoms 5 and 6 represents an optional double bond, such that when a double bond is present, A and B independently represent H, and when no double bond is present between carbon atoms 5 and 6, A and B each independently represent H_2 ; and

R^{65} represents H or $--OR^{66}$ wherein R^{66} represents alkyl. .

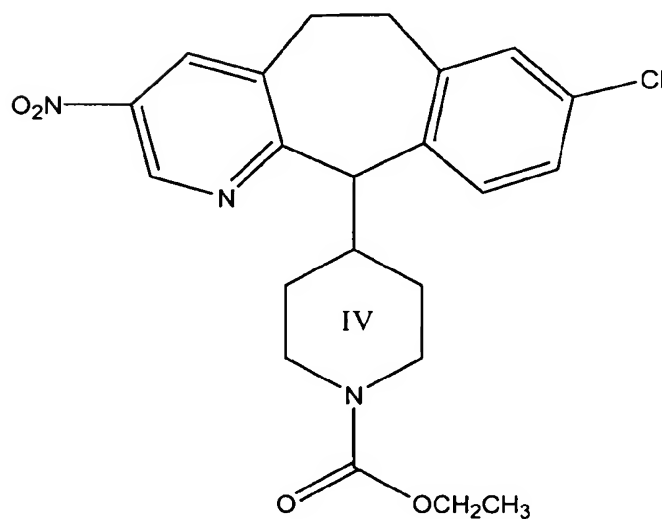
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

398

281. The method of claim 280, wherein the compound is selected from:



or



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282. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of Figure 19, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

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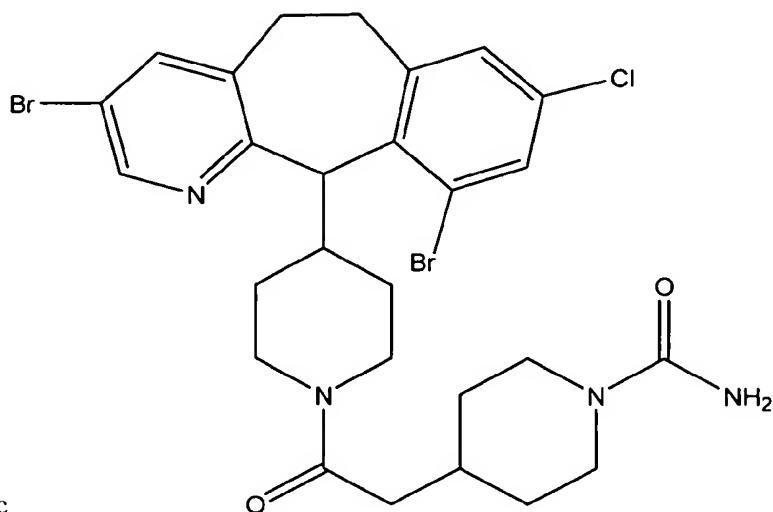
283. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of Figure 20, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

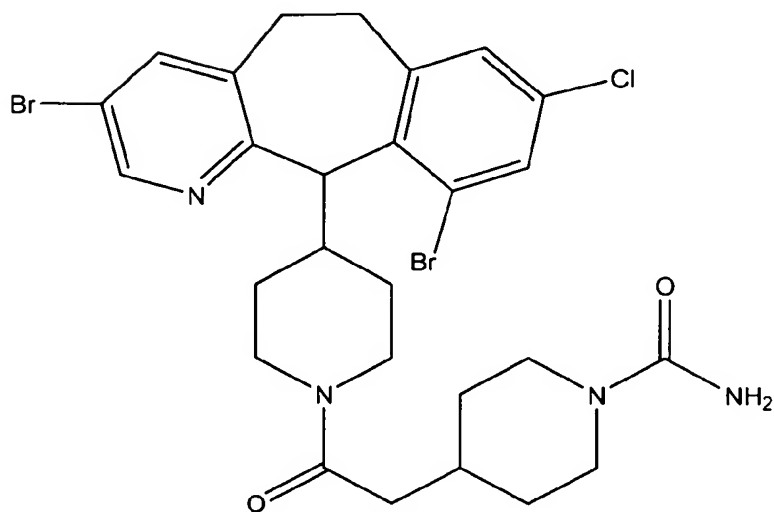
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284. The method of claim 283, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:



racemic

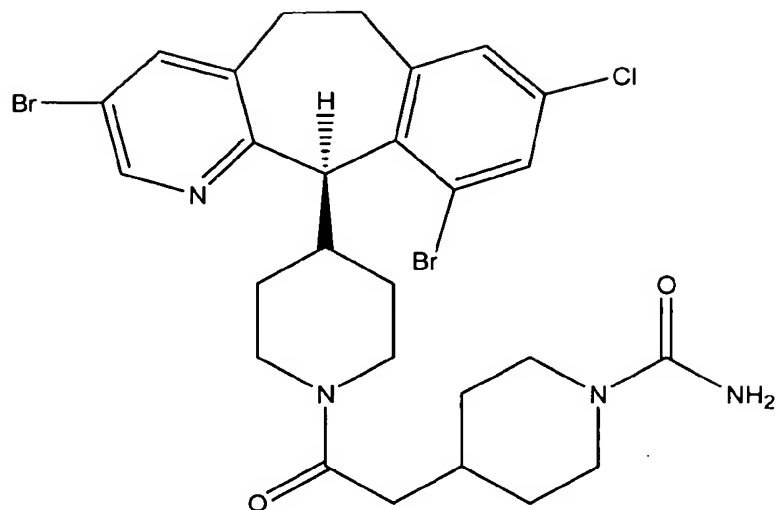
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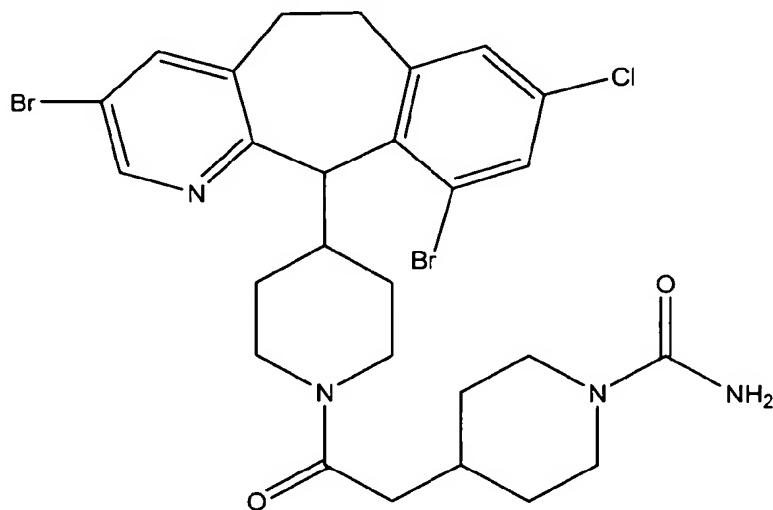
(+)-enantiomer, or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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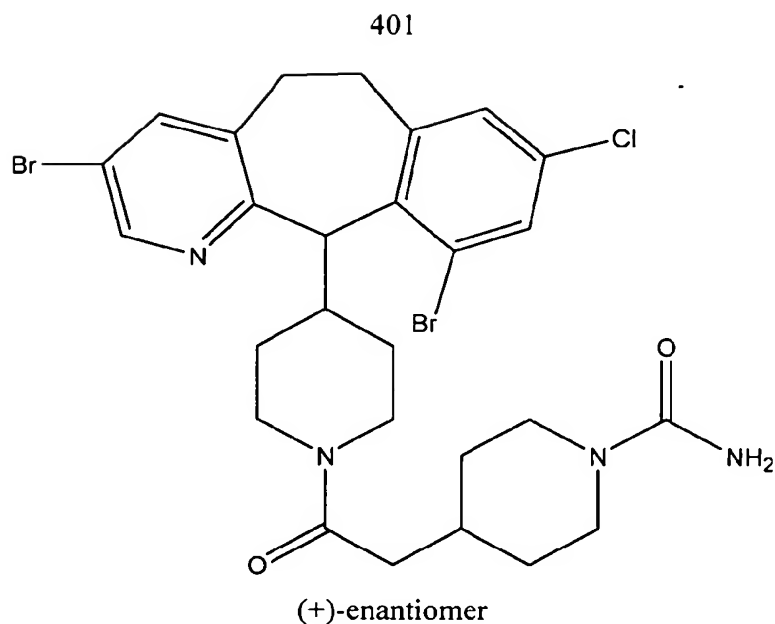


285. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
administering to a synucleinopathic subject a therapeutically effective amount of a
5 stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form of a
farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

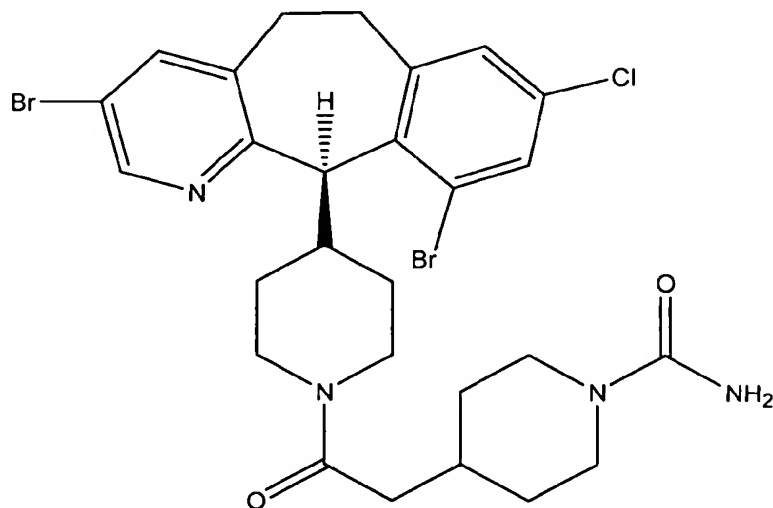


286. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
10 administering to a synucleinopathic subject a therapeutically effective amount of a
stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form of a
farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



287. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
 5 administering to a synucleinopathic subject a therapeutically effective amount of a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form of a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



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288. The method of any of the preceding claims, wherein the synucleinopathic subject has a synucleinopathy selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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289. The method of claim 288, wherein the subject is a human.

290. The method of claim 289, wherein the effective amount comprises about 10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration from once a day to once a month.

291. The method of claim 290, further comprising administering to the subject an amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

292. The method of claim 291, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

293. The method of claim 291, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

294. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of any of the previous claims, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

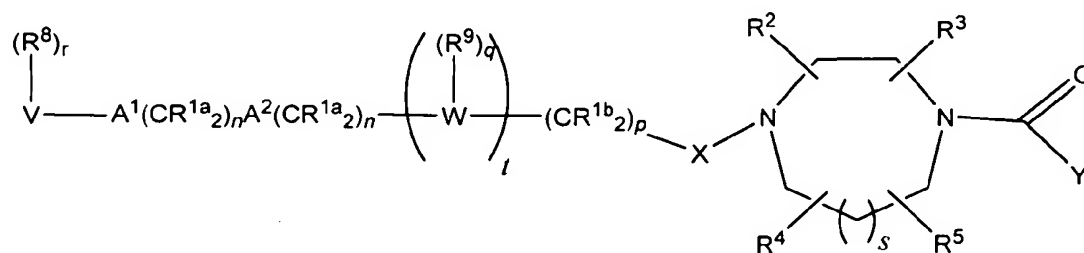
295. The article of manufacture of claim 294, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

296. The article of manufacture of claim 294, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

297. The article of manufacture of claim 294, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA

decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

298. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the
formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,
wherein:

R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

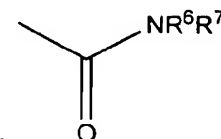
a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆ alkenyl, C₂-C₆ alkynyl, R¹⁰ O-, R¹¹ S(O)_m-, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰-, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(O)-, CN, NO₂, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)-, R¹⁰ C(O)-, R¹⁰ OC(O)-, N₃-, N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰-,

c) unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocyclic, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆ alkenyl, C₂-C₆ alkynyl, R¹⁰ O-, R¹¹ S(O)_m-, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰-, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(O)-, CN, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)-, R¹⁰ C(O)-, R¹⁰ OC(O)-, N₃-, N(R¹⁰)₂, and R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰-;

R² and R³ are independently selected from: H; unsubstituted or substituted C₁₋₈ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂₋₈ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂₋₈ alkynyl,

unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

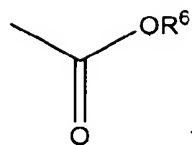


2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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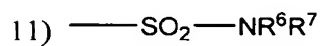
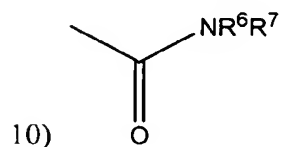
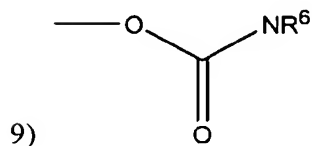
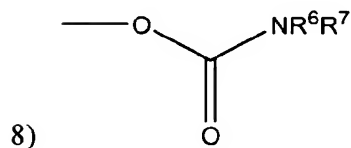
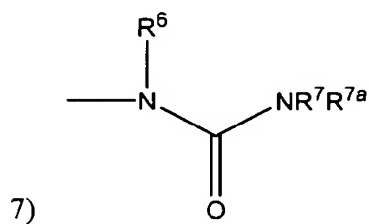
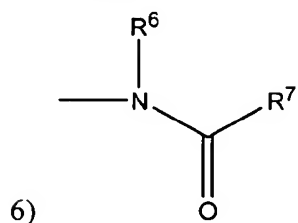
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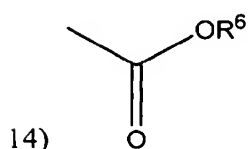
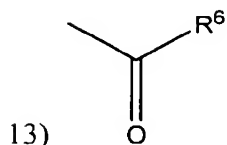
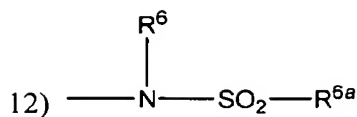
or wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of: 1) aryl or heterocycl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkyl,
 - b) (CH₂)_p OR⁶,
 - c) (CH₂)_p NR⁶ R⁷,
 - d) halogen,
 - e) CN,
- 2) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,
 - 3) OR⁶,
 - 4) SR^{6a}, S(O)R^{6a}, SO₂ R^{6a},
 - 5) -NR⁶R⁷.



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

405



15) N₃ or

16) F; or

R² and R³ are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form -(CH₂)_u -

wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from:

O, S(O)_m, --NC(O)--, and --N(COR¹⁰)--;

R⁴ and R⁵ are independently selected from H and CH₃ ;

and any two of R², R³, R⁴ and R⁵ are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

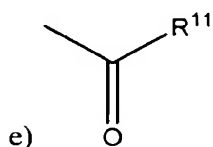
R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H; C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,

b) aryl or heterocycle,

c) halogen,

d) HO,



f) --SO₂ R¹¹, or

g) N(R¹⁰)₂ ; or

R⁶ and R⁷ may be joined in a ring;

R⁷ and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

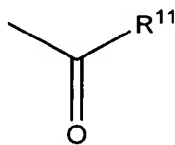
a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,

b) aryl or heterocycle,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

c) halogen,

d) HO,



e)

f) $-\text{SO}_2 \text{R}^{11}$, or

g) $\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}-$;

R^9 is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C_1 - C_6 alkyl and aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$, $-\text{C}(\text{tbd})\text{C}-$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $-\text{NR}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, O, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})-$, $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2 \text{N}(\text{R}^{10})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})\text{S}(\text{O})_2-$, or $\text{S}(\text{O})_m$;

V is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) heterocycle,

c) aryl,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

d) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and

e) C₂-C₂₀ alkenyl,

provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m;

W is a heterocycle;

X is --CH₂ -, --C(=O)--, or --S(=O)_m -;

Y is unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

wherein the substituted aryl or substituted heterocycle is substituted with one or more of:

1) C₁₋₄ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,

b) NR⁶ R⁷,

c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,

d) aryl or heterocycle,

e) HO,

f) --S(O)_m R^{6a}, or

g) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷,

2) aryl or heterocycle,

3) halogen,

4) OR⁶,

5) NR⁶ R⁷,

6) CN,

7) NO₂,

8) CF₃;

9) --S(O)_m R^{6a},

10) -C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, or

11) C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

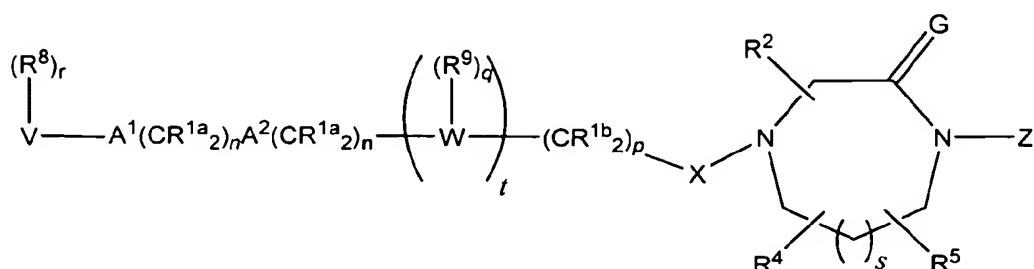
q is 1 or 2;

r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen;

s is 0 or 1;

t is 0 or 1; and
u is 4 or 5.

299. method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
5 administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



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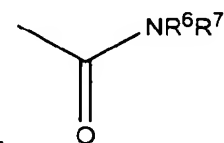
or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount, wherein:

R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

- 15 a) hydrogen,
b) aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN(R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, NO₂, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -,
c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 -
20 C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocyclic, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R^{10}_2 N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, and R^{11} OC(O)--NR¹⁰ -;
 R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from: H; unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-8} alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkynyl,

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unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

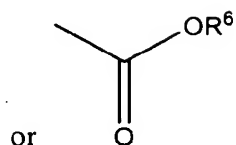


2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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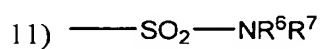
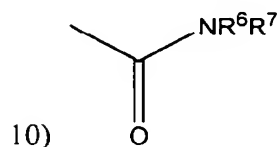
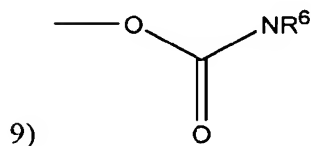
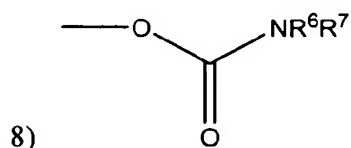
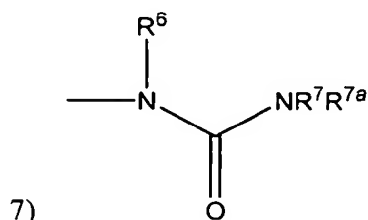
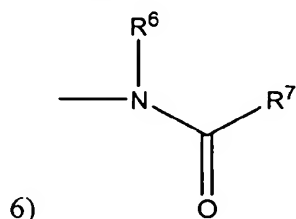
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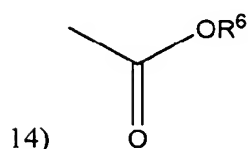
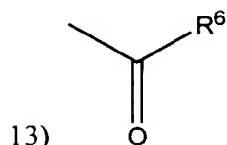
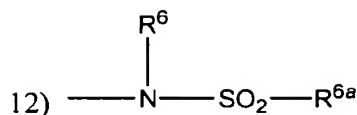


wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of: 1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkyl,
- b) (CH₂)_p OR⁶,
- c) (CH₂)_p NR⁶ R⁷,
- d) halogen,
- e) CN,
- 2) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,
- 3) OR⁶,
- 4) SR^{6a}, S(O)R^{6a}, SO₂ R^{6a},
- 5) -NR⁶R⁷.



410



15) N₃ or

16) F; or

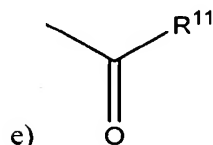
R² and R³ are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form --(CH₂)_u - wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, S(O)_m, --NC(O)-, and -N(COR¹⁰)-;

R⁴ is selected from H and CH₃ ;

and any two of R², R³ and R⁴ are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H; C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



- f) --SO₂ R¹¹, or
- g) N(R¹⁰)₂ ; or

R⁶ and R⁷ may be joined in a ring;

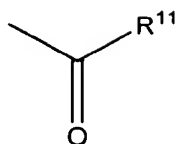
R⁷ and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

d) HO,



e)

f) $-\text{SO}_2 \text{R}^{11}$, or

g) $\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})--$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $--\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}-$;

R^9 is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) alkenyl, alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})--$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})--$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})--$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})--$, N_3 , $--\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})--$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})--$, CN, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})--$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})--$, N_3 , $--\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C_1 - C_6 alkyl and aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, $--\text{CH}=\text{CH}--$, $--\text{C.tbd.C}--$, $--\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $--\text{NR}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})--$, O, $--\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})--$, $--\text{S}(\text{O})_2 \text{N}(\text{R}^{10})--$, $--\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})\text{S}(\text{O})_2-$, or $\text{S}(\text{O})_m$;

G is H_2 or O;

V is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) heterocycle,

c) aryl,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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d) C₁ -C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and

e) C₂ -C₂₀ alkenyl,

provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m ;

W is a heterocycle;

X is --CH₂ -, --C(=O)--, or --S(=O)_m -;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1) C₁₋₄ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,

b) NR⁶ R⁷,

c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,

d) aryl or heterocycle,

e) HO,

f) --S(O)_m R^{6a}, or

g) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷,

2) aryl or heterocycle,

3) halogen,

4) OR⁶,

5) NR⁶ R⁷,

6) CN,

7) NO₂,

8) CF₃ ;

9) --S(O)_m R^{6a},

10) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, or

11) C₃ -C₆ cycloalkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

q is 1 or 2;

r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen;

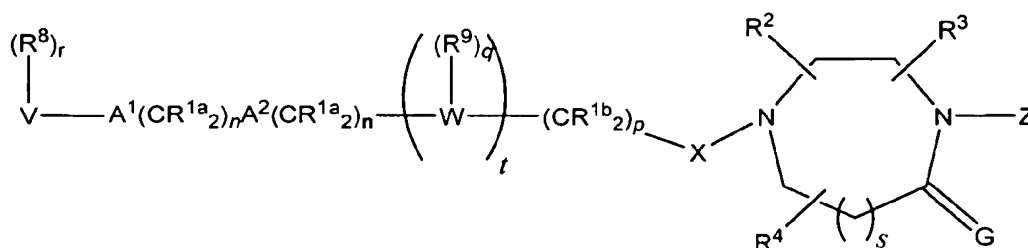
s is 0 or 1;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

t is 0 or 1; and

u is 4 or 5.

300. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
5 administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



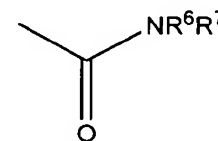
- or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form
10 thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

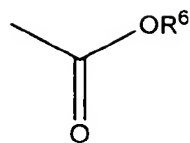
wherein:

R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
15 b) aryl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂-C₆ alkenyl, C₂-C₆ alkynyl, R¹⁰ O--, R¹¹ S(O)_m -, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R¹⁰₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂ or R¹¹ OC(O)NR¹⁰ -,
c) unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocyclic, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl,
20 C₂-C₆ alkenyl, C₂-C₆ alkynyl, R¹⁰ O--, R¹¹ S(O)_m -, R¹⁰ C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ NC(O)--, R¹⁰₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, CN, R¹⁰ C(O)--, R¹⁰ OC(O)--, N₃, --N(R¹⁰)₂, and R¹¹ OC(O)--NR¹⁰ -;
R² and R³ are independently selected from: H; unsubstituted or substituted C₁₋₈ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂₋₈ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂₋₈ alkynyl,

unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

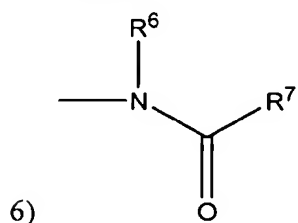




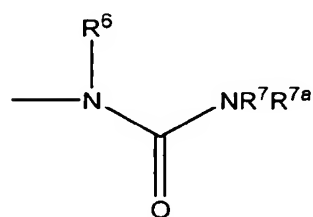
or wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of: 1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkyl,
- b) (CH₂)_p OR⁶,
- c) (CH₂)_p NR⁶ R⁷,
- d) halogen,
- e) CN,

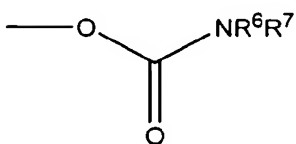
- 2) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,
- 3) OR⁶,
- 4) SR^{6a}, S(O)R^{6a}, SO₂ R^{6a},
- 5) -NR⁶R⁷,



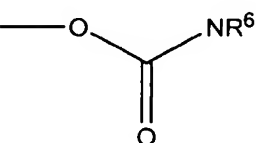
6)



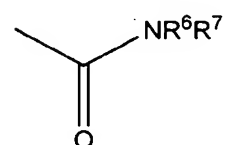
7)



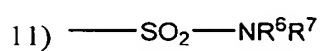
8)



9)



10)



11)

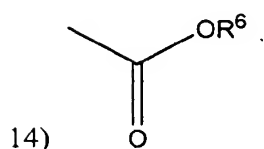
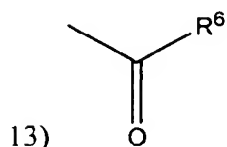
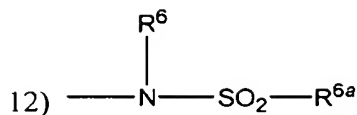
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006



15) N₃ or

16) F; or

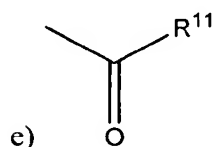
R² and R³ are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form --(CH₂)_u - wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, S(O)_m, --NC(O)--, and --N(COR¹⁰)--;

R⁴ is selected from H and CH₃ ;

and any two of R², R³ and R⁴ are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H; C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,



f) --SO₂ R¹¹, or g) N(R¹⁰)₂ ; or

R⁶ and R⁷ may be joined in a ring;

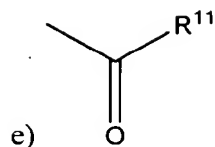
R⁷ and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) aryl or heterocycle,
- c) halogen,
- d) HO,

18 Oct 2006

2006230674



f) $-\text{SO}_2 \text{R}^{11}$, or

g) $\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NH}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NH}-$;

R^9 is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10} \text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11} \text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2 \text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}_2 \text{N}-\text{C}(\text{NR}^{10})-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10} \text{OC}(\text{O})-$, N_3 , $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11} \text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C_1 - C_6 alkyl and aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$, $-\text{C}(\text{td})\text{C}-$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $-\text{NR}^{10} \text{C}(\text{O})-$, O, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})-$,

$-\text{S}(\text{O})_2 \text{N}(\text{R}^{10})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})\text{S}(\text{O})_2-$, or $\text{S}(\text{O})_m$;

G is O;

V is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) heterocycle,

c) aryl,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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d) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and

e) C₂-C₂₀ alkenyl,

provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m;

W is a heterocycle;

X is --CH₂ -, --C(=O)--, or --S(=O)_m -;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1) C₁₋₄ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,

b) NR⁶ R⁷,

c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,

d) aryl or heterocycle,

e) HO,

f) --S(O)_m R^{6a}, or

g) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷,

2) aryl or heterocycle,

3) halogen,

4) OR⁶,

5) NR⁶ R⁷,

6) CN,

7) NO₂,

8) CF₃;

9) --S(O)_m R^{6a},

10) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, or

11) C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

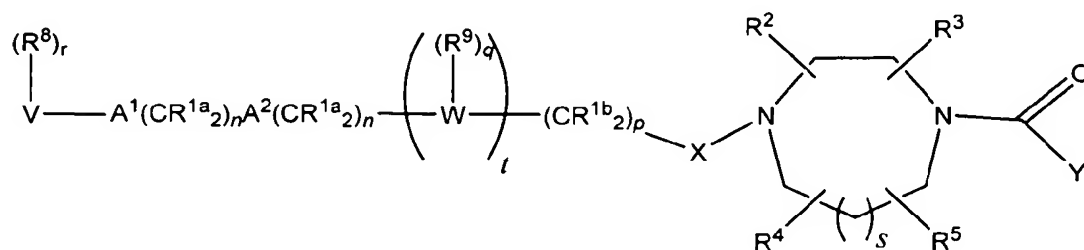
q is 1 or 2;

r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen;

s is 1;

t is 0 or 1; and
u is 4 or 5.

301. The method of claim 298, wherein the compound is of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

R^{1a} is independently selected from: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

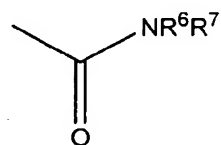
R^{1b} is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, R^{10} O-, $-N(R^{10})_2$ or C_2 - C_6 alkenyl,

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, R^{10} O-- and $--N(R^{10})_2$;

R^3 , R^4 and R^5 are independently selected from H and CH_3 ;



R^2 is H; or C_{1-5} alkyl, unbranched or branched, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more of:

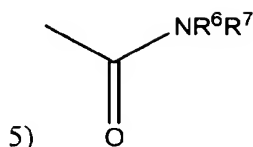
1) aryl,

2) heterocycle,

3) OR^6 ,

4) SR^{6a} , $SO_2 R^{6a}$, or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006



and any two of R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , and R^5 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;
 R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from:

H; C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) halogen, or
- c) aryl or heterocycle;

R^{6a} is selected from:

C_{1-4} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,
- b) halogen, or
- c) aryl or heterocycle;

R^8 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, R^{10} O--, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R^9 is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, (R^{10})₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R^{10})₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C_1 - C_6 alkyl and aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, --CH=CH--, --C.tbd.C--, --C(O)--, --C(O)NR¹⁰ -, O, --N(R^{10})--, or S(O)_m ;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

V is selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinoliny, isoquinoliny, and thienyl,
- c) aryl,
- d) C₁-C₂₀ alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and
- e) C₂-C₂₀ alkenyl, and

provided that V is not hydrogen if A¹ is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A¹ is a bond, n is 0 and A² is S(O)_m;

W is a heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinoliny, or isoquinoliny;

X is --CH₂ - or --C(=O)--;

Y is mono- or bicyclic aryl, or mono- or bicyclic heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more of:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkyl,
- b) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- c) halogen, or
- d) NR⁶ R⁷;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

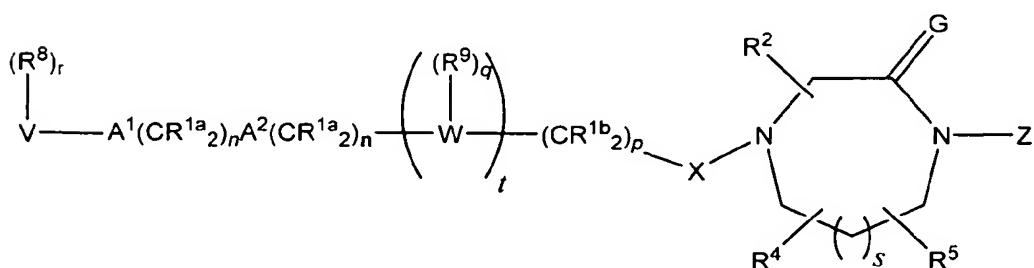
p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen;

s is 0 or 1; and

t is 0 or 1.

302. The method of claim 299, wherein the compound is of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

R^{1a} is independently selected from: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

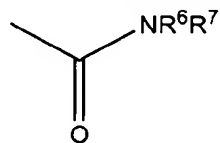
R^{1b} is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, R^{10} O--, --N(R^{10})₂ or C_2 - C_6 alkenyl,

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, R^{10} O-- and --N(R^{10})₂ ;

R^3 and R^4 are independently selected from H and CH_3 ;



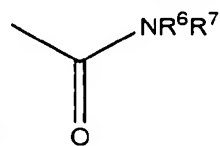
R^2 is H; or C_{1-5} alkyl, unbranched or branched, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more of:

1) aryl,

2) heterocycle,

3) OR^6 ,

4) SR^{6a} , $SO_2 R^{6a}$, or



5)

and any two of R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , and R^5 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from:

H; C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,

b) halogen, or

c) aryl or heterocycle;

R^{6a} is selected from:

C_{1-4} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- b) halogen, or
- c) aryl or heterocycle;

R^8 is independently selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and
- c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, R^{10} O--, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R^9 is selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, NO₂, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -, and
- c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by C_1 - C_6 perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, R^{10} O--, R^{11} S(O)_m -, R^{10} C(O)NR¹⁰ -, CN, (R¹⁰)₂ N-C(NR¹⁰)--, R^{10} C(O)--, R^{10} OC(O)--, --N(R¹⁰)₂, or R^{11} OC(O)NR¹⁰ -;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from C_1 - C_6 alkyl and aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, --CH=CH--, --C.tbd.C--, --C(O)--, --C(O)NR¹⁰ -, O, --N(R¹⁰)--, or S(O)_m ;

V is selected from:

- a) hydrogen,
- b) heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, and thienyl,
- c) aryl,
- d) C_1 - C_{20} alkyl wherein from 0 to 4 carbon atoms are replaced with a heteroatom selected from O, S, and N, and
- e) C_2 - C_{20} alkenyl, and provided that V is not hydrogen if A^1 is S(O)_m and V is not hydrogen if A^1 is a bond, n is 0 and A^2 is S(O)_m ;

G is H₂ or O;

W is a heterocycle selected from pyrrolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, pyridonyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, or isoquinolinyl;

X is --CH₂ - or --C(=O)--;

Z is mono- or bicyclic aryl, mono- or bicyclic heteroaryl, mono- or bicyclic arylmethyl, mono- or bicyclic heteroarylmethyl, mono- or bicyclic arylsulfonyl, mono- or bicyclic heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or two of the following:

1) C₁₋₄ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₄ alkoxy,
- b) NR⁶ R⁷,
- c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,
- d) aryl or heterocycle.
- e) HO,
- f) --S(O)_m R⁶, or
- g) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷,

2) aryl or heterocycle,

3) halogen,

4) OR⁶,

5) NR⁶ R⁷,

6) CN,

7) NO₂,

8) CF₃;

9) --S(O)_m R⁶,

10) --C(O)NR⁶ R⁷, or

11) C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

r is 0 to 5, provided that r is 0 when V is hydrogen;

s is 0 or 1;

t is 0 or 1; and

u is 4 or 5;

provided that when G is H₂ and W is imidazolyl, then the substituent (R⁸)_r - V--A¹ (CR^{1a})₂)_n A² (CR^{1a})₂)_n - is not H and

provided that when X is --C(=O)--, or --S(=O)_m -, then t is 1 and the substituent (R⁸)_r - V--A¹ (CR^{1a})₂)_n A² (CR^{1a})₂)_n - is not H.

303. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound selected from the list consisting of:

- 2(S)-Butyl-1-(2,3-diaminoprop-1-yl)-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(3-Amino-2-(2-naphthylmethylamino)prop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Butyl-1-{5-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)]-4,5-dihydroimidazol}methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-[5-(1-Benzylimidazol)methyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-{5-[1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)imidazolyl]methyl}-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(3-Acetamidomethylthio-2(R)-aminoprop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Butyl-1-[2-(1-imidazolyl)ethyl]sulfonyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(R)-Butyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-(3-pyridylmethyl)piperazine
- 1-2(S)-butyl-(2(R)-(4-nitrobenzyl)amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxyheptadecyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Benzyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-(3-benzylthio)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-[3-(4-nitrobenzylthio)propyl])-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)methyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]ethyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(2(R)-Amino-4-hydroxybutyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(2-Amino-3-(2-benzyloxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-(2-Amino-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-[3-(4-imidazolyl)propyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(1-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-methoxybenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-fluorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-chlorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 1-[1-(4-Bromobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 1-[1-(4-Bromobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-trifluoromethylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine
- 5 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine
- 1-[1-(4-Phenylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-phenylethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine
- 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy)-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine
- 10 1-{[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl}-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
- 5(S)-n-Butyl-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-4-(4-imidazolylmethyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-5(S)-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-2-one
- 15 (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 20 (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[N-ethyl-2-acetamido]-2-piperazinone
- (±)-5-(2-Butynyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 25 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 5(S)-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl-2-methyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(2-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2-propyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethyl)piperazin-2-one
- 30 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5(S)-(2-fluoroethyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

4-[3-(4-Cyanobenzyl)pyridin-4-yl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethyl)-
piperazin-2-one
4-[5-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1-imidazolylethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form
5 thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

304. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound selected
from the list consisting of:

- 10 1-{5-[1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)imidazolyl]methyl}-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine 1-[5-(1-
Benzylimidazol)methyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
1-(2(R)-Amino-3-(3-benzylthio)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
1-(2(R)-Amino-3-[3-(4-nitrobenzylthio)propyl])-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
15 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3 dimethylphenyl)piperazin-
5-one
2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-chlorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
1-{[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl}-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine
1-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-2(S)-(2-
20 methoxyethyl)piperazin-5-one
5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-
one
(S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-
(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
25 (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobetizyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-
(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
(R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-
(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone
1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolyl-methyl]-2-piperazinone
30 or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form
thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

305. The method of claim 304, wherein the compound is 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof.

306. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound selected from the list consisting of:

- 5(S)-n-Butyl-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-4-(4-imidazolylmethyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-5(S)-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-2-one
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone
- (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone
- (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[N-ethyl-2-acetamido]-2-piperazinone
- (±)-5-(2-Butynyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 5(S)-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl]-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(2-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2-propyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethylpiperazin-2-one
- 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-1-(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5(S)-(2-fluoroethyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
- 4-[5-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1-imidazolylethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

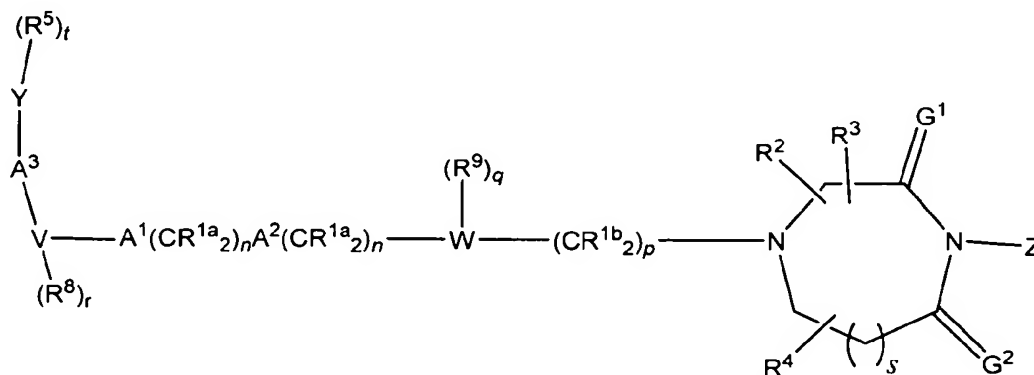
307. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound selected from the list consisting of:

- 1-(3-Trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 1-(2,5-Dimethylphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone
- 1-(3-Methylphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 1-(3-Iodophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-methoxy-4-cyanobenzyl)imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone
1-(3-Trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(3-methoxy-4-cyanobenzylimidazo)ylmethyl]-2-
piperazinone
5 (R)-5-[(Benzyloxy)methyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-imidazolymethyl]-2-
piperazinone
1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(2-fluoro-4-cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazin-2-
one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3-methylthiophenyl)piperazin-2-one
10 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[[1-(4-cyanophenyl)-1-ethyl]-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazin-2-
one
1-(3-Chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-2-
one
15 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-2-one
(S)-5-Benzyl-4-[3-(4-cyanobenzyl-1-imidazol-5-yl)prop-1-yl]-1-phenyl-2-piperazinone
1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazin-2-one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-1-(3,4-difluorophenyl)piperazin-2-one
20 or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form
thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

308. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising,
administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the
25 formula:



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

wherein:

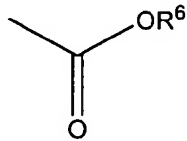
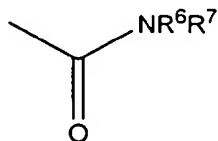
R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, $R^{10}O$ —, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10}C(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —, or

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, $R^{10}O$ —, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, and $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —;

R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from: H, unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-8} alkynyl, unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,



wherein the substituted group is substituted

with one or more of:

1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-6} alkyl,

b) $(CH_2)_pOR^6$,

c) $(CH_2)_pNR^6R^7$,

d) halogen,

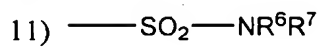
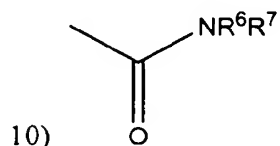
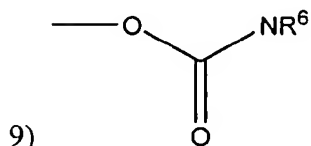
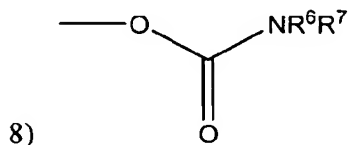
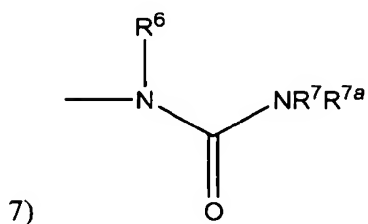
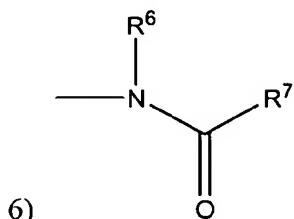
e) CN,

2) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

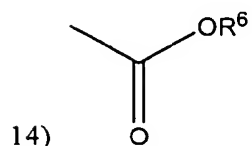
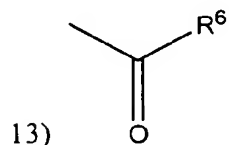
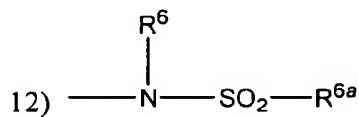
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5

- 3) OR^6 ,
- 4) SR^{6a} , S(O)R^{6a} , SO_2R^{6a} ,
- 5) $-\text{NR}^6\text{R}^7$,



10



15) N_3 or

16) F; or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

R^2 and R^3 are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form $-(CH_2)_u-$ wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, $S(O)_m$, $-NC(O)-$, and $-N(COR^{10})-$;

R^4 is selected from H and unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

and any two of R^2 , R^3 or R^4 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R^5 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl,

unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $R^{10}O-$, unsubstituted or

substituted C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, $R^{11}S(O)_m-$, $R^{10}OC(O)NR^{10}-$, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)-$,

$(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}-$, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10}OC(O)-$, $R^{10}OC(O)-$, $-N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}-$

, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10}

cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10}O-$, $R^{11}S(O)_m-$,

$R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}-$, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)-$, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}-$, CN, $R^{10}C(O)-$, $R^{10}OC(O)-$, $-N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}-$;

R^6 , R^7 and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or

substituted with:

a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,

b) C_1 - C_{20} alkyl

c) aryl or heterocycle,

d) halogen,

e) HO,

f) $-C(O)R^{11}$,

g) $-SO_2R^{11}$, or

h) $N(R^{10})_2$; or

R^6 and R^7 may be joined in a ring;

R^7 and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;

R^{6a} is selected from: C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-4} alkoxy,

b) C_1 - C_{20} alkyl

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

c) aryl or heterocycle,

d) halogen,

e) HO,

f) $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}$,

g) $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^{11}$, or

h) $\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$;

R^8 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O}-$, unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$;

R^9 is selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O}-$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S}(\text{O})_m-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})-$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, CN, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$;

R^{10} is independently selected from hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, perfluoroalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted aralkyl, and unsubstituted or substituted aryl; R^{11} is independently selected from unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

A^1 and A^2 are independently selected from: a bond, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$, $-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})-$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{10}-$, $-\text{NR}^{10}\text{C}(\text{O})-$, O, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})-$, $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10})\text{S}(\text{O})_2-$, or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

S(O)_m;

A³ is selected from —C(O)—, —C(R^{1a})₂—, O, —N(R¹⁰)— and S(O)_m;

G¹ or G² is selected from H₂ or O, provided that if G¹ is O then G² is H₂ and if G² is O, then G¹ is H₂;

V is selected from:

- a) heterocycle, and
- b) aryl,

W is a heterocycle;

Y is heteroaryl;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1. C₁-C₆ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

- a) C₁₋₆ alkoxy,
- b) NR⁶R⁷,
- c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,
- d) aryl or heterocycle,
- e) HO,
- f) —S(O)_mR^{6a}, or

g) —C(O)NR⁶R⁷,

2. unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

3. halogen,

4. OR⁶,

5. NR⁶R⁷,

6. CN,

7. NO₂,

8. CF₃,

9. —S(O)_mR^{6a},

10. —C(O)NR⁶R⁷,

11. —OCF₃,

12. unsubstituted or substituted C₁₋₆ alkoxy,

13. C₂-C₈ alkenyl,

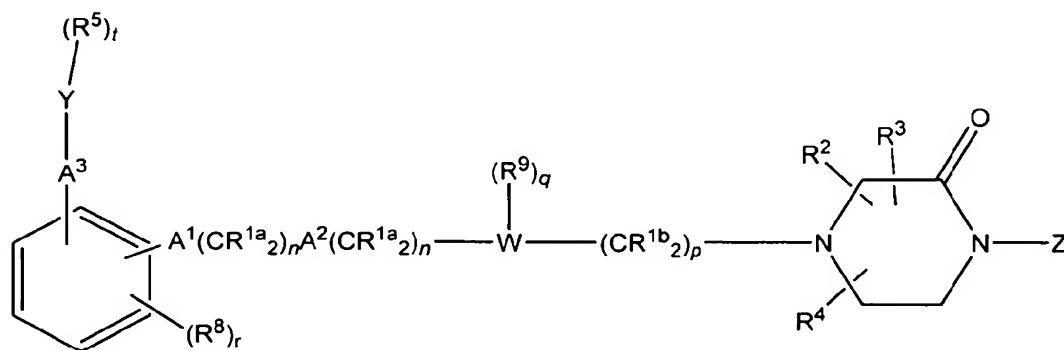
14. C₂-C₈ alkynyl, or

15. C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

m is 0, 1 or 2;
n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;
p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;
q is 0, 1 or 2;
r is 0 to 5;
s is 0 or 1;
t is 0 to 5;
u is 4 or 5; and
x is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4.

309. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

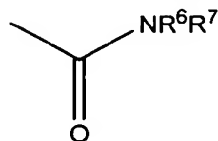
wherein:

R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

- hydrogen,
- unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, $R^{10}O$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, or
- unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted

heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂-C₈ alkenyl, R¹⁰O—, or —N(R¹⁰)₂;

R² and R³ are independently selected from: H, unsubstituted or substituted C₁₋₆



wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of:

1) aryl or heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted with:

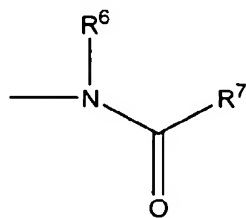
- a) C₁-C₆ alkyl,
- b) (CH₂)_pOR⁶,
- c) (CH₂)_pNR⁶R⁷,
- d) halogen,
- e) CN;

2. C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl;

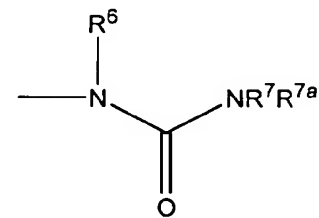
3. OR⁶;

4. SR^{6a}, S(O)R^{6a}, SO₂R^{6a},

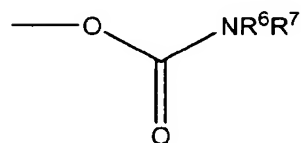
5) -NR⁶R⁷,



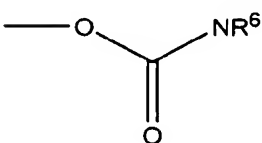
6)



7)



8)



9)

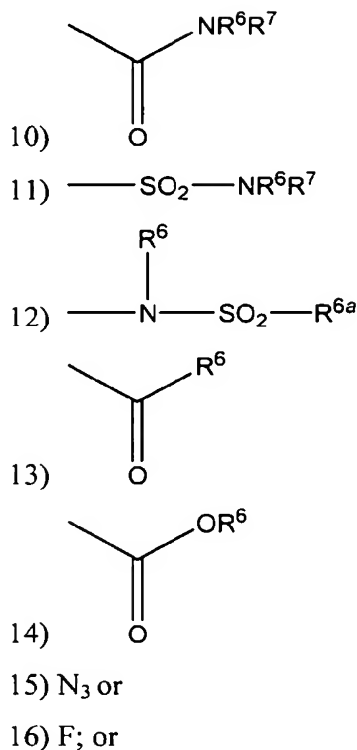
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006



R² and R³ are attached to the same C atom and are combined to form $\text{—(CH}_2\text{)}_u\text{—}$ wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally replaced by a moiety selected from: O, S(O)_m, —NC(O)— , and $\text{—N(COR}^{10}\text{)—}$;

R⁴ is selected from H and unsubstituted or substituted C₁–C₆ alkyl;

and any two of R², R³ or R⁴ are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R⁵ is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C₃–C₁₀ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂–C₈ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C₂–C₈ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, unsubstituted or substituted C₁–C₆ alkoxy, R¹ S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, $\text{—N(R}^{10}\text{)}_2$, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—, and

c) C₁–C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C₃–C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₂–C₈ alkenyl, C₂–C₈ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, $\text{—N(R}^{10}\text{)}_2$, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—;

R⁶, R⁷ and R^{7a} are independently selected from: H, C₁–C₆ alkyl, C_{3–6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1–6} alkoxy,

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 5 f) —C(O)R^{11} ,
g) $\text{—SO}_2\text{R}^{11}$, or
h) $\text{N(R}^{10})_2$; or
 R^6 and R^7 may be joined in a ring;
 R^7 and R^{7a} may be joined in a ring;
10 R^{6a} is selected from: $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$ alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:
a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,
b) $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_{20}$ alkyl
c) aryl or heterocycle,
15 d) halogen,
e) HO,
f) —C(O)R^{11} ,
g) $\text{—SO}_2\text{R}^{11}$, or
h) $\text{N(R}^{10})_2$; or
20 R^8 is independently selected from:
a) hydrogen,
b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O—}$, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$
25 alkoxy, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S(O)}_m\text{—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}$, CN, NO_2 , $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)—}$, $\text{—N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, and
c) $\text{C}_1\text{—C}_6$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkenyl, $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $\text{R}^{10}\text{O—}$, $\text{R}^{11}\text{S(O)}_m\text{—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)—}$, $(\text{R}^{10})_2\text{NC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$, CN, $\text{R}^{10}\text{C(O)—}$, $\text{R}^{10}\text{OC(O)—}$, —
30 $\text{N(R}^{10})_2$, or $\text{R}^{11}\text{OC(O)NR}^{10}\text{—}$;
 R^9 is selected from:
a) hydrogen,
b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_3\text{—C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted $\text{C}_2\text{—C}_8$ alkenyl, unsubstituted or

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

substituted C₂-C₈ alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—,

R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, R¹⁰2N—C(NR¹⁰)—, CN, NO₂,
R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, N₃, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—, and

c) C₁-C₆ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, heterocycle, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl,
5 perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—,
(R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—;

R¹⁰ is independently selected from hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl,
perfluoroalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted aralkyl, and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

R¹¹ is independently selected from unsubstituted or substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl and unsubstituted
10 or substituted aryl;

A¹ and A² are independently selected from: a bond, —CH=CH—, —C≡C—, —C(O)—, —
C(O)NR¹⁰—, —NR¹⁰C(O)—, O, —N(R¹⁰)—, —S(O)₂N(R¹⁰)—, —N(R¹⁰)S(O)₂—, or S(O)_m;

A³ is selected from —C(O)—, —C(R^{1a})₂—, O, —N(R¹⁰)— and S(O)_m;

W is a heterocycle selected from imidazolyl, pyridyl, thiazolyl, indolyl, quinolinyl,
15 isoquinolinyl and thienyl;

Y is heteroaryl;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl,
heteroarylmethyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted
with one or more of the following:

20 1. C₁-C₆ alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C₁₋₆ alkoxy,

b) NR⁶R⁷,

c) C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl,

d) aryl or heterocycle,

25 e) HO,

f) —S(O)_mR^{6a}, or

g) —C(O)NR⁶R⁷,

2. unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

3. halogen,

30 4. OR⁶,

5. NR⁶R⁷,

6. CN,

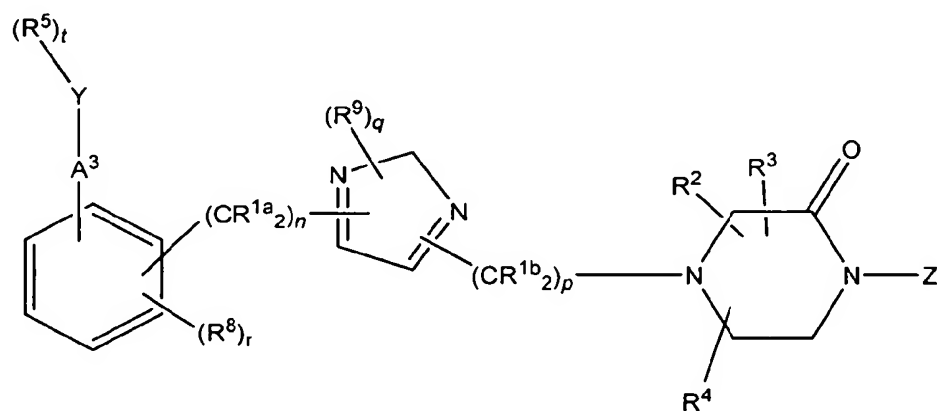
7. NO₂,

8. CF₃;

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

9. $-\text{S}(\text{O})_m\text{R}^{6a}$,
 10. $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^6\text{R}^7$,
 11. $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_6$ cycloalkyl,
 12. $-\text{OCF}_3$, or
 13. unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy;
- m is 0, 1 or 2;
 n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;
 p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;
 q is 0, 1 or 2;
 r is 0 to 5;
 t is 0 to 5;
 u is 4 or 5; and
 x is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4.

310. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount,

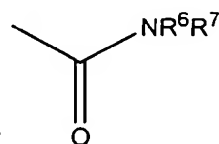
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

wherein: R^{1a} and R^{1b} are independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, $R^{10}O$ —, or $—N(R^{10})_2$,
or

c) unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl wherein the substituent on the substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl is selected from unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, $R^{10}O$ —, or $—N(R^{10})_2$;



R^2 is H, unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, or

wherein the substituted

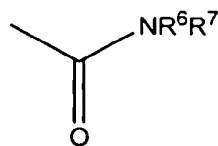
group is substituted with one or more of:

1) aryl,

2) heterocycle,

3) OR^6 ,

4) SR^{6a} , SO_2R^{6a} , or



5)

R^3 and R^4 are independently selected from H and unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

and any two of R^2 , R^3 or R^4 are optionally attached to the same carbon atom;

R^5 is independently selected from:

a) hydrogen,

b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_2 - C_8 alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, $R^{10}O$ —, unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, NO_2 , $R^{10}C(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —, and

c) C_1 - C_6 alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, F, Cl, Br, $R^{10}O$ —, $R^{11}S(O)_m$ —, $R^{10}C(O)NR^{10}$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)$ —, $(R^{10})_2NC(O)NR^{10}$ —, CN, $R^{10}C(O)$ —, $R^{10}OC(O)$ —, $—N(R^{10})_2$, or $R^{11}OC(O)NR^{10}$ —;

R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

- 5 a) C₁₋₆ alkoxy,
b) C_{1-C20} alkyl
c) aryl or heterocycle,
d) halogen, or
e) HO;
R⁶ and R⁷ may be joined in a ring;
R^{6a} is selected from: C_{1-C6} alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocycle, aryl, aroyl, heteroaroyl, arylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, unsubstituted or substituted with: a) C₁₋₆ alkoxy,
10 b) C_{1-C20} alkyl
c) aryl or heterocycle,
d) halogen, or
e) HO;
R⁸ is independently selected from:
15 a) hydrogen,
b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_{3-C10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-C8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-C8} alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-C6} alkoxy, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—, and
20 c) C_{1-C6} alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, cyanophenyl, heterocycle, C_{3-C10} cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹⁰OC(O)NR¹⁰—;
R⁹ is selected from:
a) hydrogen,
25 b) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle, unsubstituted or substituted C_{3-C10} cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-C8} alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted C_{2-C8} alkynyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, NO₂, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—, and
30 c) C_{1-C6} alkyl unsubstituted or substituted by aryl, heterocycle, C_{3-C10} cycloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, R¹⁰O—, R¹¹S(O)_m—, R¹⁰C(O)NR¹⁰—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)—, (R¹⁰)₂NC(O)NR¹⁰—, CN, R¹⁰C(O)—, R¹⁰OC(O)—, —N(R¹⁰)₂, or R¹¹OC(O)NR¹⁰—;
R¹⁰ is independently selected from hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-C6} alkyl, perfluoroalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted aralkyl, and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

R^{11} is independently selected from unsubstituted or substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl and unsubstituted or substituted aryl;

A^3 is selected from $-C(O)-$, $-C(R^{1a})_2-$, O , $-N(R^{10})-$ and $S(O)_m$;

Y is heteroaryl;

Z is a unsubstituted or substituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, arylmethyl, heteroarylmethyl, wherein the substituted group is substituted with one or more of the following:

1. C_1 - C_6 alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted with:

a) C_{1-6} alkoxy,

b) NR^6R^7 ,

c) C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

d) aryl or heterocycle,

e) HO ,

f) $-S(O)_mR^{6a}$, or

g) $-C(O)NR^6R^7$,

2. unsubstituted or substituted aryl or unsubstituted or substituted heterocycle,

3. halogen,

4. OR^6 ,

5. NR^6R^7 ,

6. CN ,

7. NO_2 ,

8. CF_3 ;

9. $-S(O)_mR^{6a}$,

10. $-C(O)NR^6R^7$,

11. C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl,

12. $-OCF_3$, or

13. unsubstituted or substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

q is 0, 1 or 2;

r is 0 to 5;

t is 0 to 5; and

u is 4 or 5.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

311. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the list comprising of:

(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-(3-pyridyloxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; and

1-(2-(n-Butyloxy)phenyl)-4-[1-(3-((6-methyl-2-pyridyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone;

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

312. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound selected from the list consisting of:

1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((2-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-

piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-

imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-

cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-

biphenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-

(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone;

1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-

2-piperazinone; and 1-(2-(n-Butyloxy)phenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-

cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone

or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

313. The method of claim 312, wherein the compound is 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((2-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone.

314. The method of claim 312, wherein the compound is 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone.

315. The method of claim 312, wherein the compound is 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-chlorophenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone.

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

316. The method of claim 312, wherein the compound is 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-biphenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone.

317. The method of claim 312, wherein the compound is 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone.

318. The method of claim 312, wherein the compound is 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(3-((4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone.

319. The method of claim 312, wherein the compound is 1-(2-(n-Butyloxy)phenyl)-4-[1-(3-((3-(2-hydroxy-1-ethoxy)phenyl)oxy)-4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone.

320. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound selected from the list consisting of:

2(S)-Butyl-1-(2,3-diaminoprop-1-yl)-1-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(3-Amino-2-(2-naphthylmethylamino)prop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[5-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)]-4,5-dihydroimidazol}methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-[5-(1-Benzylimidazol)methyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-{(5-[1-(4-nitrobenzyl)]imidazolymethyl}-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(3-Acetamidomethylthio-2(R)-aminoprop-1-yl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[2-(1-imidazolyl)ethyl]sulfonyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(R)-Butyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-(3-pyridylmethyl)piperazine; 1-2(S)-butyl-(2(R)-(4-nitrobenzyl)amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxyheptadecyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Benzyl-1-imidazolyl-4-methyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-(3-benzylthio)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-[3-(4-nitrobenzylthio)propyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)ethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(4-imidazolyl)methyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-Butyl-1-[(1-naphth-2-ylmethyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]ethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-3-hydroxypropyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2(R)-Amino-4-hydroxybutyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5 naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2-Amino-3-(2-benzyloxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-(2-Amino-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)propyl)-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-[3-(4-imidazolyl)propyl]-2(S)-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-1-(4-imidazolymethyl)-piperazin-5-one; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-5-one; 1-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-2(S)-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-5-one; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(1-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-naphthylmethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-methoxybenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-fluorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-chlorobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 1-[1-(4-Bromobenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-trifluoromethylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(4-methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-1-[1-(3-methylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 1-[1-(4-Phenylbenzyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(2-phenylethyl)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine; 2(S)-n-Butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)-1-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy)imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine; 1-1 [1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl]acetyl]-2(S)-n-butyl-4-(1-naphthoyl)piperazine; (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5-[2-(methanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone; (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)ethyl]-2-piperazinone; (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone; (S)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5-[N-ethyl-2-acetamido]-2-piperazinone; (±)-5-(2-Butynyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone; 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-2-piperazinone; 5(S)-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl]-5-imidazolymethyl]-1-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-piperazin-2-one; 4-[1-(2-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2-propyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethyl)piperazin-2-one; 5(S)-n-Butyl-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]—(2-methylphenyl)piperazin-2-one; 4-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolymethyl]-5(S)-(2-fluoroethyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one; 4-[3-(4-

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5 Cyanobenzyl)pyridin-4-yl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5(S)-(2-methylsulfonyl)ethyl)-piperazin-2-one; 4-[5-(4-Cyanobenzyl)-1-imidazolylethyl]-1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-2-one; 4-{3-[4-(-2-Oxo-2-H-pyridin-1-yl)benzyl-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]benzonitrile; 4-{3-[4-(2-Oxo-2-oxo-2-H-pyridin-1-yl)benzyl]-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]benzonitrile; 4-{3-[3-Methyl-4-(2-oxopiperidin-1-yl)-benzyl]-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; (4-{3-[4-(2-Oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)-benzyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; 4-13-[4-(3-Methyl-2-oxo-2-H-pyrazin-1-yl)-benzyl-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 4-{3-[2-Methoxy-4-(2-oxo-2-H-pyridin-1-yl)-benzyl]-3-H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; 4-{1-[4-(5-Chloro-2-oxo-2H-pyridin-1-yl)-benzyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile; 4-[1-(2-Oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[1-(5-Chloro-2-oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[3-(2-Oxo-1-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridin-4-ylmethyl)-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl]benzonitrile; 4-{3-[1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-4-ylmethyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}benzonitrile; 19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H,17H-18,21-ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-22H-imidazo[3,4-h][1,8,11,14]oxatriazacycloeicosine-9-carbonitrile; 19-Chloro-22,23-dihydro-22-oxo-5H-21,24-ethano-6,10-metheno-25H-dibenzo[b,e]imidazo[4,3-
 15 l][1,4,7,10,13]dioxatriazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 22,23-Dihydro-22-oxo-5H-21,24-ethano-6,10-metheno-25H-dibenzo[b,e]imidazo[4,3-
 20 l][1,4,7,10,13]dioxatriazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 20-Chloro-23,24-dihydro-23-oxo-5H-22',25-ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-12H,26H-benzo[b]imidazo[4,3-i][1,17,4,7,10]dioxatriazacyclohemicosine-9-carbonitrile; (S)-20-Chloro-23,24-dihydro-27-[2-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-23-oxo-5H-22,25-ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-12H,26H-benzo[b]imidazo[4,3-i][1,17,4,7,10]dioxatriazacyclohemicosine-9-carbonitrile; (±)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (+)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (-)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; 5H,17H,20H-18,21-Ethano-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-22H-imidazo[3,4-h][1,8,11,14]oxatriazacycloeicosin-20-one; (±)-19,20-Dihydro-3-methyl-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (+) or (-)-19,20-Dihydro-3-methyl-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (Enantiomer A)
(-) or (+)-19,20-Dihydro-3-methyl-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-
22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (Enantiomer
B) (±)-19,20-Dihydro-19,22-dioxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12,14-etheno-6,10-metheno-22H-
5 benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; 325 18,19-
dihydro-19-oxo-5H, 17H-6, 10:12, 16-dimetheno-1H-imidazo[4,3-
c][1,11,4]dioxazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 17,18-dihydro-18-oxo-5H-6,10:12,16-
dimetheno-12H,20H-imidazo[4,3-c][1,11,4]dioxazacyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; (±)-
17,18,19,20-tetrahydro-19-phenyl-5H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-21H-imidazo[3,4-
10 h][1,8,11]oxadiazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile; 21,22-dihydro-5H-6,10:12,16-
dimetheno-23H-benzo[g]imidazo[4,3-l][1,8,11]oxadiazacyclononadecine-9-carbonitrile;
22,23-dihydro-23-oxo-5H,21H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-24H-benzo g]imidazo[4,3-
m][1,8,12]oxadiazaeicosine-9-carbonitrile; 22,23-dihydro-5H,21H-6,10:12,16-dimetheno-
24H-benzo[g]imidazo[4,3-m][1,8,11]oxadiazaeicosine-9-carbonitrile; 1-(3-
15 trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyano-3-methoxybenzyl)-5-imidazolyl methyl]-2-
piperazinone; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, stereoisomer or optical isomer thereof.
Specific examples of a farnesyl-protein transferase inhibitor are 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-
(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-
cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone; 4-[1-(5-
20 Chloro-2-oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; and 1-
[N-(1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl)-N-(4-cyanobenzyl)amino]-4-
(phenoxy)benzene; (±)-19,20-Dihydro-19-oxo-5H-18,21-ethano-12, 14-etheno-6,10-
metheno-22H-benzo[d]imidazo[4,3-k][1,6,9,12]oxatriaza-cyclooctadecine-9-carbonitrile; 1-
(3-trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyano-3-methoxybenzyl)-5-imidazolyl methyl]-2-
25 piperazinone; 3-(biphenyl-4-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 3-(biphenyl-4-
yl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethylbenzonitrile; 3-(biphenyl-3-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-
ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-
(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 1-tert-butoxycarbonyl-4-(3-
chlorophenyl)-2(S)-[2-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)ethyl]piperazine; 2-(3-
30 chlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chlorophenyl-2-ethoxy)-4-
imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorophenyl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-
benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenyl-2-ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenyl-2-
ethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorobenzyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-
benzonitrile; 2-(4-chlorobenzyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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dichlorobenzyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(benzyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-2-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenyl-4-butoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenyl-3-propoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-(1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphenyl-4-yl-2-ethoxy)-4-benzimidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 2-(3-cyanophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-bromophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphen-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(biphen-4-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-acetylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-acetylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-trifluoromethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,5-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,4-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(1-naphthyloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-fluorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-t-butylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(N,N-diethylamino)phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-n-propylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,3-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,3-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,5-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(5-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chloro-4,5-dimethylphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(5-hydroxymethyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-phenylamino-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-methylphenylamino)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-phenoxy-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 2-(2-benzoyl-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 1-(5-chloro-2-methoxy-phenyl)-3-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-urea; 1-(2,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-3-[3-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5 (2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-urea; 2-(3-benzyloxy-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-benzyloxy-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-benzyl-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-ethynyl-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-acetyl-3-methyl-phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(1H-indazol-6-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-naphthalen-1-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(8-oxo-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-naphthalen-1-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(1H-indol-7-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-oxo-indan-4-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(1H-indol-4-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(2-hydroxy-ethoxy)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(4-imidazol-1-yl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-biphenyl-4-carbonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-acetamide; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(9-oxo-9H-fluoren-4-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-Nphenyl-benzamide; 3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-N-ethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-N-cyclopropylmethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 2-(5-chloro-pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(indan-5-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 3-(9H-carbazol-2-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(2-methoxy-4-propenyl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[4-(3-oxo-butyl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorophenoxy)-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3,5-dichlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chlorophenoxy)-5-(4-phenyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(biphen-2-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(phenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chloro-4-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenylsulfanyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfanyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichlorophenylsulfanyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfinyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfonyl)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-methyl-pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dimethyl-pyridin-3-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(4-chloro-2-methoxyphenoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenoxy)-4-(5-

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(2-chlorophenoxy)-4-(4-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-benzamide; 2-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-N-phenyl-acetamide; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(quinolin-6-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-quinolin-6-yloxy)-benzonitrile; N-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-2-phenyl-acetamide; 5-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-N-cyclohexyl-nicotinamide; N-(3-chloro-phenyl)-5-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-nicotinamide; 2-(2,3-dimethoxyphenoxy)-4-(2,4-dimethyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-(1-imidazol-1-yl-1-methyl-ethyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 1-[4-iodo-3-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzyl]-1H-imidazole; acetic acid 3-[3-(2-chloro-phenoxy)-4-cyano-benzyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl ester; 2-(2-chloro-phenoxy)-4-(5-hydroxymethyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 4-(5-aminomethyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-2-(2-chloro-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; N-{3-[4-cyano-3-(2,3-dimethoxy-phenoxy)-benzyl]-3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl}-2-cyclohexyl-acetamide; 2-(3-chloro-phenoxy)-4-[(4-chloro-phenyl)-imidazol-1-yl-methyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chloro-phenoxy)-4-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-1-imidazol-1-yl-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-chloro-phenoxy)-4-[(4-chloro-phenyl)-hydroxy-(3H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-phenylsulfanyl)-4-[5-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(2,4-dichloro-phenoxy)-4-[5-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[hydroxy-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[amino-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[1-amino-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-benzonitrile hydrochloride; 3-{2-cyano-5-[1-amino-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-phenoxy}-N-ethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 3-{2-cyano-5-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-phenoxy}-N-ethyl-N-phenyl-benzamide; 4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(3-phenylamino-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-2-(3-phenoxy-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 2-(3-benzoyl-phenoxy)-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-tert-butyl-phenoxy)-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(3-diethylamino-phenoxy)-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-(5-chloro-2-oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethoxy)-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

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benzonitrile; 4-Imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[2-(2-oxo-2H-pyridin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-Imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-oxo-2H— pyridin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-Imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[4-(2-oxo-2H— pyridin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[4-(2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[2-(3-methyl-2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-morpholin-4-yl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-(3-piperidin-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-benzonitrile; 2-[2-(3,3-dimethyl-2-oxo-piperidin-1-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(2-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(5-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(2,5-dimethyl-imidazol-1-yl)methyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[1,2,4]triazol-4-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[1,2,4]triazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(1-methyl-2-oxo-azocan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(1-methyl-2-oxo-piperidin-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-piperidin-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-2-[3-(2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-hydroxymethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-cyclopropylmethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[4-bromo-3-(3-cyclopropylmethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-methoxymethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(1-acetyl-3-ethyl-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 3-[3-(2-cyano-5-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-3-ethyl-azepane-1-carboxylic acid-tert-butyl ester; 4-[5-(2-amino-ethyl)-2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[2-methyl-5-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-imidazol-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; N-[2-(3-{4-cyano-3-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-benzyl}-2-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-acetamide; 3-ethyl-3-[3-(3-imidazol-1-ylmethyl-phenoxy)-phenyl]-1-methyl-azepan-2-one; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-(3-methyl-3-

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-
4-(3H-imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-
phenoxy]-4-[hydroxy-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-benzonitrile; 4-[amino-(3-
methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-methyl]-2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-
5 benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-benzyl]-4-(3-methyl-3H-
imidazole-4-carbonyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-
(hydroxy-pyridin-3-yl-methyl)-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-
phenoxy]-4-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-
phenoxy]-4-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-
10 phenoxy]-4-[1-hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-benzonitrile; 2-[3-(3-ethyl-1-
methyl-2-oxo-azepan-3-yl)-phenoxy]-4-[1-amino-1-(3-methyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-ethyl]-
benzonitrile; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-phenyl-1-
cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-
[Cyclohexylphenylacetyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(3-
15 methoxyphenyl)-1-cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-
ylmethyl]-4-[1-(3-phenoxyphenyl)-1-cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyano-3-
fluorobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-1-
cyclohexylcarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine-4-
carboxylic acid-(2,6-dimethoxy)benzyl ester; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-
20 ylmethyl]piperazine-4-(DL-2-hydroxy-2-(o-methoxyphenyl)) acetamide; 1-[1-(4'-
Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2,6-dimethylbenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-
(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-
cyclopentylcarbonyl]piperazine; (+/-) 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-
(bicyclo[3.1.0]hex-3-yl)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-carbonyl]piperazine; (R/S) 2 [4-
25 ((Phenyl)methyloxycarbonyl-1-piperazine)]-2-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-2-methyl-5-
imidazol]acetonitrile; 1-[1-(4'-methylbenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2,6-
dimethylbenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-
ylmethyl]piperazine-4-carboxylic acid-(4-nitro)phenyl ester; 1-[1-(4-Cyanobenzyl)
imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(tricyclo[3.3.1.¹₃⁷]dec-2-yl)-
30 propionyl]piperazine; 2-(1-(4'-cyanobenzyl)imidazol-5-yl-2-[4-(phenylmethyloxy
carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl]acetamide; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-
methoxy-5-chlorobenzoyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-
ylmethyl]-4-[1-(pentafluorobenzoyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl)
imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-ethoxybenzyloxycarbonyl]piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl)

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-{1-[(2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methyloxycarbonyl]}piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2-trifluoromethoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-4-[1-(2,3-methylenedioxybenzyloxycarbonyl)piperazine; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]piperazine-4-carboxylic acid benzyl ester; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazine-3-carboxylic acid-4-carboxylic acid benzyl ester; 1-[1-(4'-Cyanobenzyl) imidazol-5-ylmethyl]-3-methyl carboxy-piperazine-4-carboxylic acid, or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

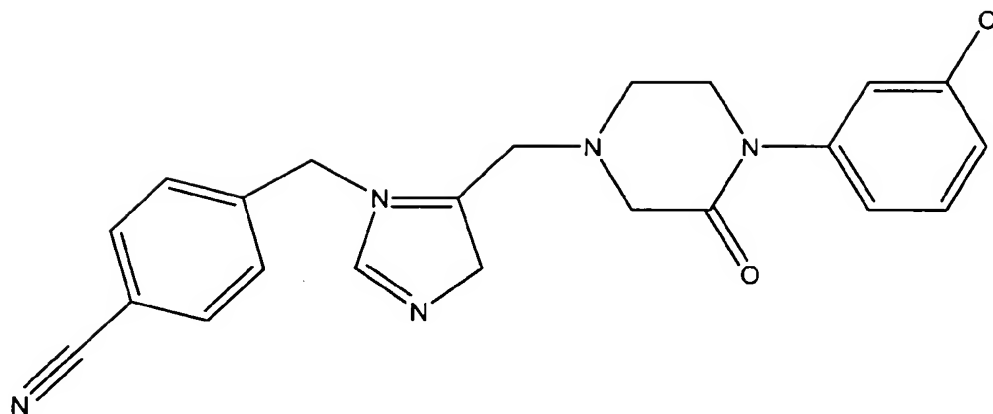
321. The method according to claim 320, wherein the compound is selected from: 1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-2-piperazinone; (R)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-[1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl]-5-[2-(ethanesulfonyl)methyl]-2-piperazinone; 4-[1-(5-Chloro-2-oxo-2H-[1,2']bipyridinyl-5'-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile and 1-[N-(1-(4-cyanobenzyl)-5-imidazolylmethyl)-N-(4-cyanobenzyl)amino]-4-(phenoxy)benzene or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

322. The method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound selected from the compounds listed in US Pat No. 5,919,785 and US Pat No. 5,859,012 or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

323. The method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of the formula:

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

454



or a stereoisomeric form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable acid or base addition salt form
5 thereof, in a therapeutically effective amount.

324. The method of any of the preceding claims, wherein the synucleinopathic subject
has a synucleinopathy selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy
body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

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325. The method of claim 321, wherein the subject is a human.

326. The method of claim 322, wherein the effective amount comprises about
10ng/kg of body weight to about 1000mg/kg of body weight at a frequency of administration
15 from once a day to once a month.

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327. The method of claim 323, further comprising administering to the subject an
amount of one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a
neurological disorder.

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328. The method of claim 324, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor
compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase
inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase
inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

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2006230674 18 Oct 2006

329. The method of claim 324, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of Memantine, Aricept, and other acetylcholinesterase inhibitors.

330. An article of manufacture comprising packaging material and a farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound of any of the previous claims, wherein the article of manufacture further comprises a label or package insert indicating that the farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound can be administered to a subject for treating a synucleinopathy.

331. The article of manufacture of claim 327, wherein the synucleinopathy is selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's disease, diffuse Lewy body disease, and multiple system atrophy disorder.

332. The article of manufacture of claim 327, further comprising one or more non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compounds effective to treat a neurological disorder.

333. The article of manufacture of claim 327, wherein each non-farnesyl transferase inhibitor compound is selected from the group consisting of: dopamine agonist, DOPA decarboxylase inhibitor, dopamine precursor, monoamine oxidase blocker, catechol O-methyl transferase inhibitor, anticholinergic, and NMDA antagonist.

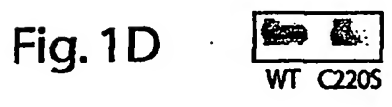
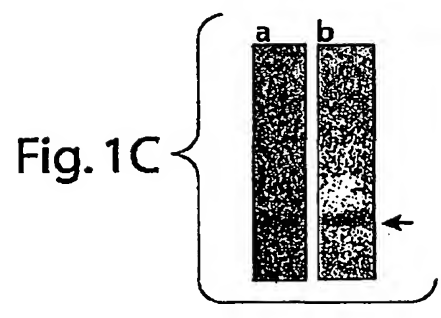
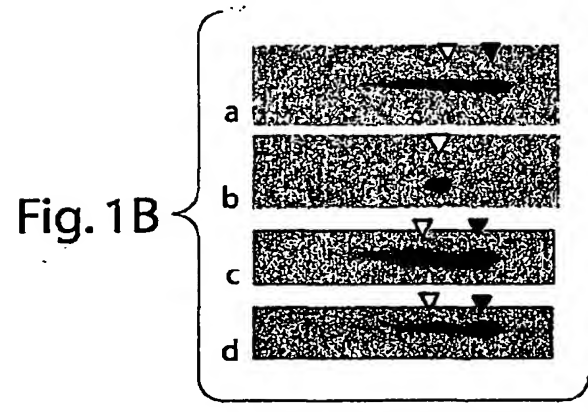
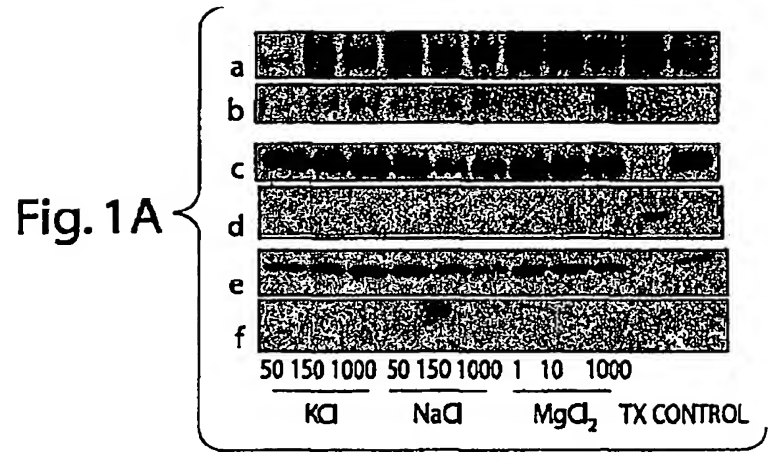
334. A method of treating a synucleinopathic subject, the method comprising, administering to a synucleinopathic subject a farnesyl transferase inhibitor in a therapeutically effective amount.

335. The use of a farnesyl transferase inhibitor for the manufacture of medicament for treating a synucleinopathic subject.

Date: 18 October 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

1/63



2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2/63

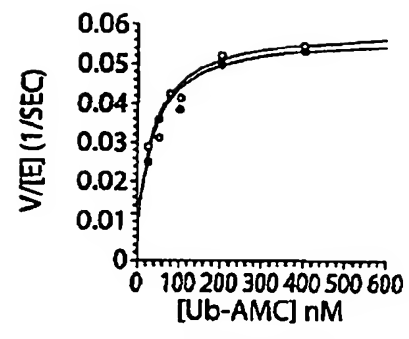


Fig. 2A

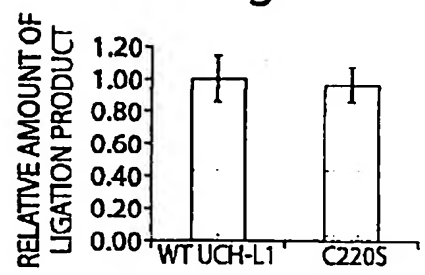


Fig. 2B

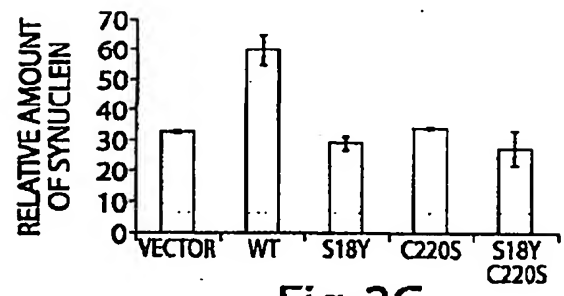


Fig. 2C

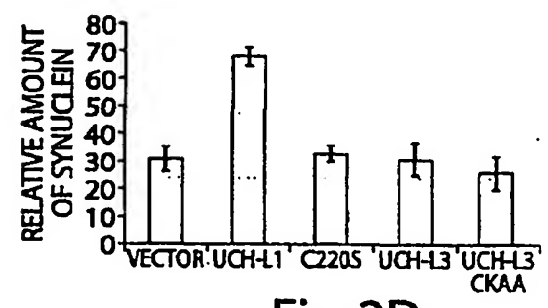


Fig. 2D

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

3/63

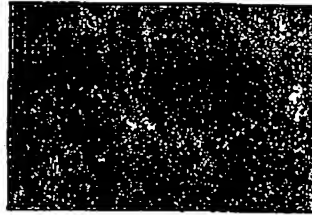


Fig. 3A

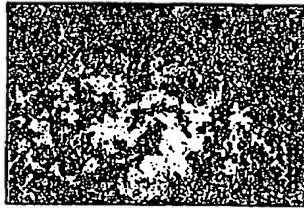


Fig. 3B

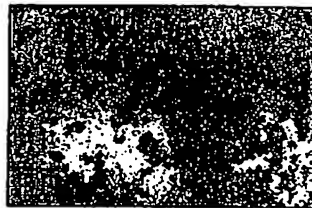


Fig. 3C

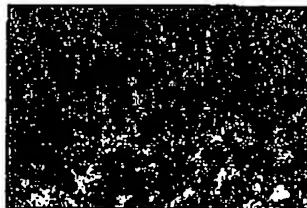


Fig. 3D

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

4/63

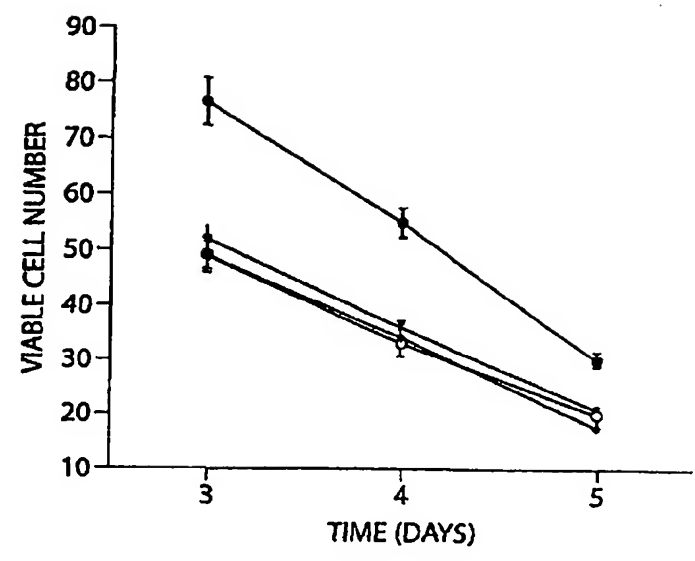


Fig. 3E

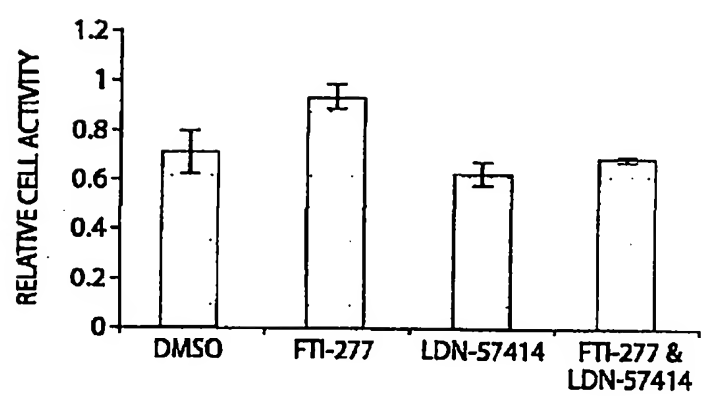


Fig. 3F

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

5/63

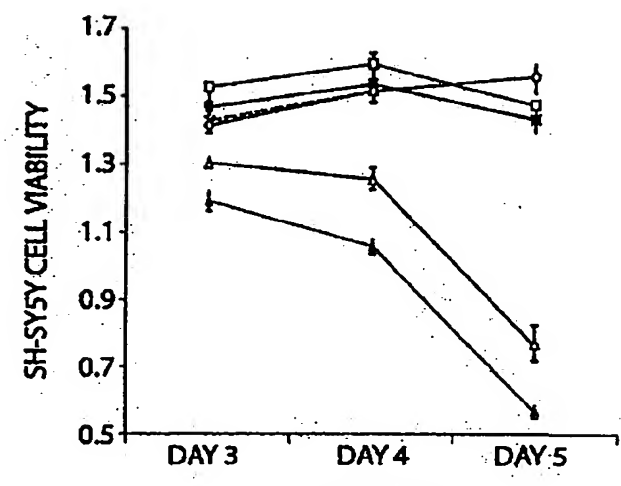


Fig. 4A

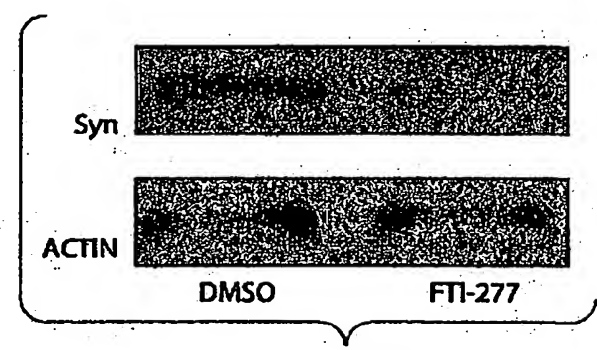


Fig. 4B

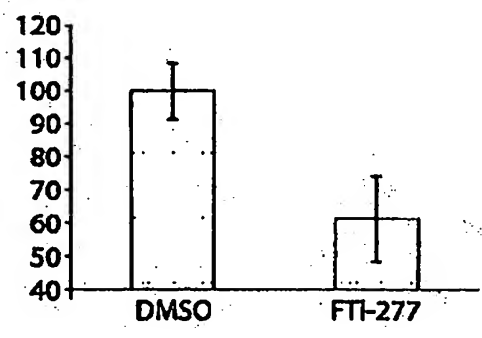
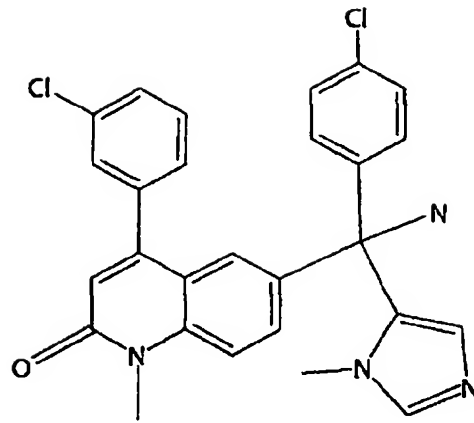


Fig. 4C

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

6/63

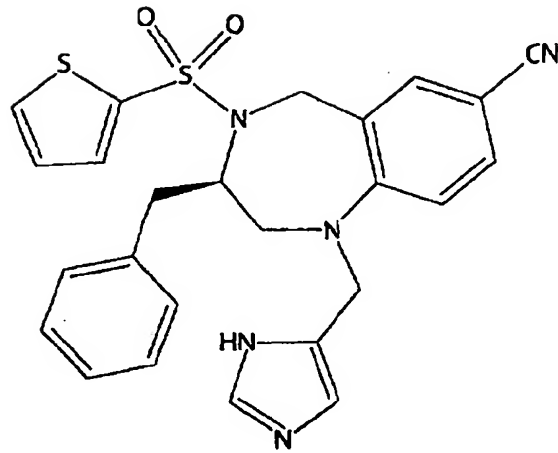


R115777

Fig. 5

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

7/63

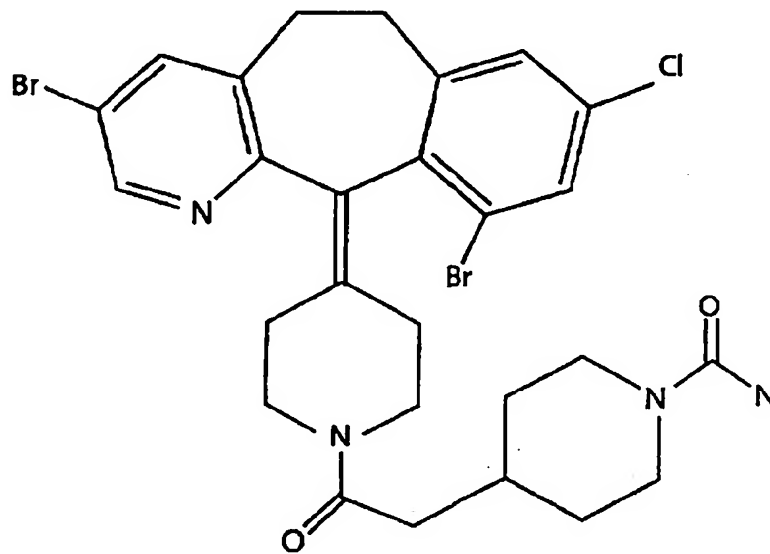


BMS 214662

Fig. 5

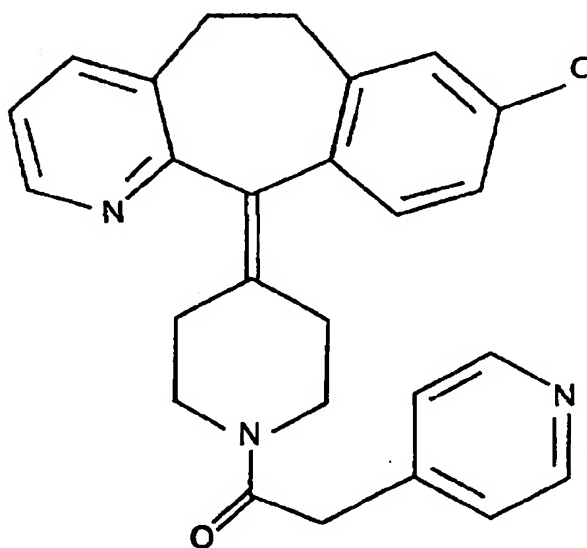
2006230674 18 Oct 2006

8/63



SCH 66336

Fig. 5

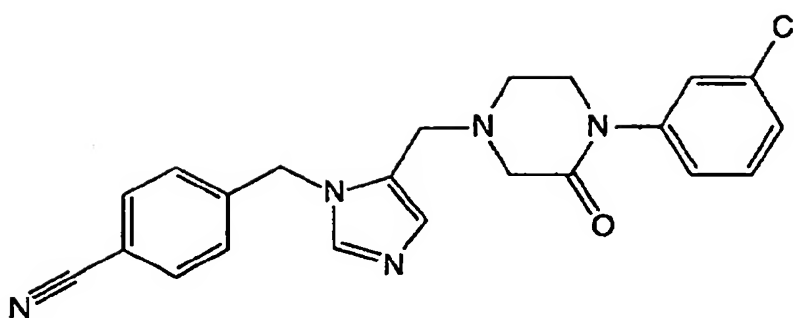


SCH 44342

Fig. 5

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

9/63



L-778,123

Fig. 5

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

10/63

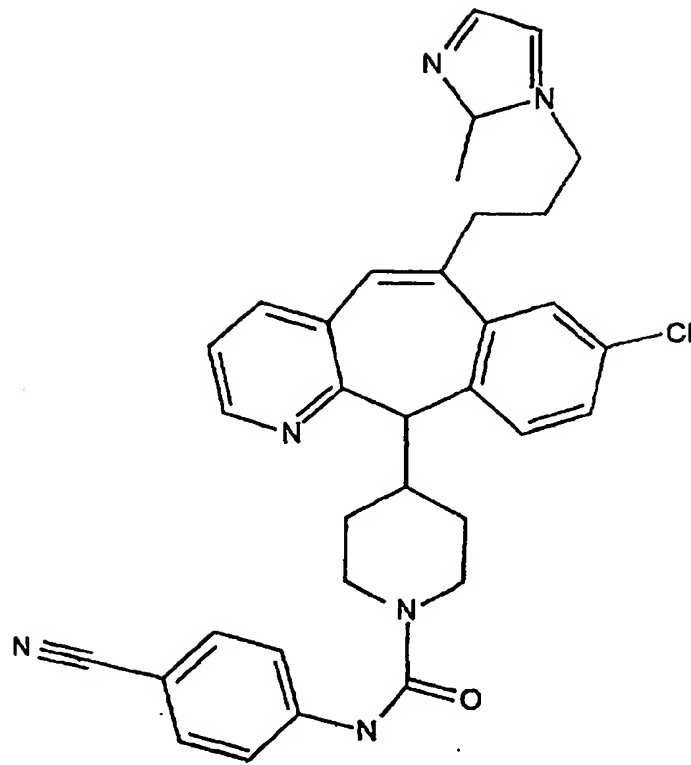


Fig. 6-1

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

11/63

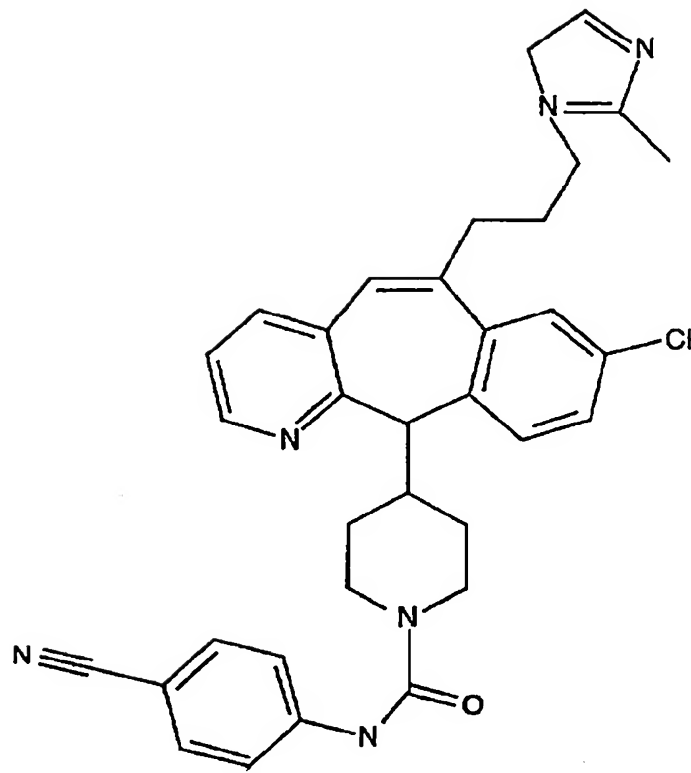


Fig.6-2

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

12/63

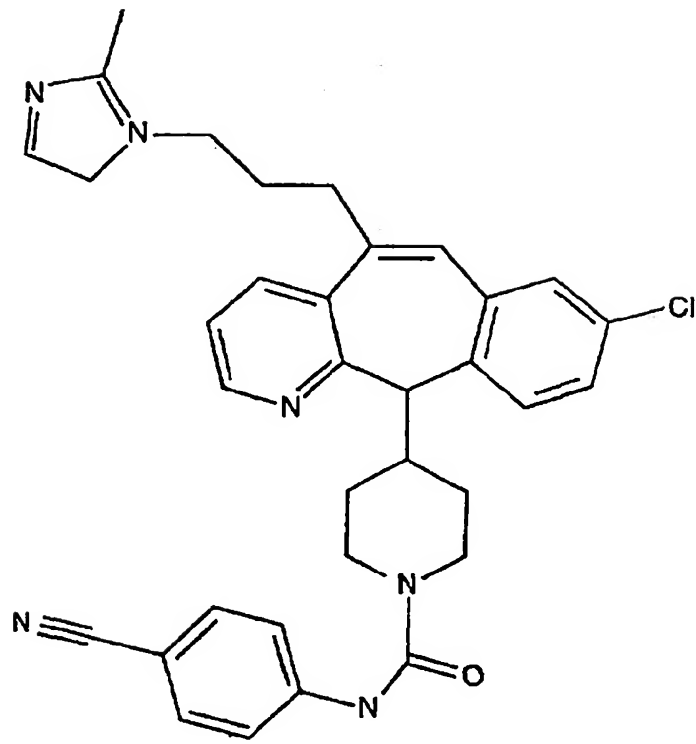


Fig.6-3

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

13/63

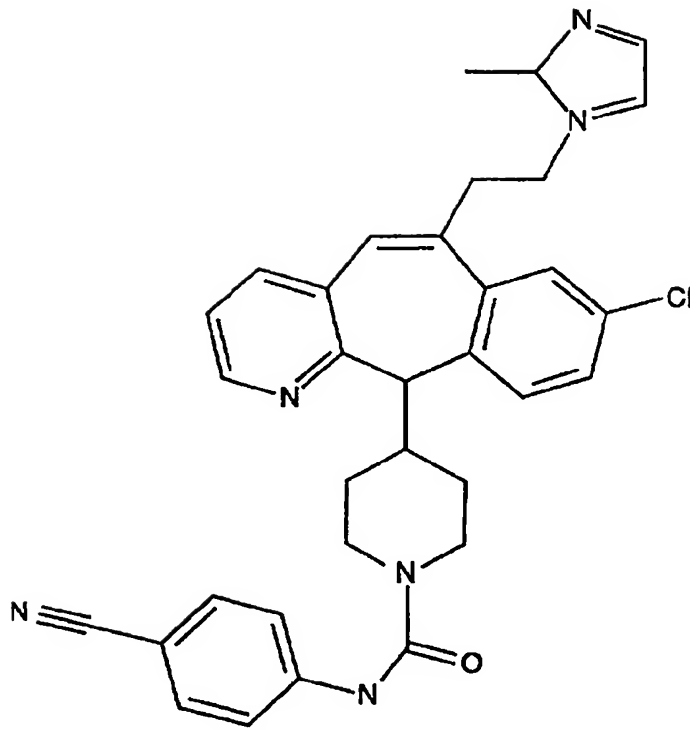


Fig. 6-4

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

14/63

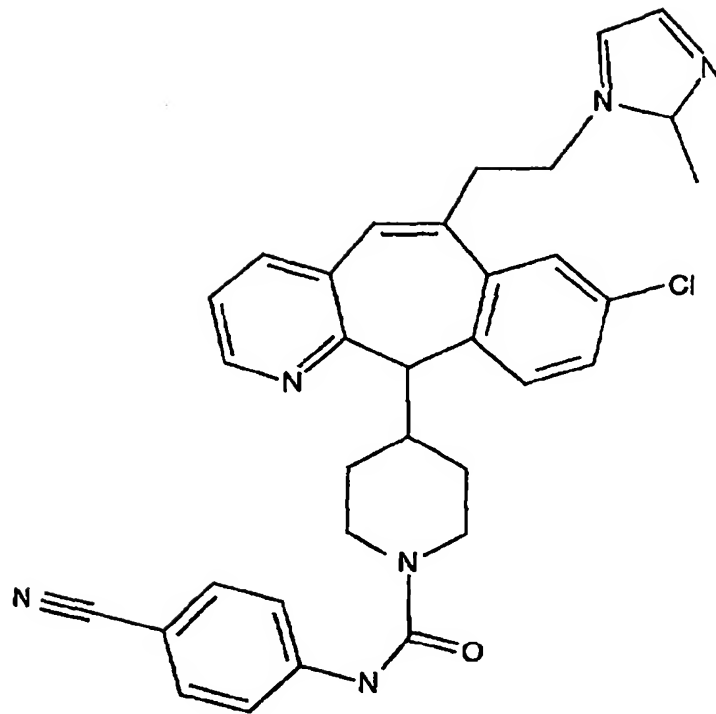


Fig. 6-5

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

15/63

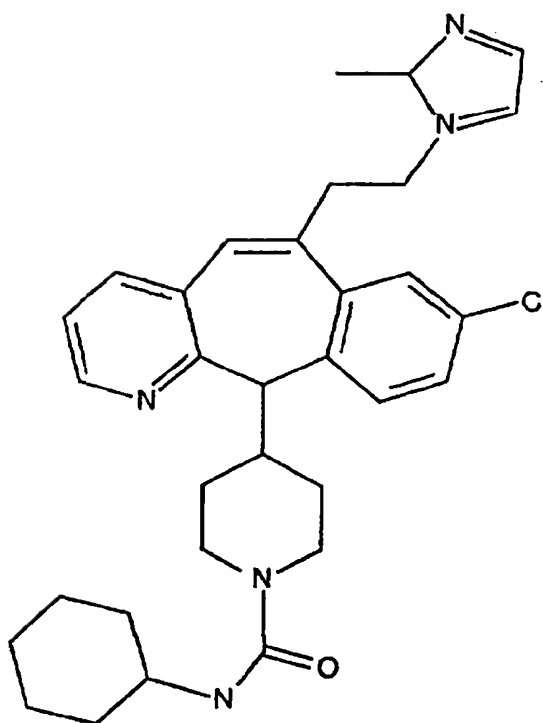


Fig. 6-6

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

16/63

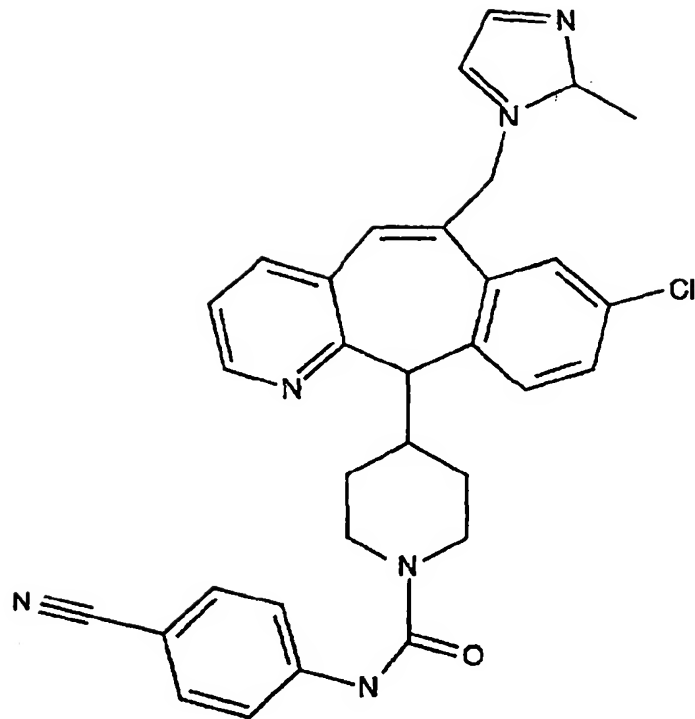


Fig. 6-7

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

17/63

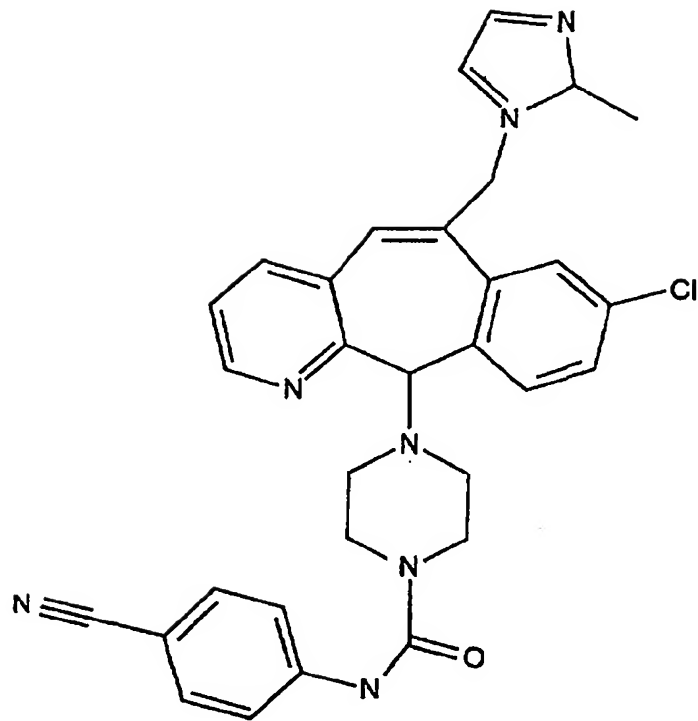


Fig. 6-8

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

18/63

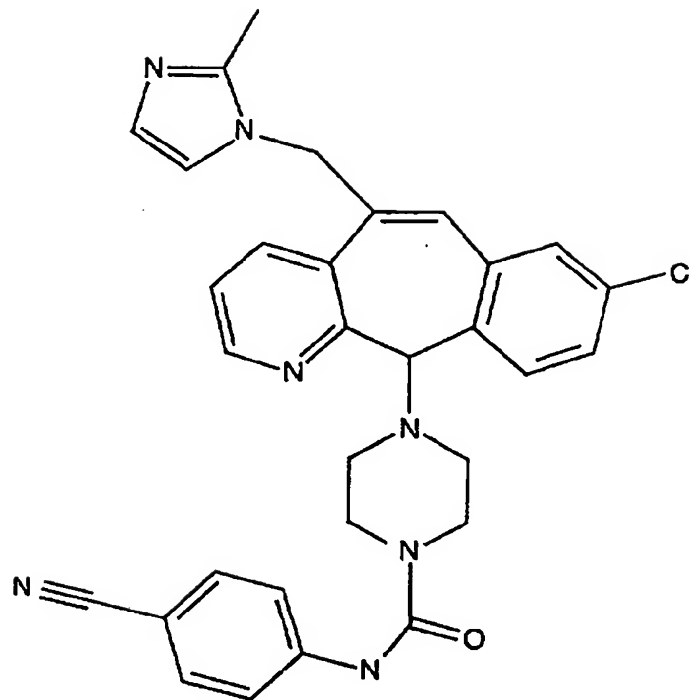


Fig. 6-9

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

19/63

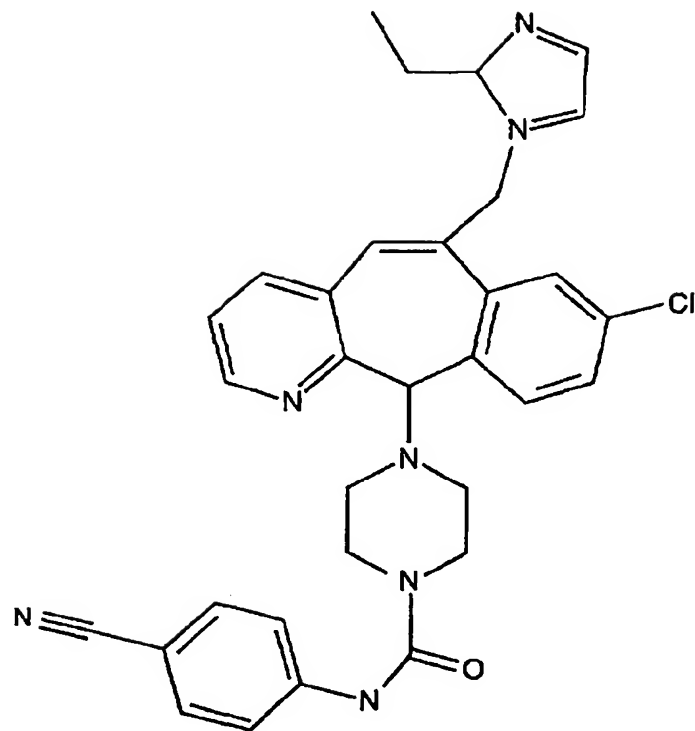


Fig.6-10

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

20/63.

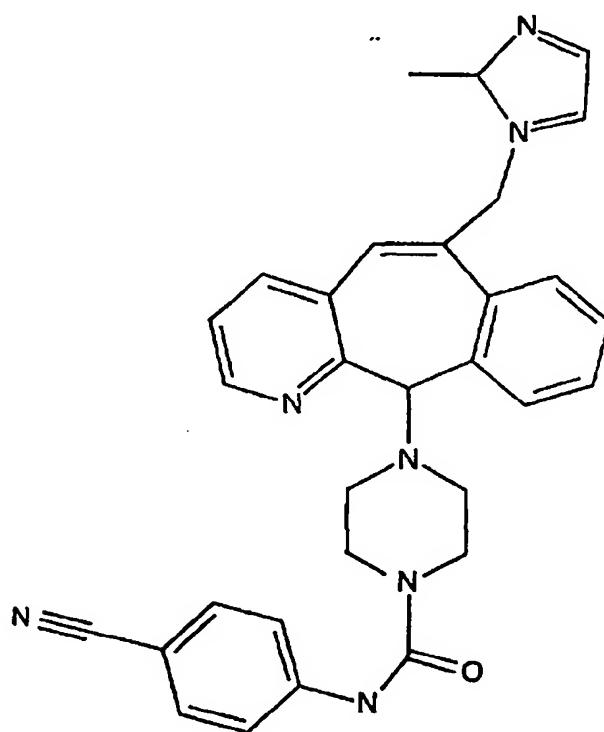


Fig.6-11

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

21/63.

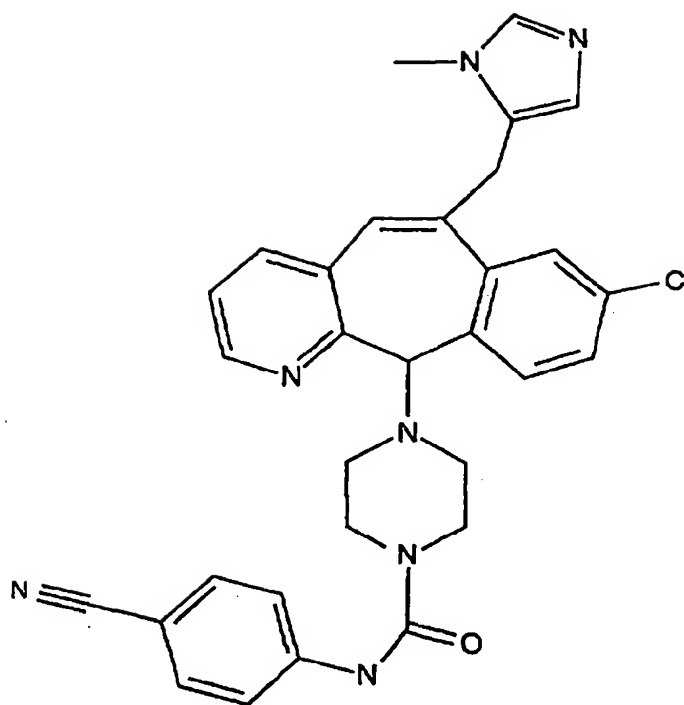


Fig. 6-12

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

22/63

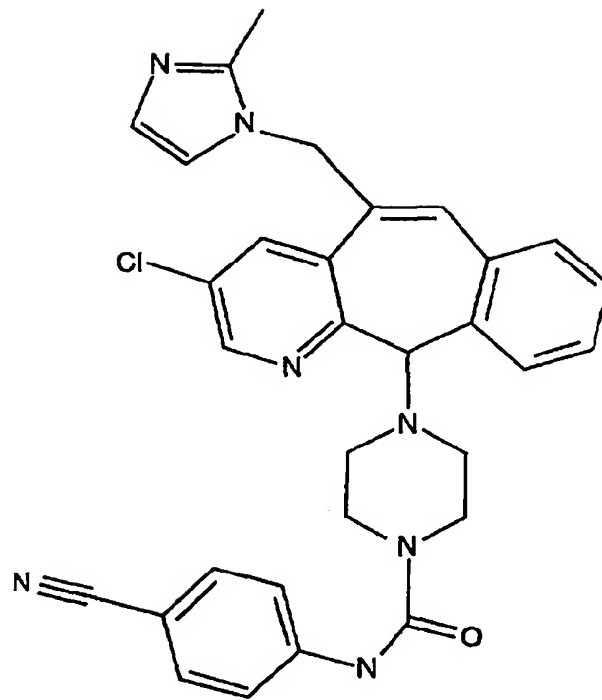


Fig. 6-13

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

23/63

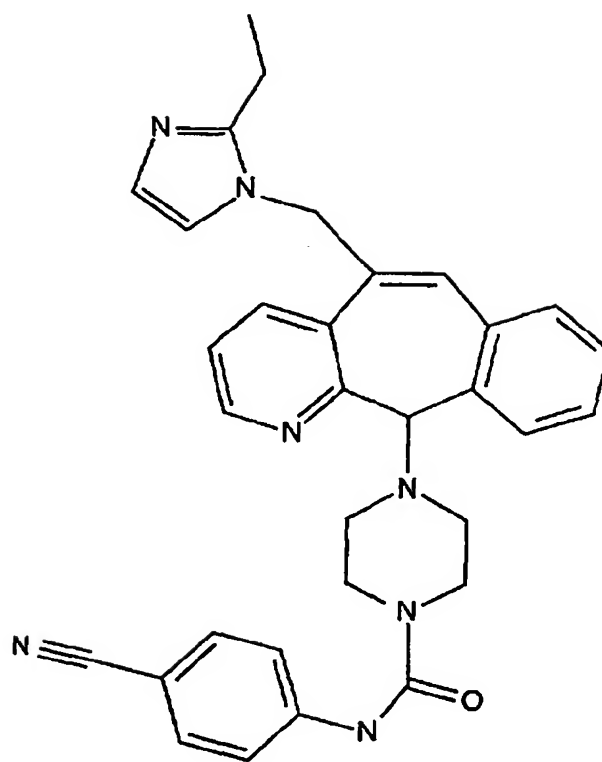


Fig.6-14

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

24/63

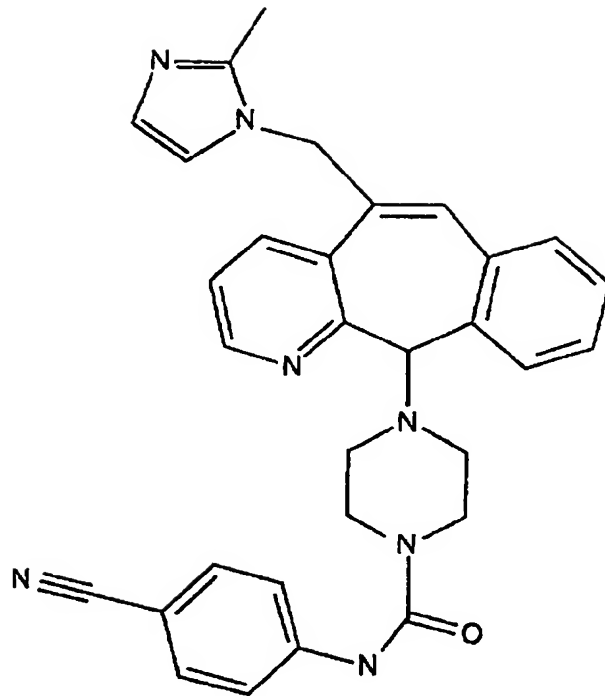


Fig. 6-15

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

25/63

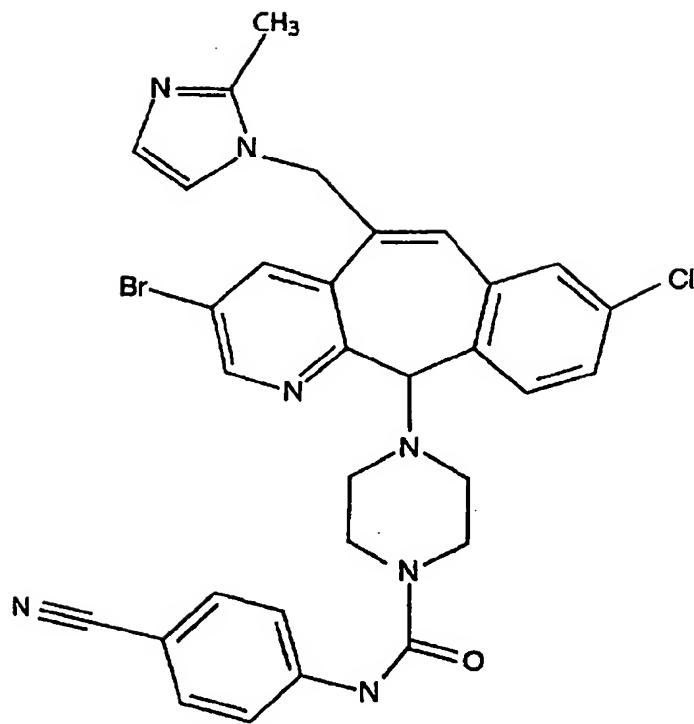


Fig.6-16

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

26/63

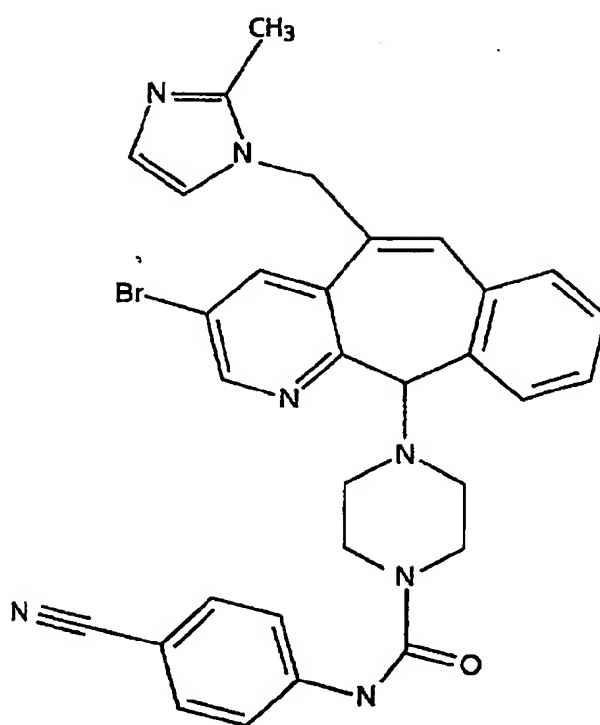


Fig.6-17

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

27/63

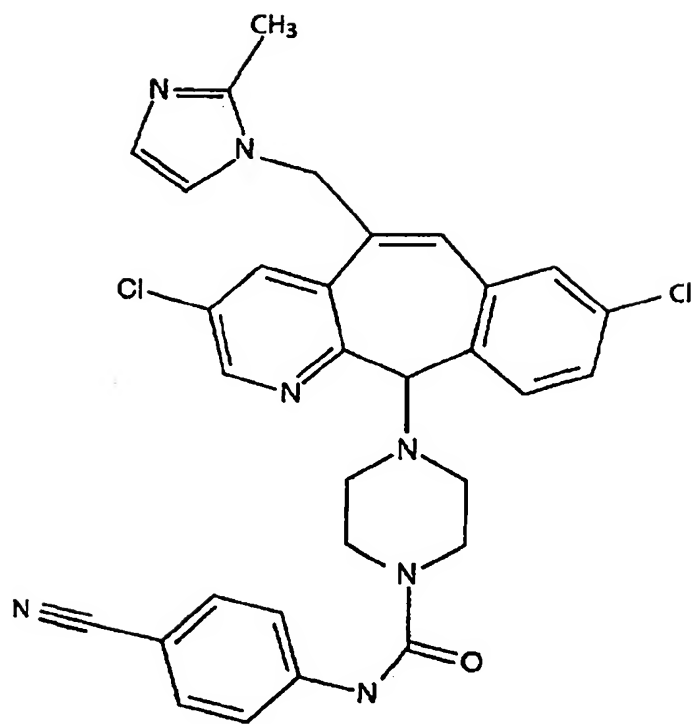


Fig.6-18

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

28/63

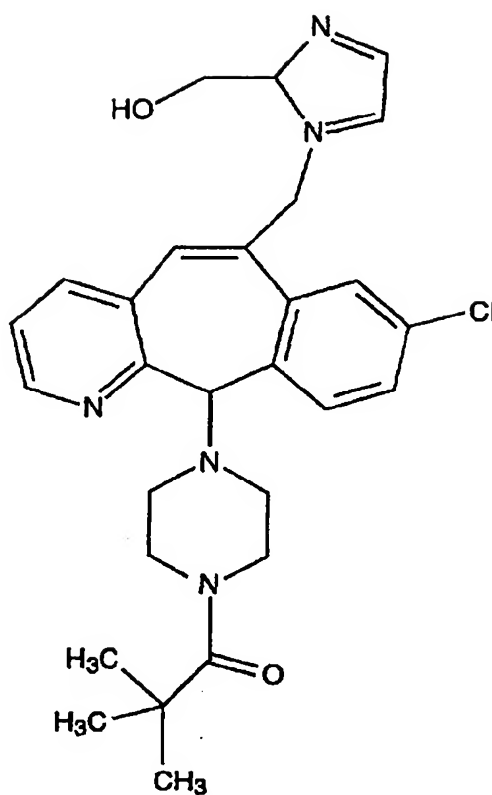


Fig.6-19

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

29/63

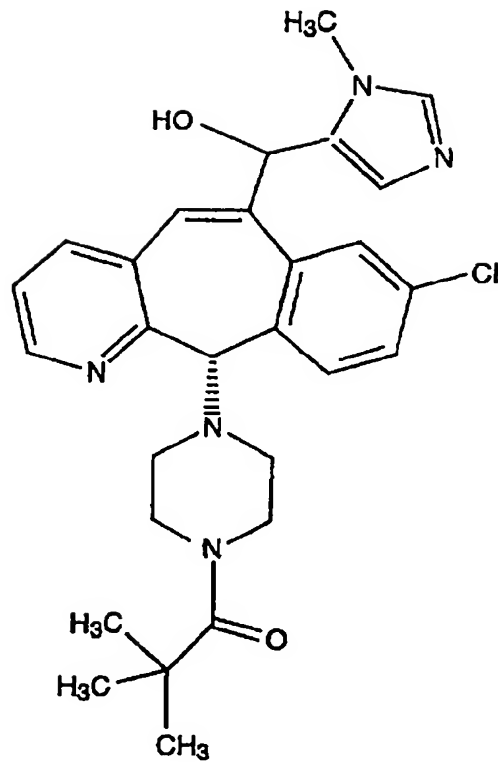


Fig. 6-20

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

30/63

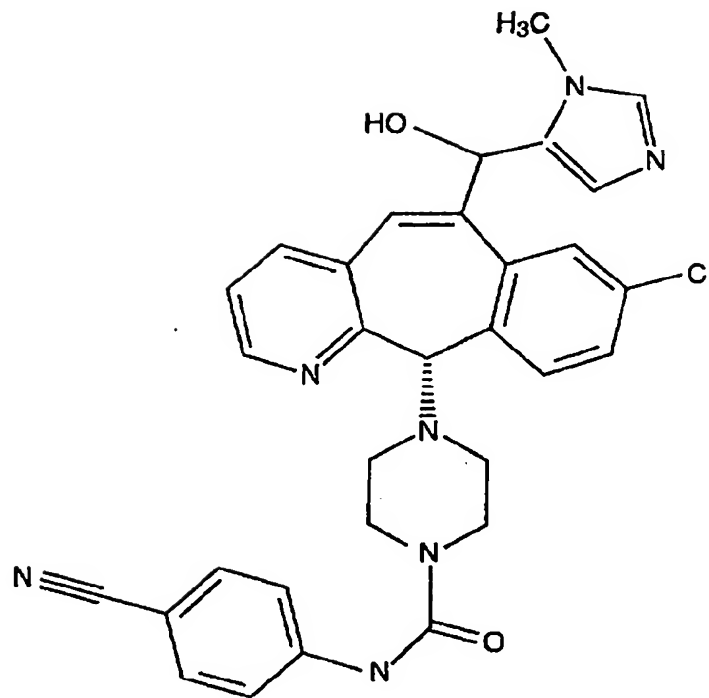


Fig. 6-21

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

31/63

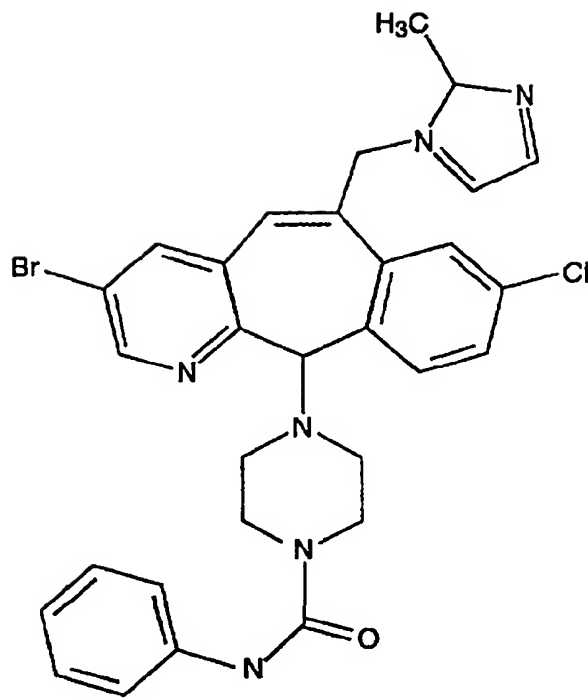


Fig. 6-22

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

32/63

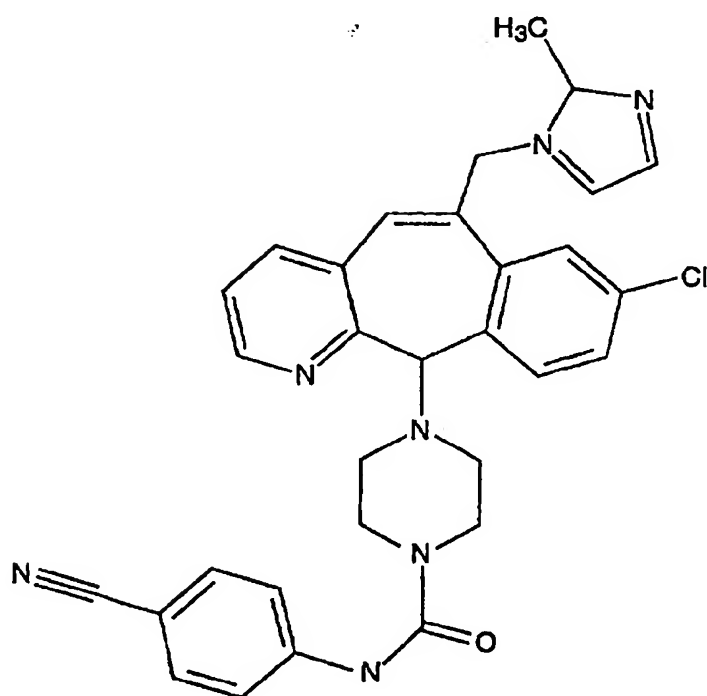


Fig. 6-23

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

33/63

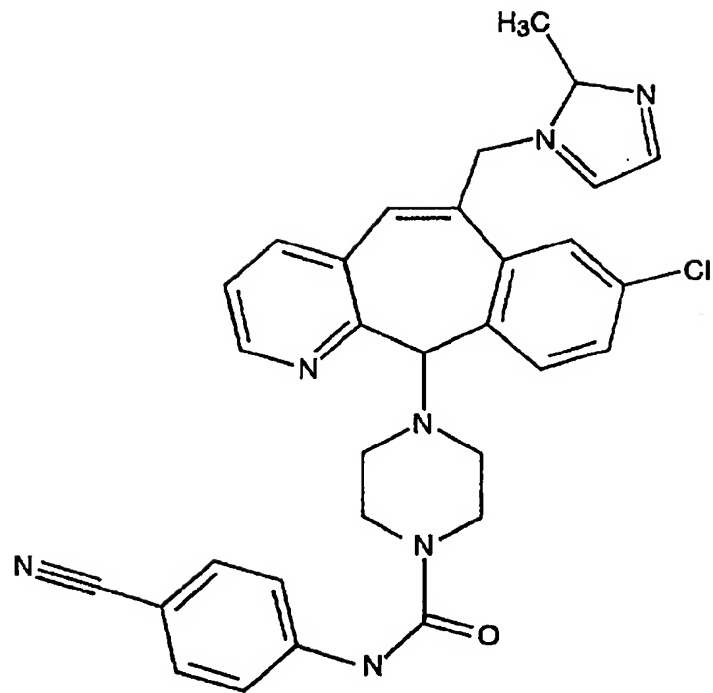


Fig. 6-24

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

34/63

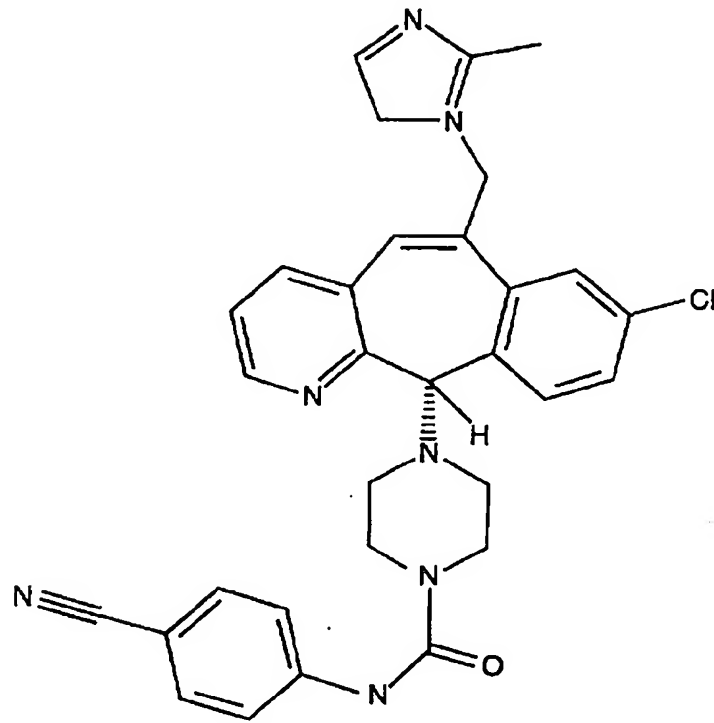


Fig. 7-1

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

35/63

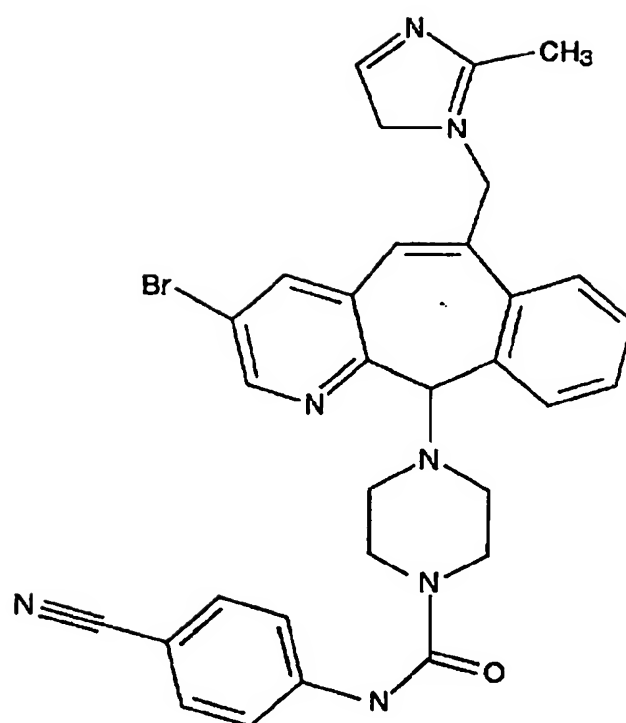


Fig. 7-2

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

36/63

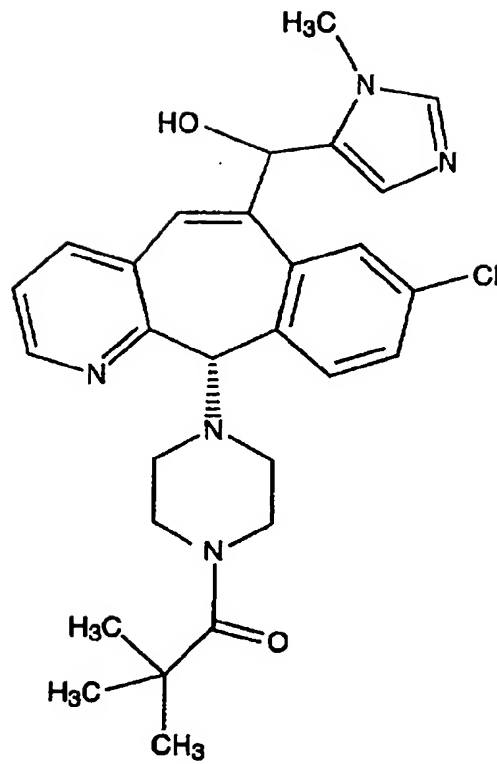


Fig. 7-3

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

37/63

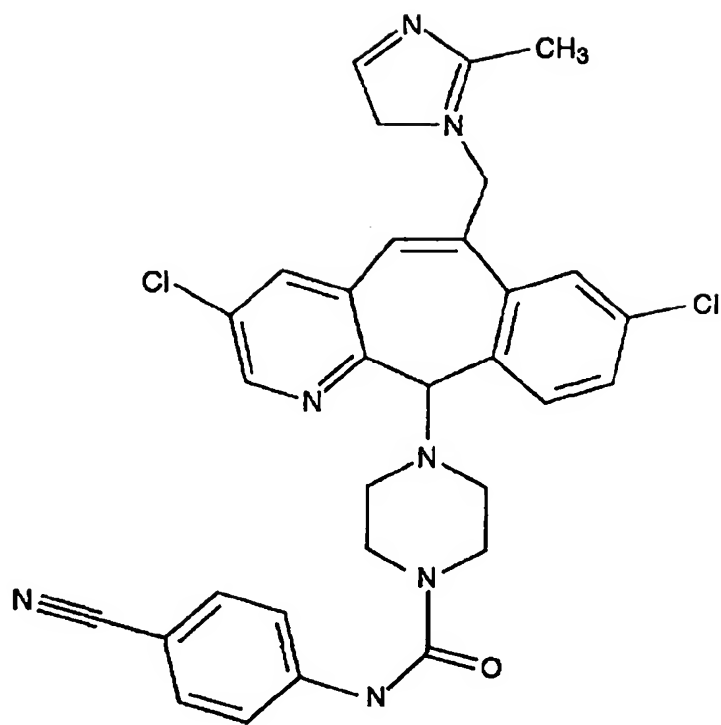


Fig. 7-4

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

38/63

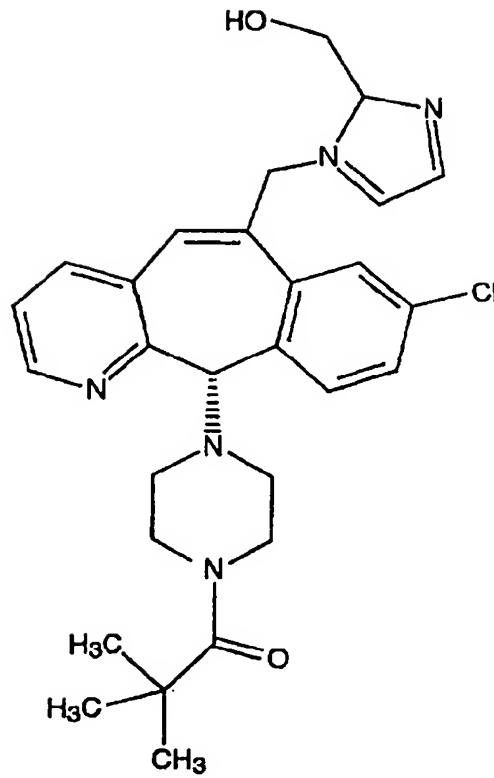


Fig. 7-5

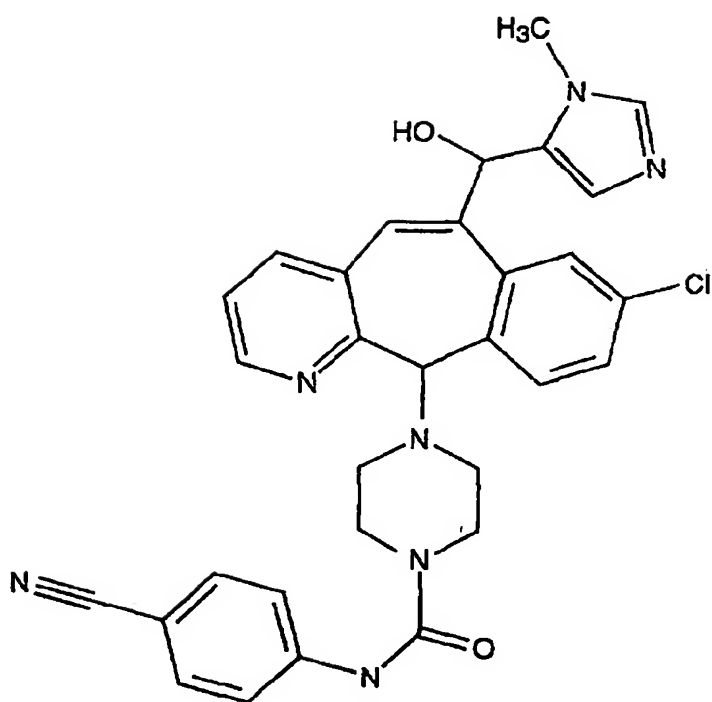


Fig. 7-6

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

40/63

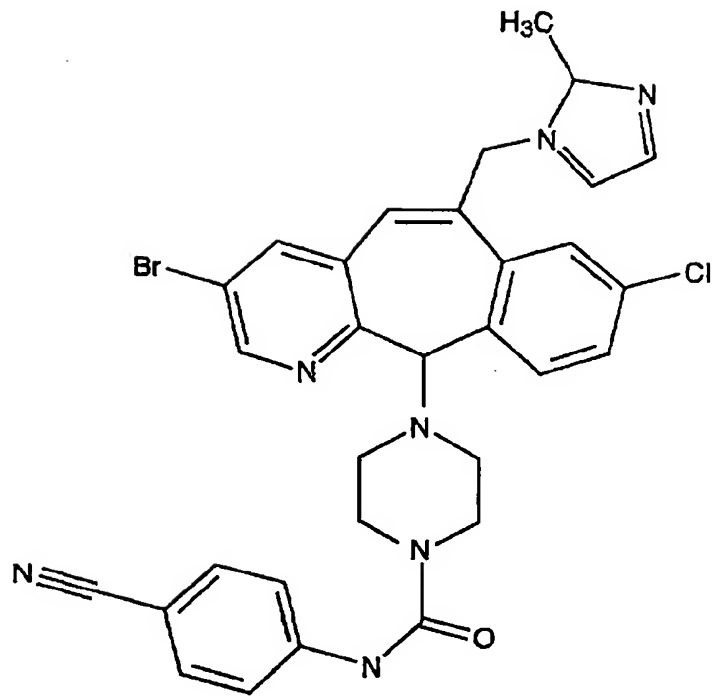


Fig. 7-7

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

41/63

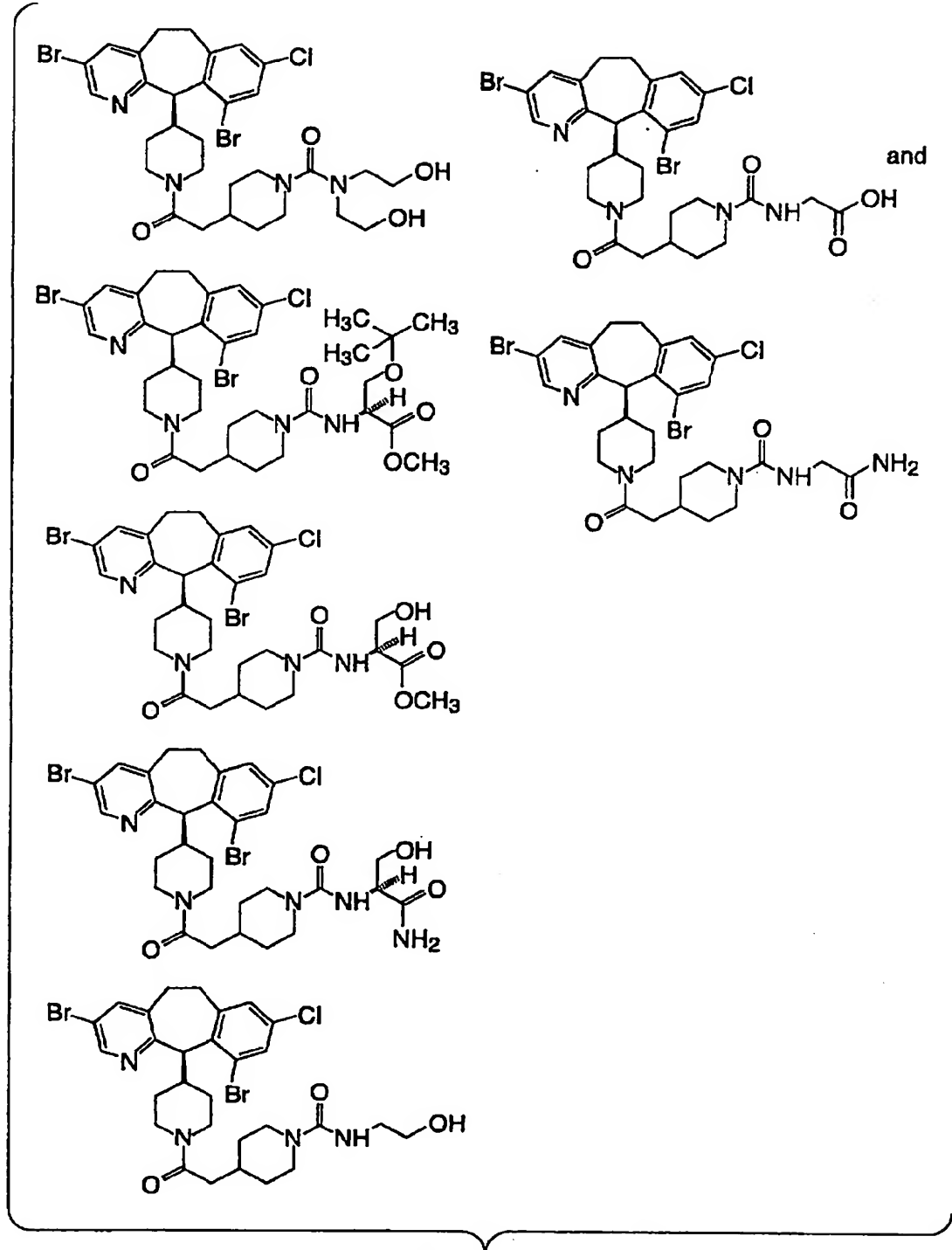


Fig. 8-1

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

42/63

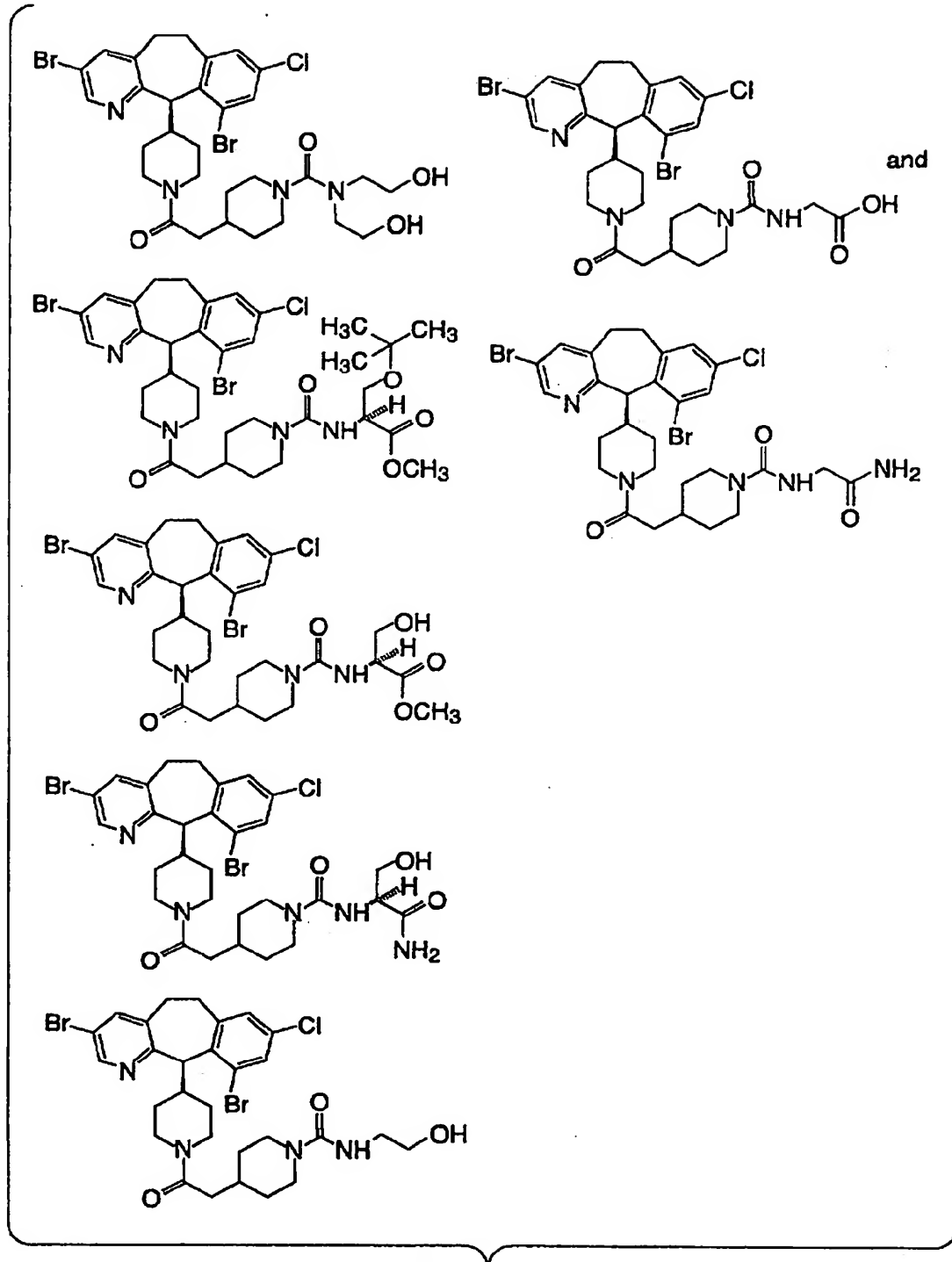


Fig. 8-2

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

43/63

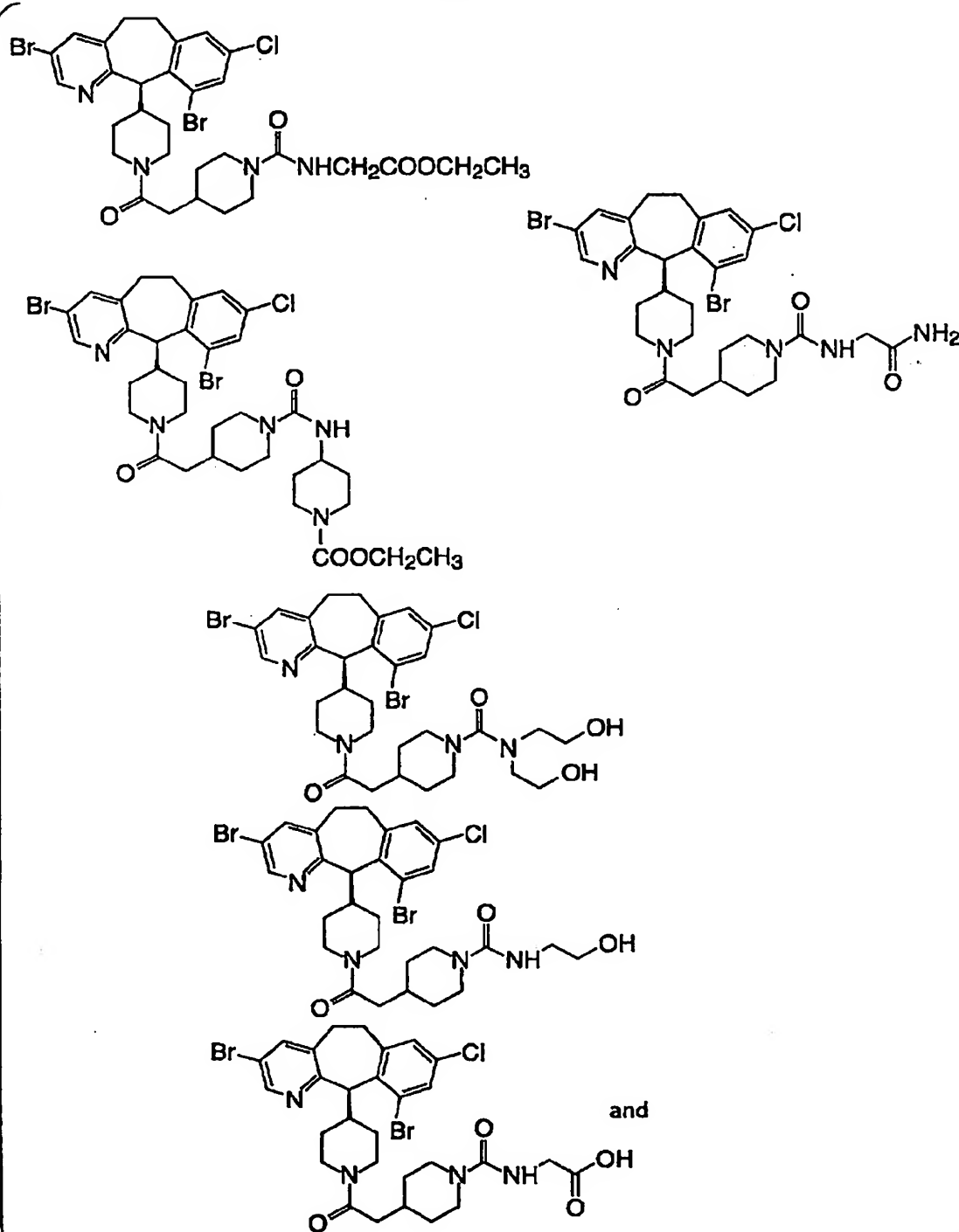


Fig. 9

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

44/63

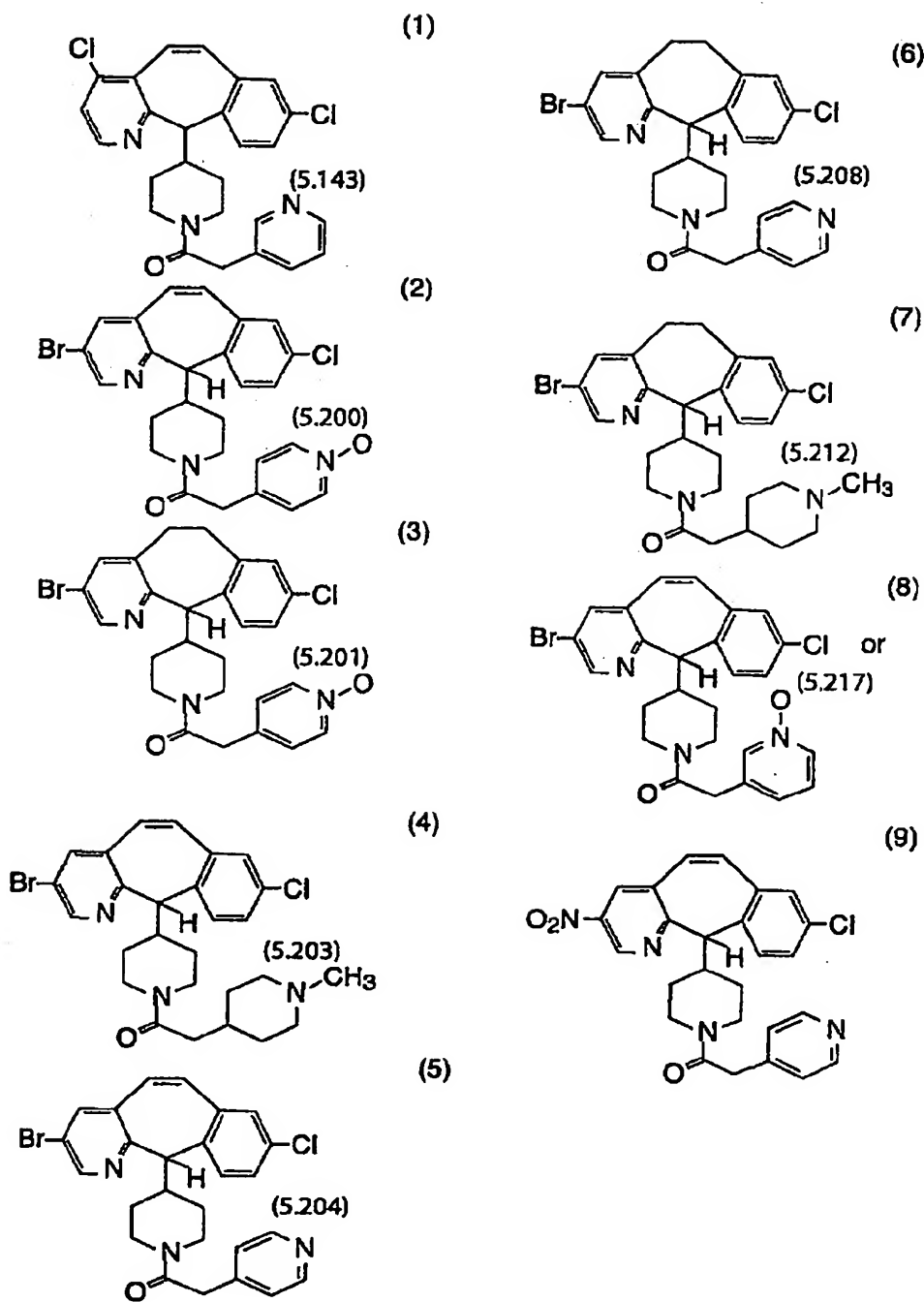


Fig. 10

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

45/63

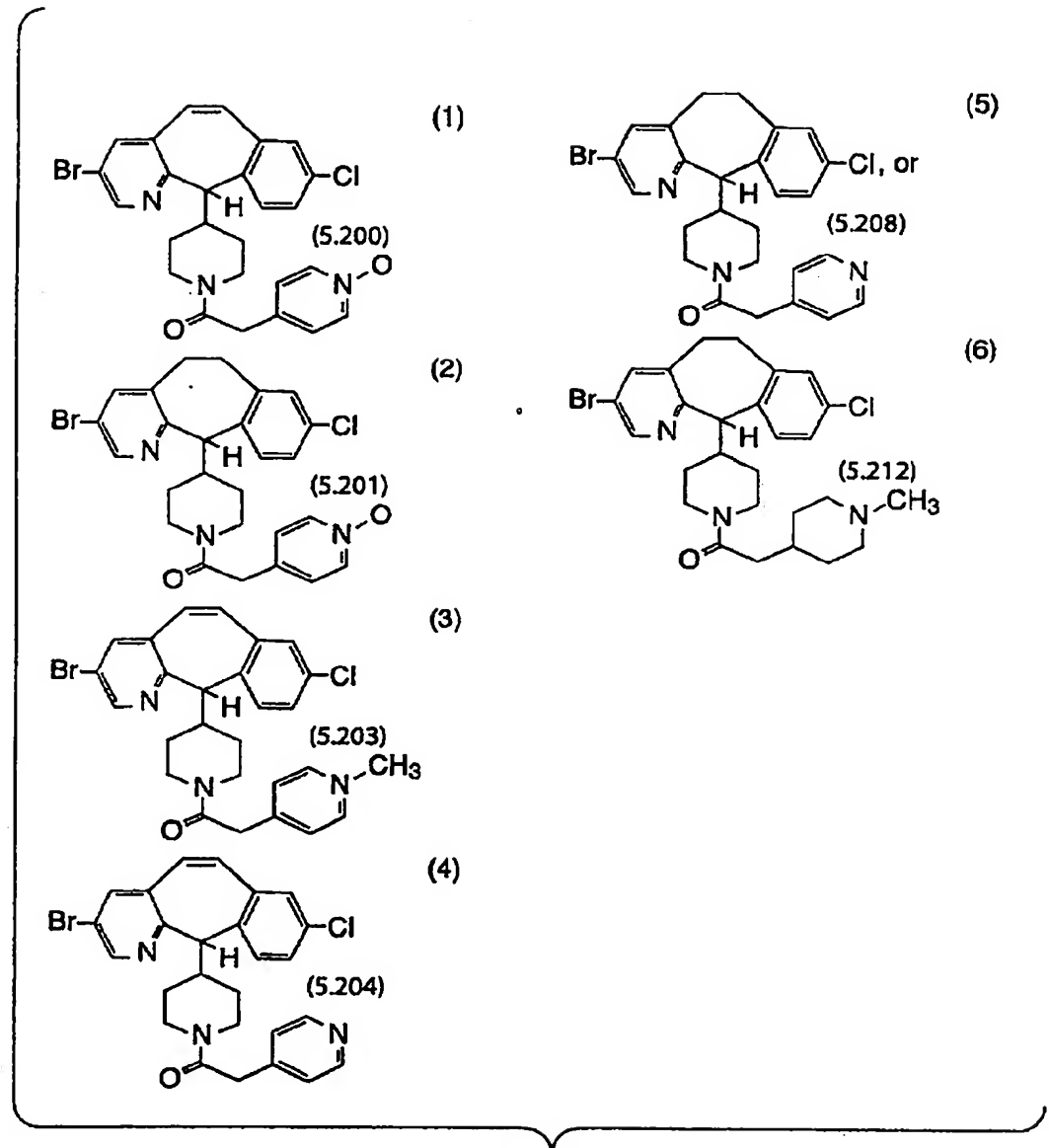


Fig. 11

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

46/63

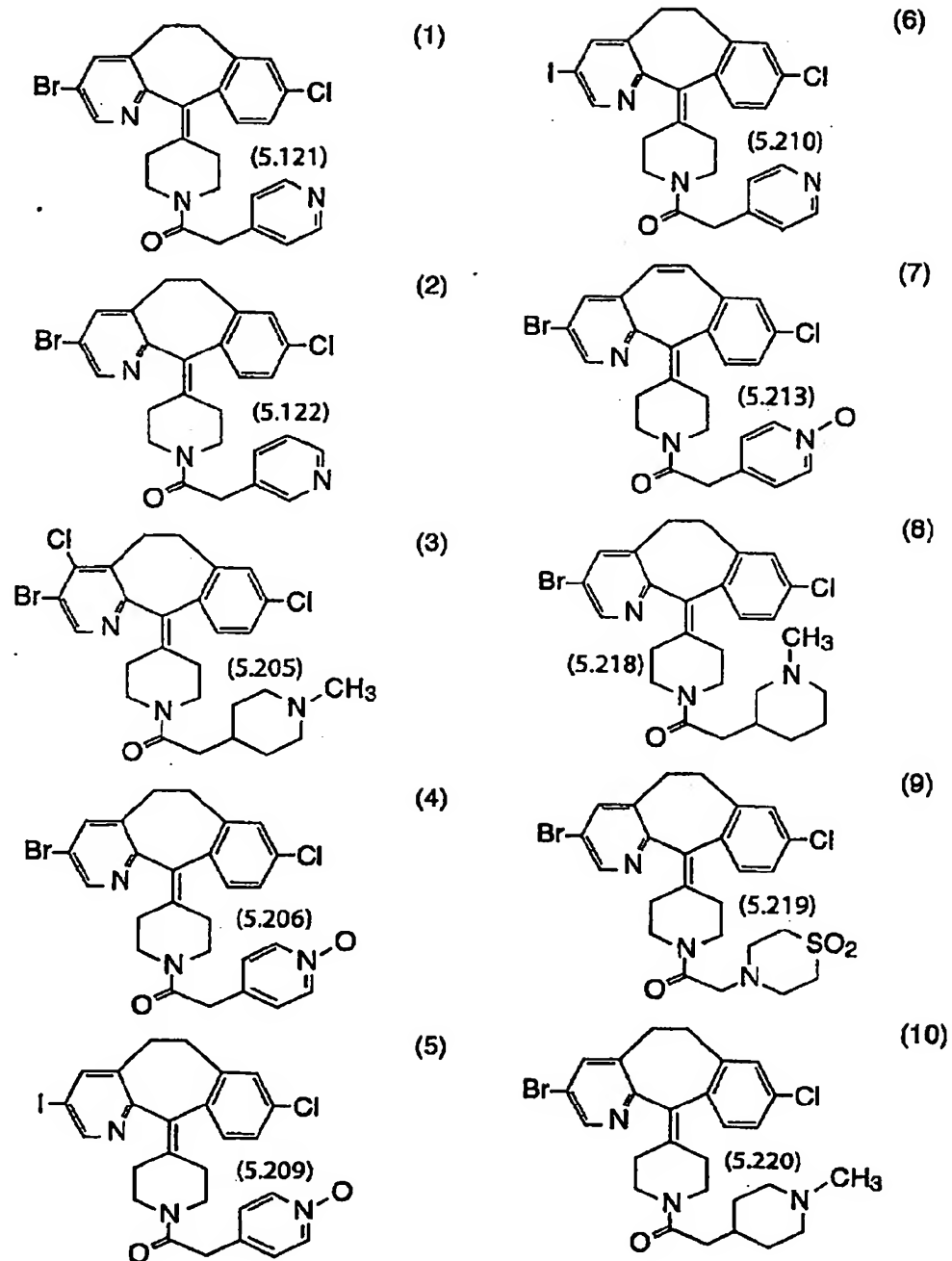
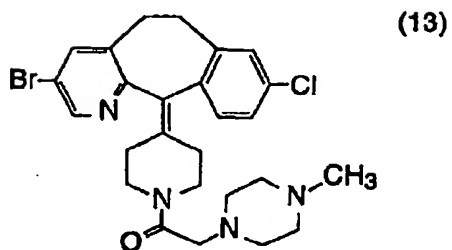
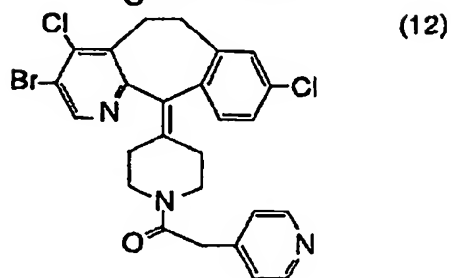
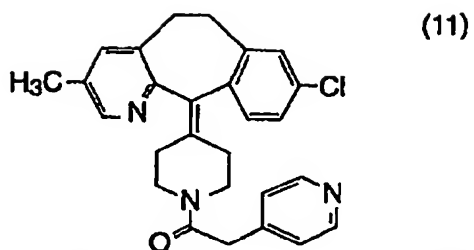


Fig. 12-1

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

47/63



or

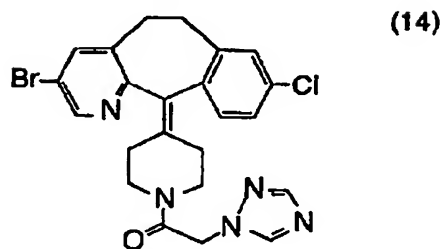


Fig. 12-2

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

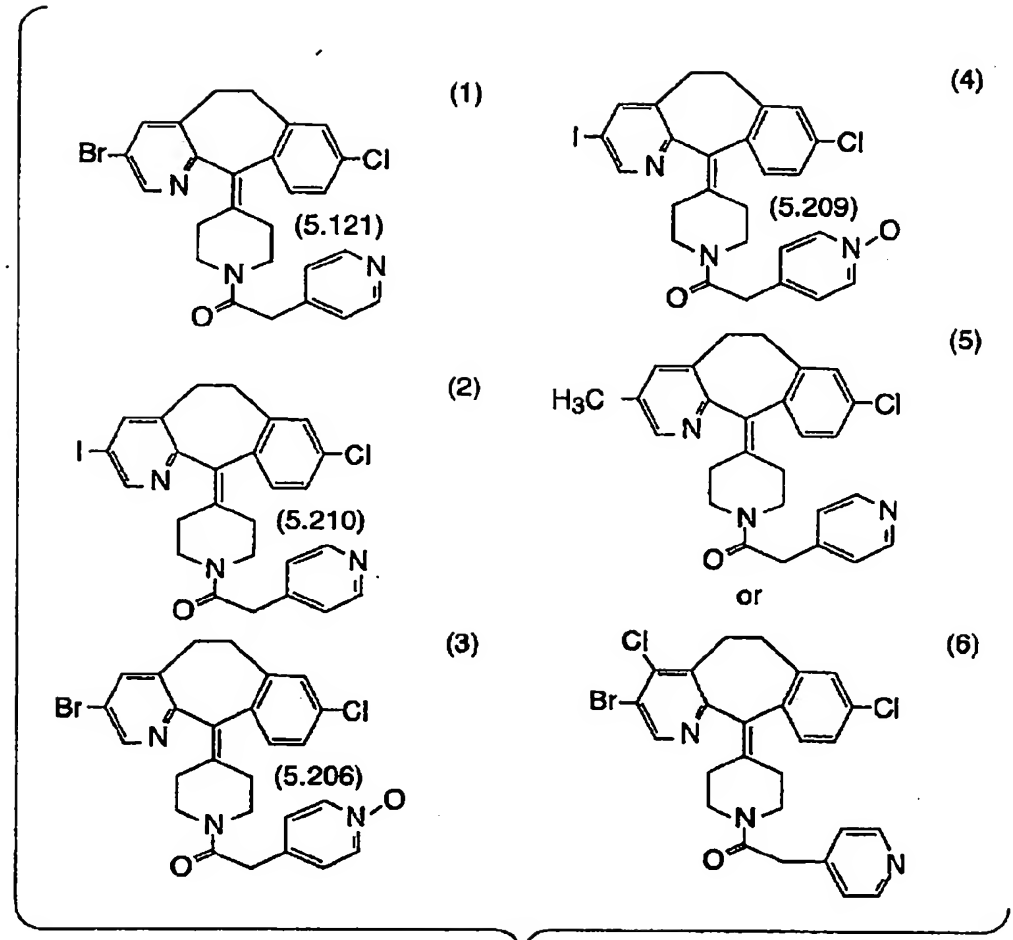


Fig. 13

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

49/63

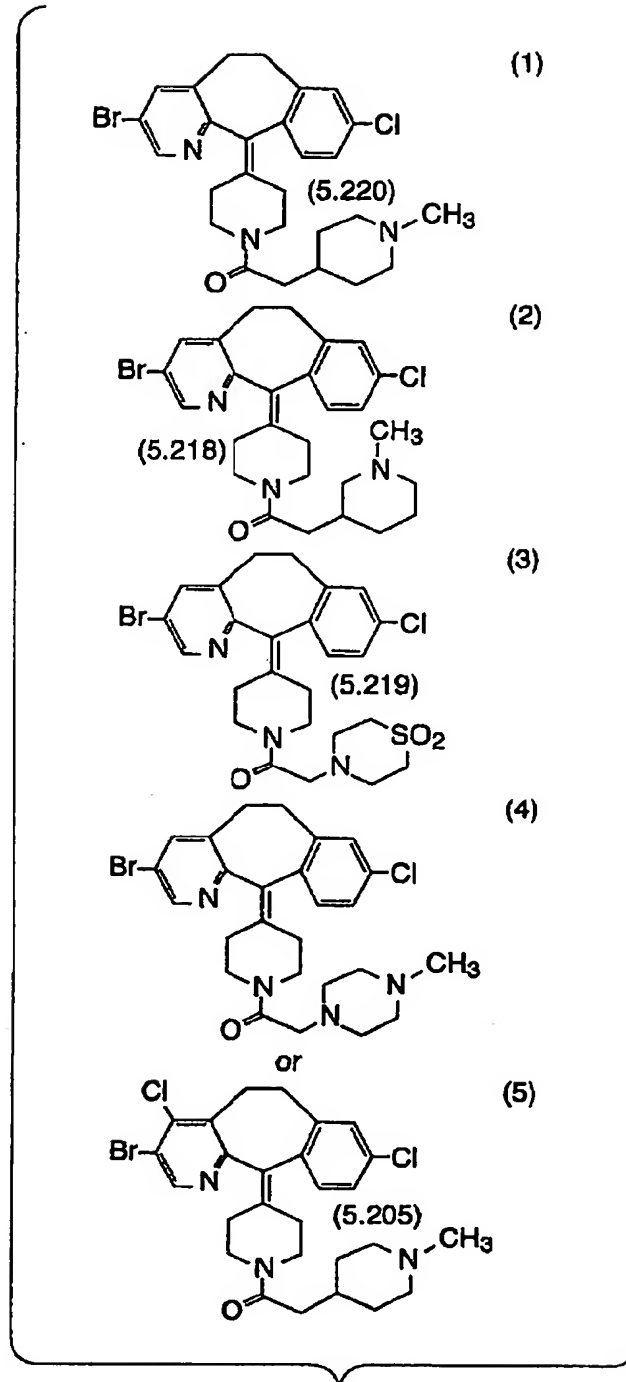


Fig. 14

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

50/63

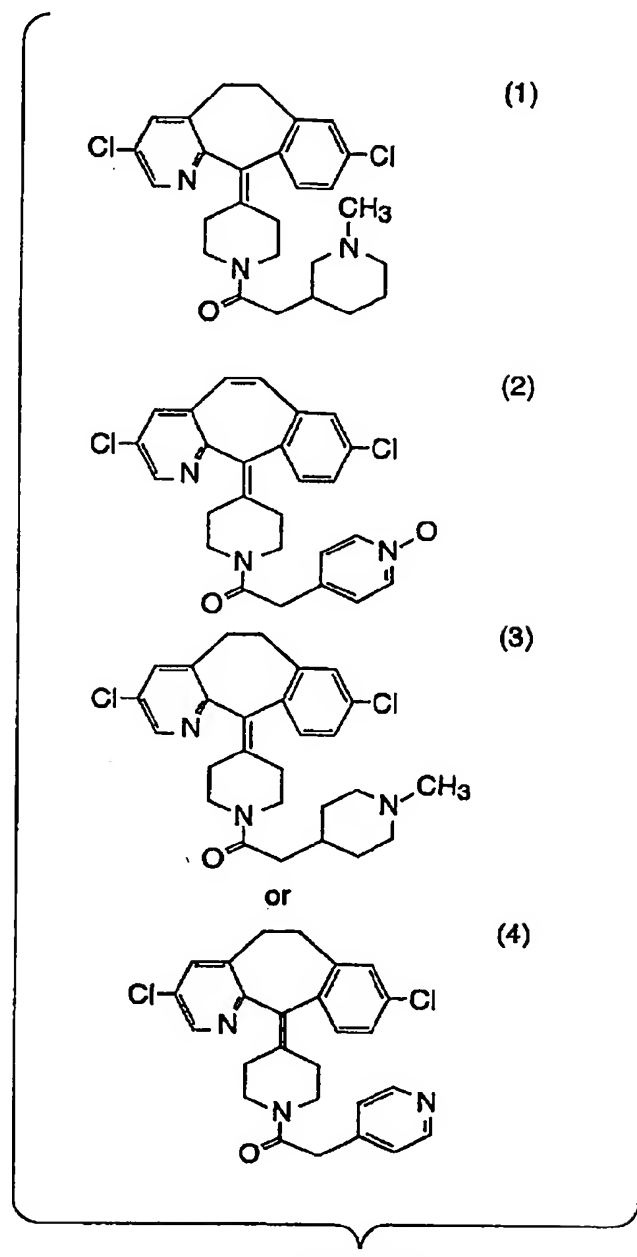


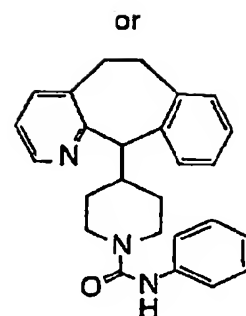
Fig. 15

51/63



5

10



or

(15)

Fig. 16

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

52/63

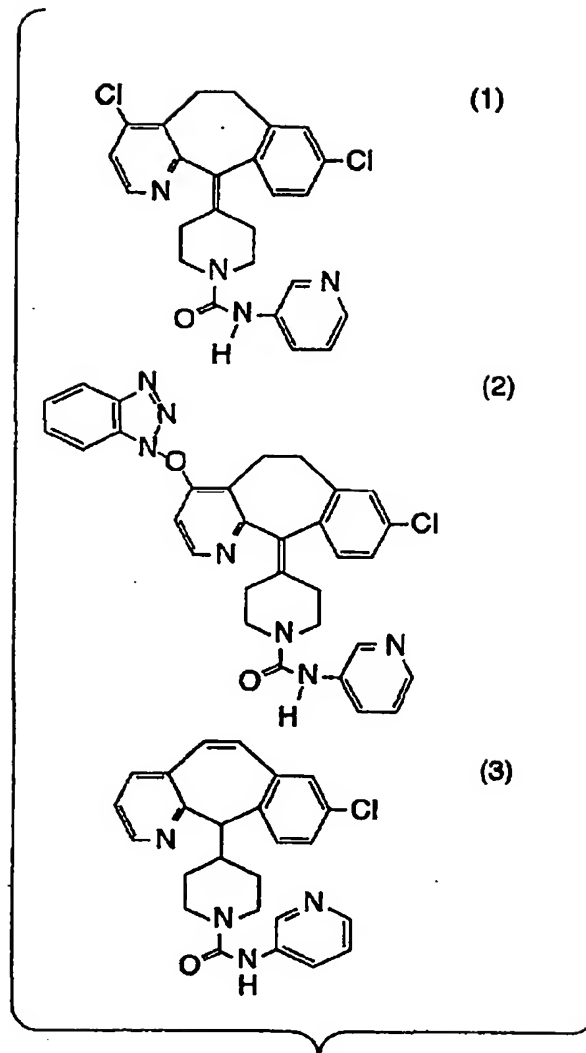


Fig. 17-1

53/63

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

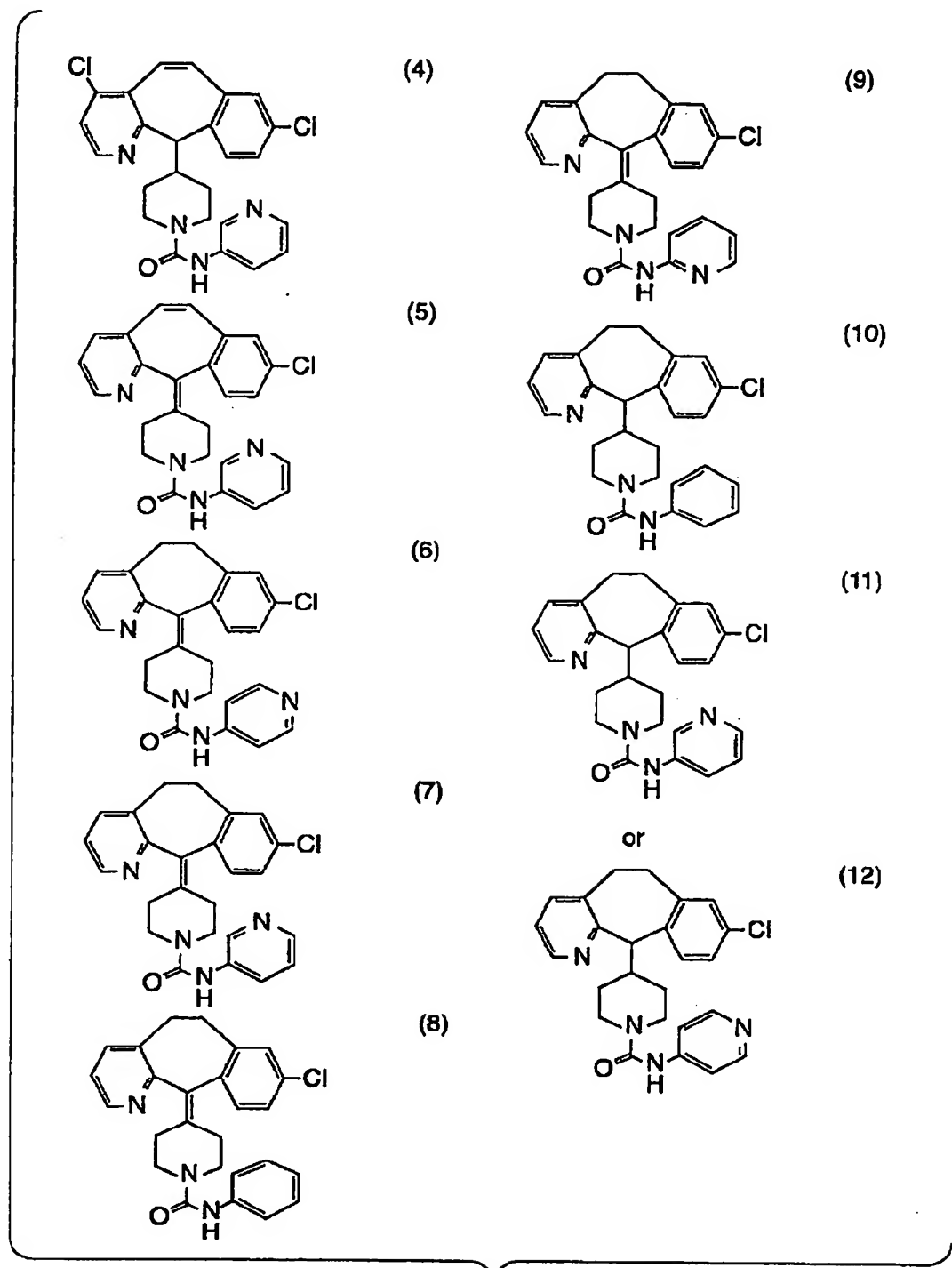


Fig. 17-2

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

54/63

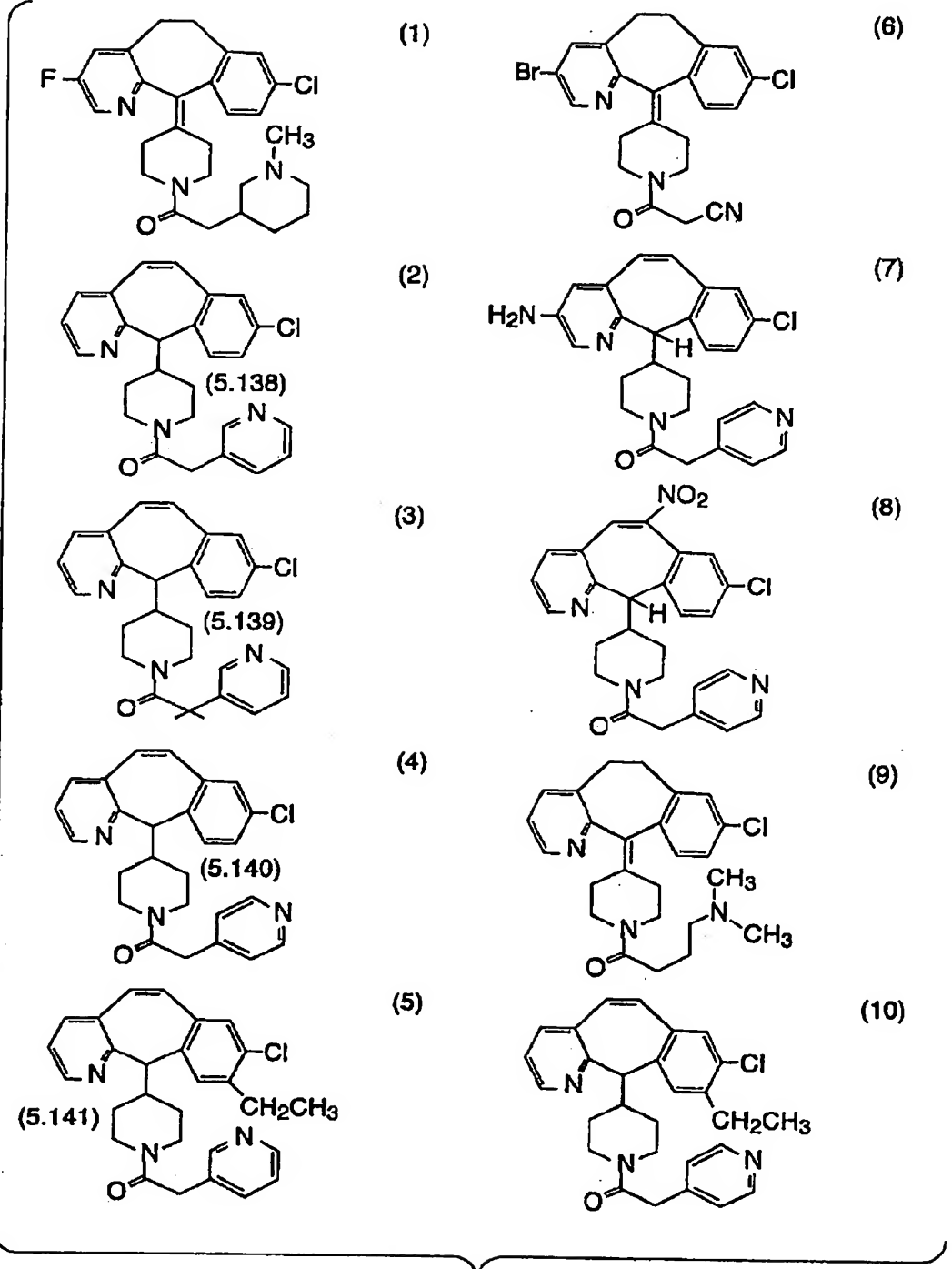


Fig. 18-1

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

55/63

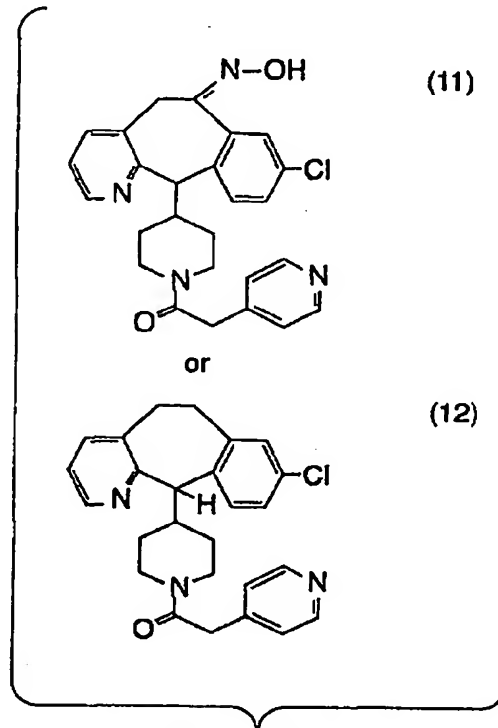


Fig. 18-2

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

56/63

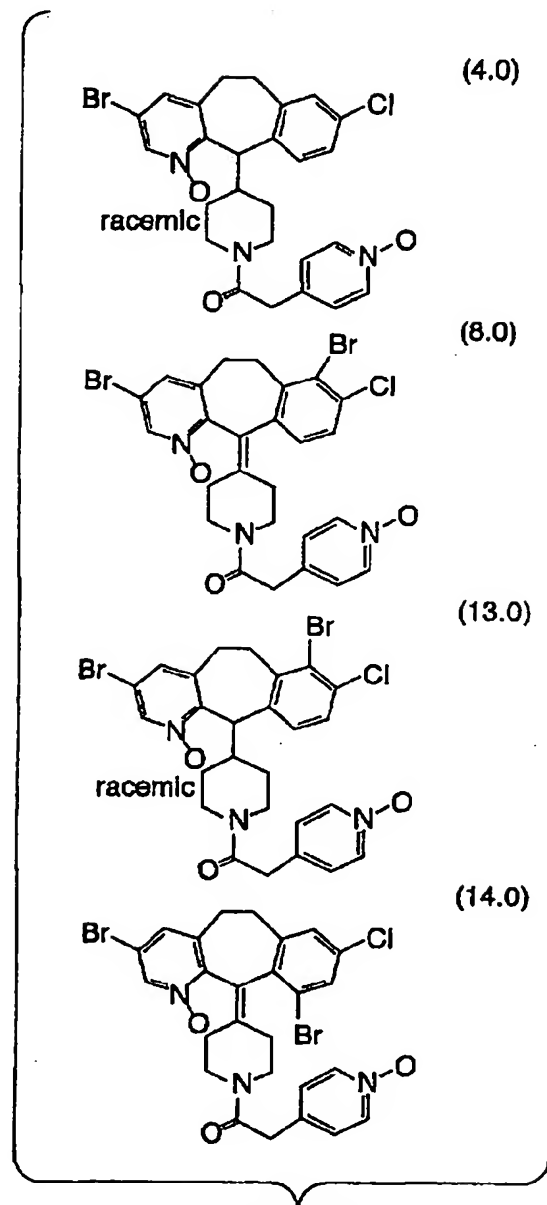
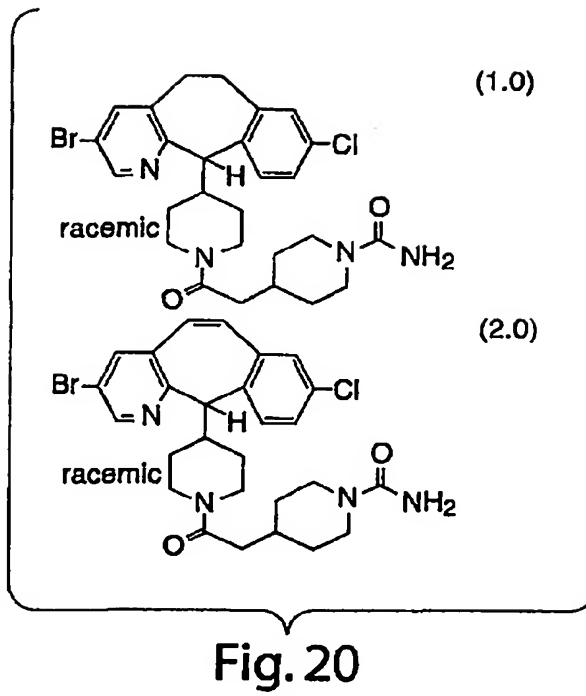


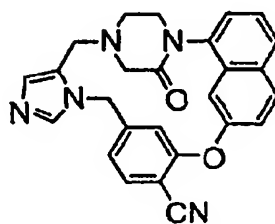
Fig. 19

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

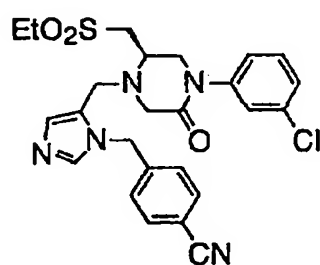
57/63



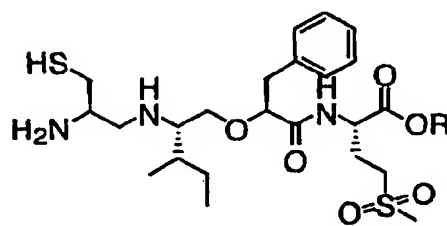
58/63



FTI-1



FTI-2



L-744,832, R=CH(CH₃)₂

Fig. 21

59/63

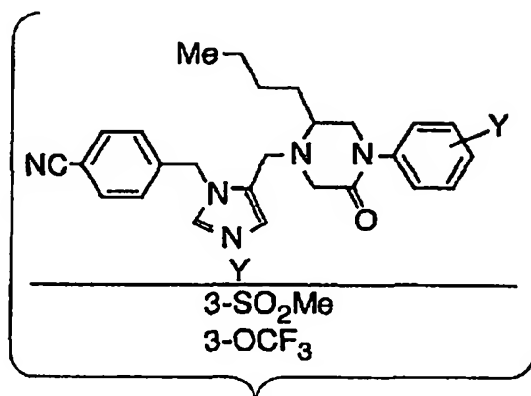


Fig. 22 A

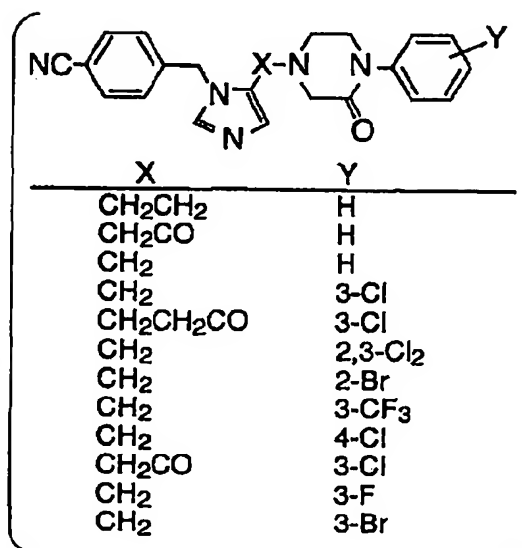


Fig. 22 C

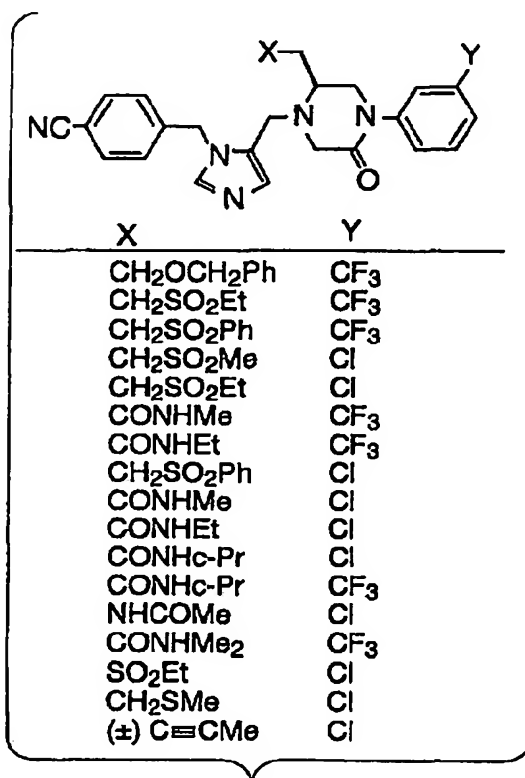


Fig. 22 B

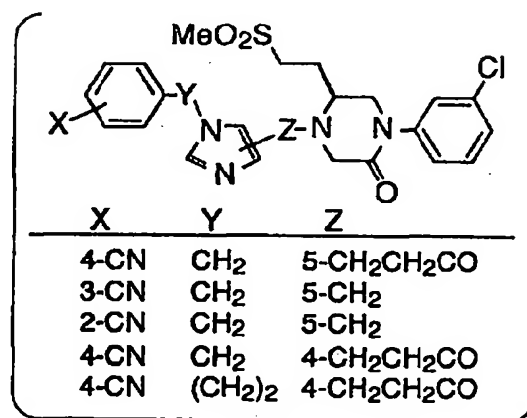


Fig. 22 D

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

60/63

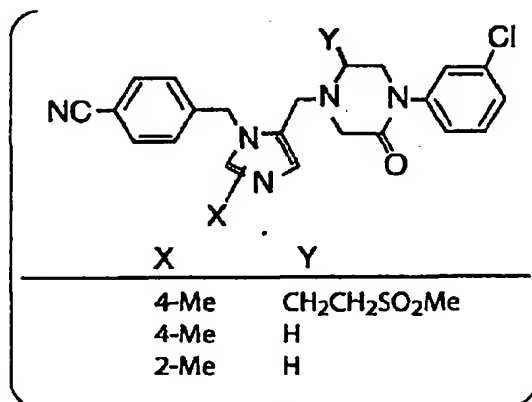


Fig. 22 E

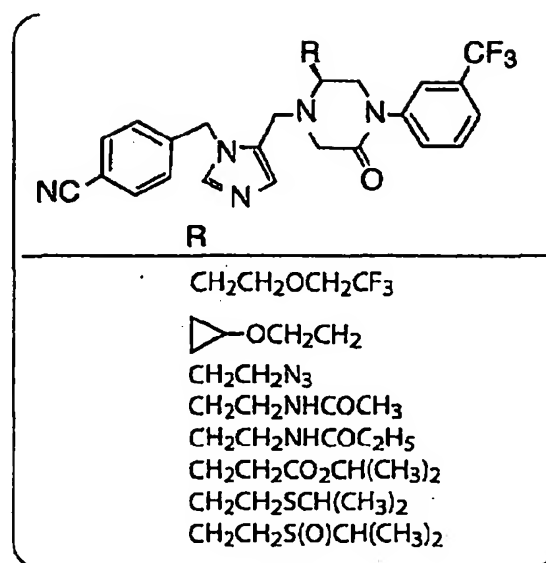


Fig. 22 G

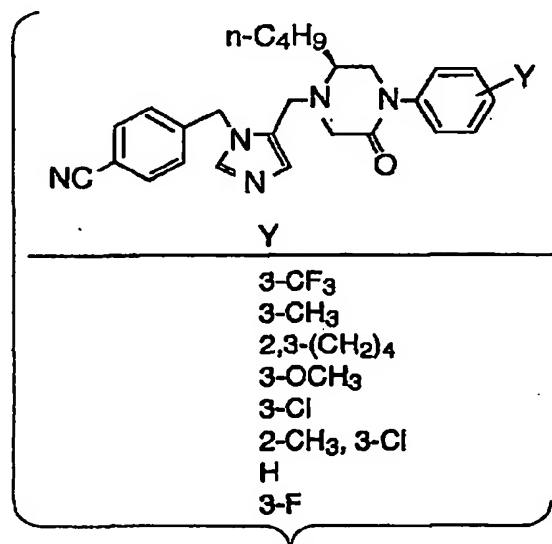


Fig. 22 F

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

61/63

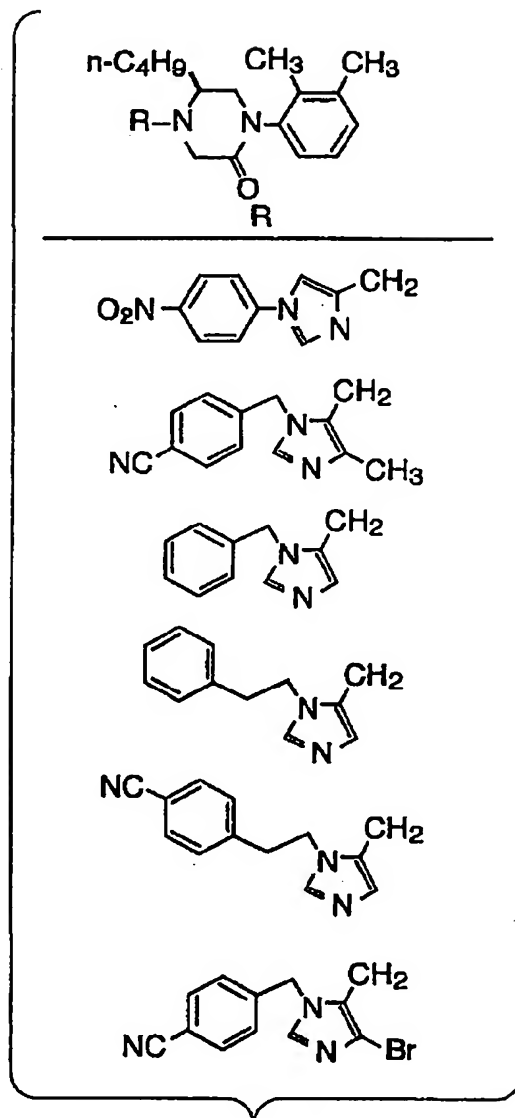


Fig. 22 H

62/63

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

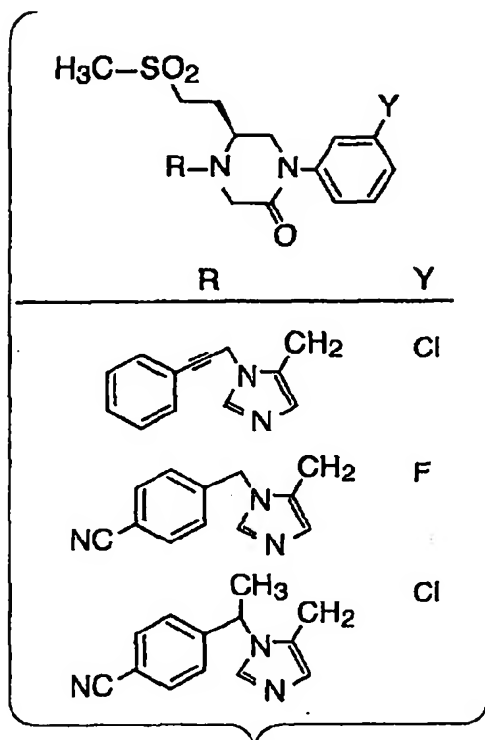


Fig. 22 I

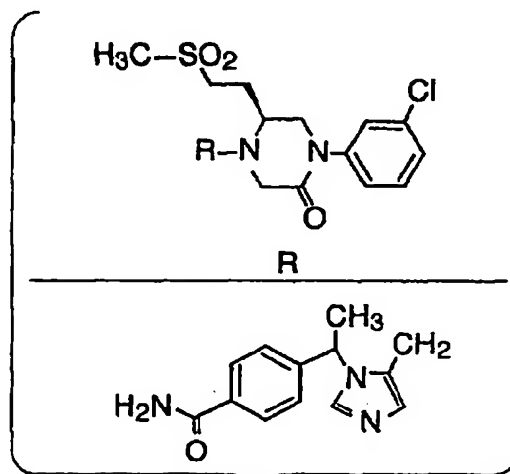


Fig. 22 J

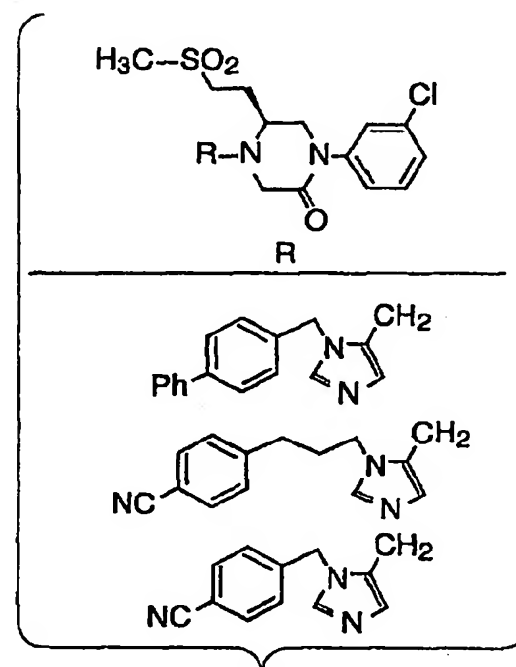


Fig. 22 K

2006230674 18 Oct 2006

63/63

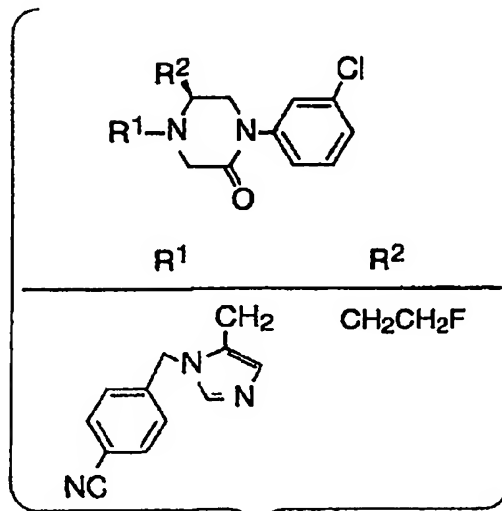


Fig. 22 L

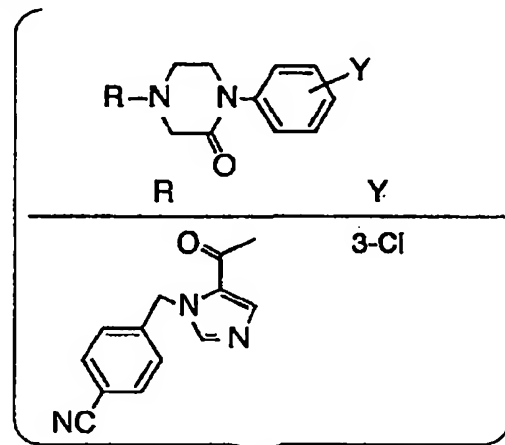


Fig. 22 N

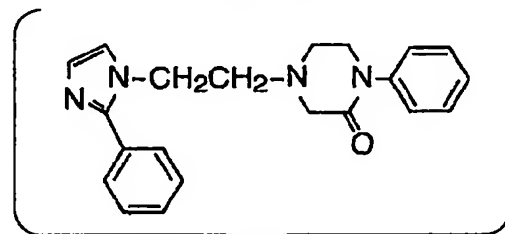


Fig. 22 O

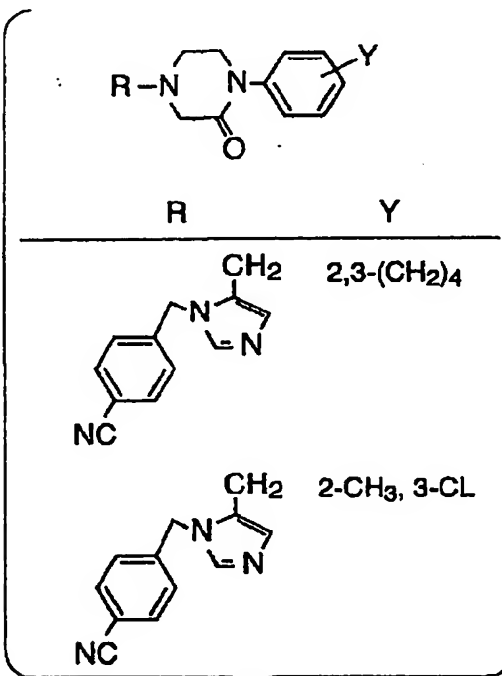


Fig. 22 M

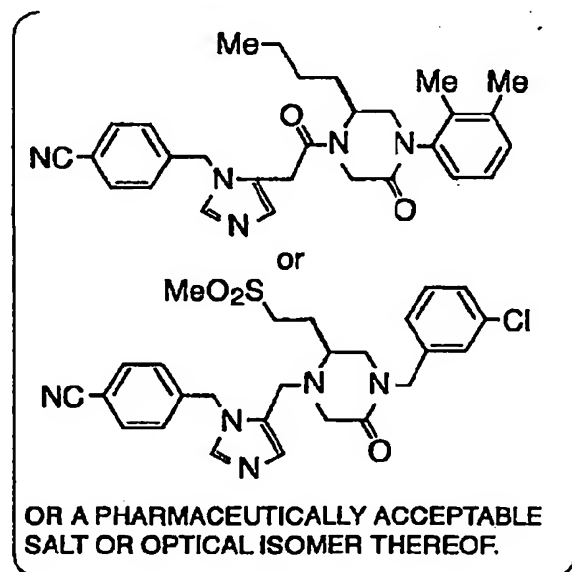


Fig. 22 P